

pathology, bacteriology, and operative surgery only briefly and as occasion demands. He does not discuss differential diagnosis, for if the symptoms are well known that should be sufficient. Bold and obvious printer's types appear less than in most textbooks, and there are few lists to make their orderly appeal to the student. But a philosophic outlook pervades the book. The first sentence is arresting: "A knowledge of physiology is essential for the practice of surgery." That dictum ought to be in a prominent position on every surgeon's desk. Moreover, the author has a good style. His sentences are short and crisp and well adapted for descriptive purposes. For example, we have seldom anywhere seen such a mass of facts presented in such a clear, vivid, and readable manner as in the description of concussion on p. 118 and in the account of intestinal obstruction on pp. 363-5.

At present there is much talk of reforming the surgical curriculum, of the necessity to teach only essential facts with emphasis on principles, and of the need for a new type of textbook in conformity with these changes. This book is the nearest approach yet to such a textbook. It should gain in popularity.

V. ZACHARY COPE.

### E.N.T. MANUAL

*A Manual of Otolaryngology, Rhinology and Laryngology.* By Howard Charles Ballenger, M.D., F.A.C.S. Third edition, enlarged and thoroughly revised. (Pp. 352; 135 illustrations and 3 coloured plates. 22s. 6d.) London: Henry Kimpton. 1947.

The author sets out to write a concise textbook for undergraduates avoiding the descriptions of operations, save for two or three minor ones and tracheotomy. He bases the *Manual* on the well-known *Diseases of Nose, Throat, and Ear*, by W. L. and H. C. Ballenger, but the task of compression is difficult and the result is not altogether happy. Most of the knowledge is there, but its arrangement is not satisfactory. The accounts of common conditions and diseases receive no more prominence than rarities—for example, in the section on diseases of the external auditory meatus he discusses herpes oticus first and wax last.

There are four parts. The first, on the nose and sinuses, begins with an excellent description of the common cold. The author then discusses acute inflammations of the sinuses and advises irrigation through the normal openings, which is a treatment scarcely suitable for a student to carry out. Some statements call for criticism: "redness and swelling over an acutely inflamed sinus" a condition very rarely seen; "transillumination is a satisfactory means of diagnosis of frontal sinusitis . . . x-rays are not so good"; and he regards retrobulbar neuritis as the most important among the complications of sinusitis. The chapter on headaches and neuralgias of the face and head, a new one in this edition, is good, and he mentions all the causes and includes references to the original papers.

Part II is on the pharynx and fauces. Besides the usual accounts of diseases of tonsils there is an excellent list of indications for their removal, and a chapter on deep neck infections with helpful diagrams.

In Part III, on the larynx, the illustrations of anatomy and pathology are good. The chapter on paralysis of the larynx is written by J. J. Ballenger; he has designed an ingenious diagram to show the nerves to the larynx and how the paralyses are produced. There is no mention of fixation at the cricoarytenoid joint, but "syphilis of the larynx may produce paralysis of one or both cords"—a somewhat loose statement.

Part IV is on the ear and is perhaps the best part of the book. The illustrations showing how to carry out tuning-fork tests are new and will certainly help the student. As in other sections omissions are curious—there is no mention of masked mastoiditis, nor is facial paralysis recorded as an indication for operation. On the other hand the account of petrositis is excellent. The illustrations (135 in number) are all clear; there are also three colour plates.

W. M. MOLLISON.

### BOOKS RECEIVED

[Review is not precluded by notice here of books recently received]

*La Maladie Hémolytique du Nouveau-né*. By M. Bessis. (Pp. 260. 600 francs.) Paris: Masson. 1947.

An account for the clinician and laboratory worker, with reference to the author's own researches.

*Éléments de Physiologie Psychologique.* By P. Rijlant. (Pp. 216. 360 francs.) Liège: Masson. 1948.

Discusses the anatomy and physiology of the nervous system and their relation to mind.

*Le Développement Psychique de l'Enfant et de l'Adolescent.* By E. Pichon. (Pp. 240. 420 francs.) Paris: Masson. 1947.

The author discusses abnormal as well as normal development.

*La Penicillina in Chirurgia.* By S. Ciancarelli. (Pp. 46. No price.) Rome: Luigi Pozzi. 1948.

