

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH.

GRADUATION CEREMONIAL.—The annual medical graduation ceremonial took place on Tuesday, August 1st, in the Synod Hall. The Vice-Chancellor, Sir William Muir, presided. The degree of LL.D. was conferred on Geheimrath Professor Dr. Arthur Anwers, of Berlin (*in absentia*); John Sutherland Black, M.A., Edinburgh; Sir Stuart Knill, Lord Mayor of London; Henry Duncan Littlejohn, M.D., F.R.C.S., Edinburgh, Public Health Officer for the City, and President of the British Institute of Public Health.

The Degree of M.D. was conferred on the following 60 gentlemen, to whose names are appended the names of their theses: * R. Abernethy, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1888; A Case of Locomotor Ataxy, with a Discussion of some of its Clinical Features and Pathological Anatomy. *T. S. Balfour, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1890; Hemorrhage from the Uterus before and after Labour. **J. Barrie, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1884; on Typhoid Fever. *W. L. Bell, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1887; Acute Croupous Pneumonia in Children. W. A. Betts, England, M.B., C.M. (with Second-Class Honours), 1888; The Etiology and Treatment of Lateral Curvature of the Spine. **J. L. Bogle, England, M.B., C.M., 1873; The Prevalent Diseases of the Upper Karroo; their Etiology and Relative Frequency. ***F. D. Boyd, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1888; Some Points in the Pathology of the Albuminuria. *J. E. Brandt, Madeira (B.A.), M.B., C.M., 1890; Motor and Sensory Aphasia. *R. Broadbent, England, M.B., C.M., 1888; Diabetes Mellitus. D. W. Brown, England, M.B., C.M., 1887; Treatment by Intralaryngeal Injections. *E. C. Carter, England, M.B., C.M. (with First-Class Honours), 1887; The Nature of Secondary Malignant Growth, as illustrated by a case of Melanotic Tumours. *J. Chaytor-Whyte, Ireland, M.B., C.M., 1887; A Commentary on Cholera Outbreak in India (*in absentia*). G. E. Clemons, Tasmania, M.B., C.M., 1891; Manual Osteoclasia in the Treatment of Deformities due to Rickets. *A. C. Coles, England, M.B., C.M., 1889; Observations on Myxœdema, with special reference to Pathological Conditions found in the Leucocytes. F. J. W. Cox, Scotland, M.B., 1881; Some of the Aural Complications of Influenza. *H. Dobie, England, M.B., C.M., 1889; A Study of the Histology of Certain Skin Diseases. A. P. Drummond, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1883; Hæmatemesis, with special reference to that form met with in early adult female life. W. Everett, England, M.B., C.M. (with Second-Class Honours), 1889; Traumatic Insanity. **W. Fordyce, Scotland, M.B., C.M. (with First-Class Honours), 1888; Intrauterine Ascetis: its Obstetrical Significance and Pathology. **F. Gourlay, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1891; Some Notes on the Thyroid and the other Ductless Glands, together with some Original Experiments to discover the nature of the Thyroid Tissues and Secretion; also, Report of a Case of Myxœdema successfully treated by Thyroid Feeding. W. Harding, England, M.B., C.M., 1881; Chorea and Rheumatism. *R. E. Horsley, Australia, M.B., C.M., 1885; Chronic Nasal Catarrh (Rhinitis Chronica): a Consideration of its Varieties, Pathology, Etiology, and Complications, with some Remarks upon the Methods of Treatment now in vogue. G. Hoyle, England, M.B., C.M., 1873; The Diagnosis and Treatment of Intestinal Obstruction. *H. G. Huie, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1890; Myxœdema and Sporadic Cretinism, with Special Reference to their Treatment with Thyroid Juice. H. H. Johnston, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1880; The Relation between Malarial Fever among Her Majesty's White Troops at Port Louis, Mauritius, and the Meteorological Elements of Temperature, Rainfall, and Relative Humidity for the Year 1889, with a Preliminary Sketch of the Medical Topography of the Island and the Epidemic of Malarial Fever in 1866-67. T. L. Kennish, England, M.B., C.M., 1888; The Therapeutical Value of Physiological Rest in the Treatment of Disease. L. J. Lamrock, Australia, M.B., C.M., 1891; Rickets: the Clinical Characteristics, Complications, and Treatment of the Disease. **W. T. Lunde (M.A., B.Sc.), Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1888; Neuropathic Oedemas. *S. G. M'Allum, India, M.B., C.M., 1889; Phthisis Pulmonalis in the Insane. W. M. C'Evans (M.A.), Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1884; Appendicitis. *J. W. Martin, England, M.B., C.M., 1887; Notes of Cases of Snakebite, with Remarks on the More Recent Methods of Treating Snakebite in Australia (*in absentia*). A. S. Miller, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1890; Acute Pneumonia; a General View of the Teaching on the Subject, with Observations on the Use of Inhalations of Oxygen and the Hypodermic Injections of Strychnine in the Treatment of the Disease. **R. A. Murray, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1879; Some Surgical Experiences. *F. C. Nicholson, Australia, M.B., C.M., 1869; Cholera and its Treatment (*in absentia*). **W. B. Orr, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1888; Lupus Elephantiasis. M. Paterson, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1885; Principles of Expression. **W. E. Porter, England, M.B., C.M., 1883; Studies in Vital Statistics, more especially those relating to the Middle Classes, and chiefly based upon figures collected from the Column of Births, Marriages, and deaths in the London *Daily Telegraph* during the years 1888 and 1889. *G. H. Prance, England, M.B., C.M., 1891; Epidemics Dermatitis Exfoliativa. W. Richards, England, M.B., C.M., 1884; The Diseases of Brass Workers. *R. Richmond, England, M.B., C.M., 1888; Analysis of the Causes of Death in an Essex Rural District, and an Examination of its Vital Statistics during the Ten Years 1881-90, with Remarks upon the Occurrence of Infectious Disease (*in absentia*). S. Riseley, England, M.B., C.M., 1891; Detachment of the Retina; its Pathological Anatomy, Causation, and Treatment. H. I. Roberts, England, M.B., C.M., 1887; Introduction to the Study of the Mould-Fungi Parasitic in Man. W. I. Robertson, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1890; on the Treatment of Malignant Growths in relation to what is believed as to their cause. E. Robinson, England, M.B., C.M., 1872; Resumé of an Epidemic of Measles, combined with a strong Scarlatina Element (Rötheln), and the proof of such in the sequelæ thereof. R. S. Rogers (B.A.) Australia, M.B., C.M., 1887; Some Protean Aspects of Hysteria (*in absentia*). *F. W. F. Ross, Jamaica, M.B., C.M., 1889; The Infantile Allimentary Tract a Sinus (*in absentia*). *A. Rowland, M.A., B.