The author describes his technique of local injection of penicillin.

*La Chirurgie Biliaire.* By P. Mallet-Guy et al. (Pp. 138. 1,200 francs.) Paris: Masson. 1947.

An account of the surgery of the biliary apparatus with manometric and radiological control.

*Confrontations Radio-Anatomo-Cliniques.* Vol. II. Edited by M. Chiray et al. (Pp. 67. 1,200 francs.) Paris: G. Doin and Masson. 1947.

Notes on a variety of cases, with skiagraphs.

*Les Tuberculines.* By Dr. L. Vannier. (Pp. 460. 495 francs.) Paris: G. Doin. 1947.

The author describes his method of immunizing people predisposed to tuberculous infection.

*Journées Thérapeutiques de Paris, 1946.* Edited by Prof. M. Loeper and Dr. L. Bory. (Pp. 475. 980 francs.) Paris: G. Doin. 1948.

Includes papers on iron as a therapeutic agent and on the use of aerosols.

*Nouvelle Pratique Chirurgicale Illustrée.* Part I. Edited by J. Quénu. (Pp. 273. 550 francs.) Paris: G. Doin. 1948.

An illustrated practical manual.

*Lehrbuch der Geburtshilfe.* Vols. I and II. By T. Koller. (Pp. 613 Vol I and 1,323 Vol. II. 110 Swiss francs.) Basle: Verlag von S. Karger. 1948.

A textbook of obstetrics, including an account of foetal malformations.

*Phtisiologie Infantile.* By P. Lowys. (Pp. 716. No price.) Paris: Editions Médicales Flammarion. 1947.

A general account of tuberculosis in childhood.

*The Foundations of Health in Childhood.* By Prof. N. B. Capon, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Pp. 76. 2s. 6d.) London: The Convocation Lecture, 1947, of the National Children's Home.

The main factors determining the health of the child in infancy are discussed.

*Factors Regulating Blood Pressure.* Edited by B. W. Zeifach and E. Shorr. (Pp. 175. \$1.90.) New York: Josiah Macy, Jr., Foundation. 1947.

Collection of papers read at a conference in 1947.

*Textbook for Almoners.* By D. Manchée. (Pp. 466. 27s. 6d.) London: Baillière, Tindall and Cox. 1947.

A general account of the almoner's functions and duties.

*Children by Choice.* By Dr. E. Chesser. (Pp. 127. 5s.) London: Torchstream Books. 1947.

A practical manual of birth control for the layman.

*1947 Year Book of Obstetrics and Gynecology.* Edited by J. P. Greenhill, M.D. (Pp. 590. 21s.) London: H. K. Lewis. 1948.

A synopsis of recent advances.

Mr. BUCHANAN, in reply, welcomed the debate. On the question raised he was not a decider. Cancer cases were even more tragic. Under the Royal Warrant he must, for every person who was to receive a pension, whether for this disease or another, secure a medical certificate. If there was a doubt the doctors must give it to the applicant. In these cases the Ministry's medical opinion said there was no reasonable doubt that this disease did not arise out of war service. If Mr. Sharp could bring a responsible medical opinion to say that the Ministry was wrong, Mr. Buchanan would have the whole thing once again gone into thoroughly. In this war the Ministry had allowed 600 claims for diabetes, but in 3,000 cases its medical advisers had said there was no doubt that the claim was inadmissible. In other diseases such as cancer and leukaemia medical opinion was also behind him in the steps he had taken. Mr. Justice Denning, in every case which had come before him, had decided that the doctors of the Ministry were right. In Scotland only one case had gone against the Ministry. In Northern Ireland, where one case had been heard, the Court had agreed with Mr. Justice Denning. He asked Dr. Morgan to apply his mind to helping the Ministry rather than to abuse it. If he could bring medical evidence to show diabetes could be caused by war, Mr. Buchanan would promise generous treatment.

*Ministry of Pensions Hospitals.*—As Ministry of Pensions Hospitals are not transferable under Section 6 of the National Health Service Act, no change in administration is contemplated.

*N.H.S. Costs.*—Answering Sir ERNEST GRAHAM-LITTLE on April 8, Mr. BEVAN said that on the basis of current costs, etc., a full year's working of the National Health Service would involve an expenditure of about £230,000,000 gross. The Parliamentary estimate for the Service was based on the current levels of wages and prices, which had substantially increased since 1943.

## The Services

Colonel Ian Fraser, D.S.O., O.B.E., R.A.M.C., T.A., has been appointed Honorary Colonel of the 107 (Ulster) Field Ambulance.

### DEATHS IN THE SERVICES

Lieut.-Col. HENRY SMITH, C.I.E., died at his home in Clogher, Co. Tyrone, on Feb. 28, at the age of 88. He entered the Indian Medical Service in 1890 and retired in 1921. He was Civil Surgeon of Jullundur from 1896 to 1909, and was afterwards in Amritsar until his retirement. He was Honorary Surgeon to the Viceroy and became a Companion of the Indian Empire in 1918. During the first world war he was consultant in ophthalmology to the Army in Mesopotamia. He was probably best known for his technique in intracapsular extraction of cataract, now known as Smith's operation. He was believed to have performed in the region of 50,000 extractions at the time of his retirement. He visited America in 1921 on the invitation of the Ophthalmic Society of America and gave demonstrations of his cataract operation at many clinics. His reputation for genito-urinary surgery was also well known all over India. There have been many great characters and personalities in the Indian Medical Service, but few of them reached the high standard of "Jullundur" Smith. He lived to see the end of the service in which he spent thirty-one years of his life.

Lieut.-General Sir J. B. Hance, K.C.I.E., medical adviser to the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, writes: I am very sorry to hear of his passing. He was one of the famous I.M.S. characters—a type which is rapidly becoming extinct—and his name is and remains a household word in the Punjab. A great character and a great thinker has passed on, but his memory will remain green with the members of the service and in its records. He had a good innings and a wonderful life."

The Minister of Health has approved the new rules made by the General Nursing Council by which nurses holding the certificate of the Royal Medico-Psychological Association may now apply for admission to the Part of the Register for Mental Nurses and/or for Nurses for Mental Defectives. Requests for an application form or for further information should be addressed to the Registrar, General Nursing Council for England and Wales, 23, Portland Place, London, W.1, in an envelope marked R.M.P.A., and should be accompanied by a stamped addressed envelope. Applications should be sent in as soon as possible.

## Universities and Colleges

### UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

The following candidates have been approved at the examinations indicated:

M.D.—E. D. Mackworth (with commendation), W. D. Wilson.  
M.B., Ch.B.—Leslie M. V. Aitken, Doris I. Bisset, N. MacG. D. Blyth, A. G. Davidson, Elma R. Davidson, J. M. Ferries, Margaret Humble, W. B. Kennedy, K. S. H. Macgregor, A. G. Milne, Lorna Wheelan, Jeannie S. Wood.

### UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

The following candidates have been approved at the examination indicated:

ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN MEDICAL RADIOLOGY.—*Part I*: V. H. Bolton, F. L. Brangwin, J. H. Li. Conway-Hughes, A. L. Frazer, Esmé H. M. Gillespie, A. Giordani, T. Griffiths, P. K. Haldar, S. J. Hinds, B. M. Jacobson, H. F. March, S. J. Meyersohn, T. L. C. Pratt, T. M. Prosser, F. G. M. Ross, G. M. Sinclair, D. Singh, R. Singh, S. M. Smith, W. Smith, Z. L. Szur, Tha Din, R. J. Walton.

### UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL

The following candidates have been approved at the examination indicated:

DIPLOMA IN RADIODIAGNOSIS.—*Part II*: G. R. Airth, D. Livshin, E. G. Redman, N. F. Walsh.

### ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON

The Croonian Lectures to be given by Dr. Desmond Curran, which were arranged for May 4 and 6, have been postponed until Oct. 12 and 14.

The next College dinner will be held on the evening of the Comitia in May, i.e., on May 13. The price of the dinner will include wines and tips, and lounge suits should be worn. Fellows who wish to attend the dinner should send their names and cheques for £1 7s. to the College by May 7.

The President and Fellows of the College, at the invitation of the chairman and members of the committee of management of the Chelsea Physic Garden, through the kindness of Dr. W. S. C. Copeman, will view the Physic Garden at Swan Walk, Chelsea, on Thursday, June 3, at 3 p.m., when Dr. Copeman will give a short talk on its history. Those who wish to attend are asked to inform the Registrar of the College by May 10.

### ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND

A meeting of Fellows will be held at the College (Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.) on Wednesday, April 28, at 4.30 p.m., to discuss the National Health Service Act in relation to the plebiscite recently taken by the British Medical Association.

A series of lectures in the surgery of childhood, arranged by the Royal College of Surgeons of England and the Institute of Child Health of the University of London, will be delivered at the College (Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.) daily (Saturdays and Sundays excepted) from June 7 to 22. The fee for the whole course is £5 5s. or 10s. for one lecture. Fellows and Members, and Fellows and Licentiates in Dental Surgery of the college, holders of the D.C.H., and students of the institute will be admitted to the whole course for £3 3s. (one lecture, 7s. 6d.). Tickets are obtainable from the secretary, Postgraduate Education Committee, Royal College of Surgeons of England, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2, and from the secretary, Institute of Child Health, Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, London, W.C.1. During the period of the course there will be a standing pathological exhibition in the museum of the Hospital arranged by Dr. M. Bodian.

### ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF EDINBURGH

At an extraordinary meeting of the College held on March 24 the laws relating to the Fellowship by examination were amended as follows: *Part I*, a written paper and an oral examination in anatomy and physiology; a written paper and an oral examination in pathology and bacteriology. *Part II*, on the principles and practice of surgery and on an optional subject to be chosen by the candidate from among (1) surgical pathology and operative surgery, (2) laryngology, otology, and rhinology, (3) obstetrics and gynaecology, and (4) ophthalmology.

The new laws come into operation on Jan. 1, 1949. Candidates who have appeared for the Fellowship examination on or before March 15, 1948, will be allowed to reappear for the examination at any time under the conditions set forth in the laws at present in operation. Candidates who appear for the examination for the first time on June 28, 1948, and are unsuccessful will have an opportunity of reappearing for the examination on Oct. 1, 1948, under the existing laws, but thereafter, if necessary, they must reappear under the new laws. Candidates who appear for the examination for the first time on Oct. 1, 1948, and are unsuccessful must thereafter appear under the new laws.

**Lebanon Hospital for Mental Diseases**

The 48th annual meeting of the Lebanon Hospital for Mental Diseases will be held at the Cora Hotel, Upper Woburn Place, London, W.C., on Thursday, April 22, at 4.30 p.m., when the medical director, Dr. R. B. Robertson, will present his first annual report and personal accounts of the work of the hospital will be given by Mr. R. de C. Baldwin and Dr. W. M. Ford Robertson. There will be opportunity for questions and discussion and all interested are invited to attend the meeting.

**Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland**

The annual meeting of the Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland will be held at Edinburgh on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, May 6, 7, and 8, instead of in July as previously planned. A full programme will be circulated in April, but the provisional arrangements are as follows: *May 6*, business meeting; discussion on "Maintenance of Metabolism by Parenteral Methods." *May 7*, discussion on "Diaphragmatic Hernia." *May 8*, discussions on "Hypertension" and "The Surgery of Pancreatic and Ampullary Neoplasms." Fellows or Associate Fellows requiring accommodation in Edinburgh should apply direct to Messrs. Thomas Cook and Son, Ltd., Princes Street, Edinburgh (Tel. Edinburgh 33794), as soon as possible. There will probably be a meeting of the International Surgical Society on May 6 at 5 p.m. Fuller details may be obtained from Mr. H. W. S. Wright, M.S., F.R.C.S., honorary secretary of the Association, at 45, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

**N.A.P.T. Medico-Social Section**

The Inaugural Meeting of the N.A.P.T. Medico-Social Section will be held on May 7 at 5 p.m. at B.M.A. House, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1. Sir Robert Arthur Young will preside, and Mr. Anthony Greenwood, M.P., will address the meeting on "Social Aspects of Tuberculosis." All who are interested in social work for the tuberculous are invited.

**Haematology**

The International Society of Hematology will hold its biannual meeting at the Hotel Statler, Buffalo, New York, on Aug. 23-26. Those interested should communicate with Dr. Robert R. Race, Lister Institute, Chelsea Bridge Road, London, S.W.1.

**Physical Education**

The Friends of Physical Education will hold an International Congress at Venice on May 10-13. Further information may be obtained from Prof. Mario Gallo, Comitato Esecutivo di Feste Internazionali di Educazione Fisica e Sports, Venezia, Italy.

**International Congress on Obstetrics and Gynaecology**

The American Committee on Maternal Welfare has agreed to sponsor, in conjunction with the Fourth American Congress, a conference on obstetrics and gynaecology, which will be held at Hotel Pennsylvania, New York City, from May 14 to 19, 1950. All inquiries should be addressed to the general chairman of the congress, Dr. Fred L. Adair, 24, West Ohio Street, Chicago 10, Illinois, U.S.A.

**Climatology**

An International Congress of Climatology and Thalassology will be held at Riccione (Forlì), Italy, on June 12-13. Further information may be obtained from Prof. Tommaso Oliaro, Minerva Medica, Torino, Italy.

**Airborne Medical Services**

All ranks who served in the 1939-45 war who wish to attend a reunion of the Airborne Medical Services on or about Sept. 25 in or near London should communicate with Major A. D. Young, D.S.O., R.A.M.C., The Depot and T.E., R.A.M.C., Boyce Barracks, Crookham, Hants.

**SOCIETIES AND LECTURES****Saturday**

**BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF ALLERGISTS.**—April 17, 11.30 a.m., at Junior Common Room, Worcester College, Oxford, Business Meeting. 2.30 p.m., at Lecture Room, Nuffield Institute of Medical Research, 43, Woodstock Road, Oxford, Scientific Meeting and Discussion: "Allergic Conditions of the Eye." Opening speaker, Dr. Vera Walker.

**MIDDLESEX COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY.**—At Shenley Hospital, near St. Albans, Herts, April 17, 3 p.m., General Meeting. *Demonstration of Treatment with Electric Convulsion Therapy and Curare*, by Drs. P. D. W. Shepherd and D. T. Bardon followed by discussion. Clinical cases by Drs. R. Pratt and S. T. Hayward.

**Monday**

**EDINBURGH UNIVERSITY: PHYSIOLOGY CLASSROOM.**—April 19, 5 p.m. "Medical Archaeology and Folklore," by Dr. Douglas Guthrie.

**HUNTERIAN SOCIETY.**—At Talbot Restaurant, London Wall, E.C., April 19, 7 for 7.30 p.m. Annual general (dinner) meeting. "Laboratory Animals—Their Uses and Abuses." Address by Mr. A. L. Bacharach.

**ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS**, John Adam Street, Adelphi, London, W.C.—April 19, 4.30 p.m. Second Cantor Lecture on Recent Advances in Anaesthesia: "The Theory of Anaesthesia—Ether and Chloroform—Early Apparatus—Inhalation Anaesthetics—The Signs of Anaesthesia. The Anaesthetic Gases—Apparatus," by Dr. Frankis T. Evans.

**Tuesday**

**EDINBURGH POSTGRADUATE BOARD FOR MEDICINE.**—At Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, April 20, 5 p.m. "Medico-Sociological Aspects of Marriage," by Prof. F. A. E. Crew, F.R.S.

**Wednesday**

**HARVEIAN SOCIETY OF LONDON.**—At St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, W., April 21, 4.15 p.m. Clinical Meeting: "Penicillin Dosage," by Sir Alexander Fleming, F.R.S.

**ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE**, 28, Portland Place, London, W.—April 21, 3.30 p.m. "The Influence of Heredity on Disease (Illustrated)," by Prof. L. S. Penrose.

**Thursday**

**EDINBURGH ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—April 22, 4.30 p.m. Honyman Gillespie Lecture: "Folic Acid—Indications and Contra-indications," by Prof. L. S. P. Davidson.

**MEDICO-LEGAL SOCIETY.**—At 26, Portland Place, London, W., April 22, 8.15 p.m. "The Medico-Legal Problems of the Aged," by Sir Geoffrey King and Dr. J. H. Sheldon.

**Saturday**

**KENT PAEDIATRIC SOCIETY.**—At the Star Hotel, Maidstone, April 24, 2.30 p.m. Annual general meeting.

**MEDICAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF VENEREAL DISEASES**, 11, Chandos Street, London, W.—April 24, 2.30 p.m. General meeting. "The History of the Treatment of Venereal Disease," by Mr. Johnston Abraham.

**BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS****BIRTHS**

**Anderson.**—On March 28, 1948, to Tessa, wife of Dr. A. L. S. Anderson, Seed Hill, Littleborough, Lancs, a son.

**Brittain.**—On April 1, 1948, at Harcourt Nursing Home, Dublin, to Ina, wife of Dr. George Brittain, a son.

**Buxton.**—On March 14, 1948, to Alyson, wife of Dr. Robert James Buxton, Galhampton Manor, Yeovil, Somerset, twins—son and daughter.

**Cohen.**—On April 4, 1948, at Westminster Hospital, to Joan (née Burke), wife of Dr. E. G. Cohen, a daughter—Diana Gillian.

**Cooper.**—On March 20, 1948, at Southmead Hospital, Bristol, to Flavia Cooper (née James), M.B., Ch.B., D.A., wife of Ashley Cooper, a daughter—Lorraine.

**Fodden.**—On April 5, 1948, at Park House, Waterloo, Liverpool, 22, to Jean, wife of Dr. J. H. Fodden, a daughter.

**Grant.**—On March 24, 1948, at Gwyn-mor Nursing Home, Cardiff, to Cara, wife of Hugo M. Grant, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S.Ed., a son—Ian Nicholas.

**Hendry.**—On April 2, 1948, at Nuneaton General Hospital, to Dr. and Mrs. D. W. Hendry of Nuneaton, a son—A brother for Billy and Joy.

**Kershaw.**—On March 25, 1948, at 51, Lillington Road, Leamington Spa, to Valerie (née Jackson), wife of Dr. G. R. Kershaw, a son.

**McConnachie.**—On April 2, 1948, to Dorothy I. McConnachie (née Mortimer), M.B., Ch.B., wife of James S. McConnachie, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S., of 11, Burnside Gardens, Aberdeen, a son—Stewart.

**McNally.**—On March 28, 1948, at Dublin, Eire, to Betty (née Hayes), wife of P. A. McNally, M.D., F.R.C.P.I., a daughter.

**Williams.**—On March 25, 1948, at Firs Maternity Hospital, Nottingham, to Margaret Doreen (née Shaw), wife of Dr. T. Gwynne Williams, a daughter.

**MARRIAGES**

**Stevenson—Ferguson Wood.**—On Feb. 26, 1948, at Addlestone, Surrey, John Stevenson, M.R.C.S., to Marjorie Ferguson Wood, B.Sc., S.R.N.

**Way—Cattermole.**—On April 3, 1948, at Christ Church, Radlett, Stephen Philip Berkeley Way, M.B., B.S., (London), to Jean Cattermole, S.R.N.

**DEATHS**

**Blair.**—On April 1, 1948, at 16, Greyfriars Gardens, St. Andrews, Charles Edward Blair, M.D.Ed.

**Brown.**—On March 28, 1948, at Llangynhafal, Denbigh, N. Wales, Stanley Brown, M.B.E., M.B., Ch.B., aged 68.

**Calthrop.**—On April 7, 1948, Gordon Thomas Calthrop, M.D., D.M.R.E.

**Deanesly.**—On March 31, 1948, at Llanbedr, Merioneth, Edward Deanesly, M.D., F.R.C.S., aged 82.

**Gandy.**—On March 30, 1948, at Corners, Cerne Abbas, Dorset, Thomas Hall Gandy, M.B.

**Harke.**—On March 31, 1948, at St. Thomas's Hospital, London, S.E., Wilfred Vaughan Harke, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.M., aged 52.

**Phillipson.**—On March 26, 1948, at "Seaward," The Links, Whitby Bay, Northumberland, George Robert Phillipson, M.B., B.S., aged 71.

**Pollock.**—On March 29, 1948, Aileen Marion Seton Pollock, F.R.C.S.Ed., Principal, Women's Christian Medical College, Ludhiana, Punjab, N. India.

**Rozario.**—On March 20, 1948, at his home, 1, Mackie Avenue, Patcham, Brighton, Christopher Joseph Rozario, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.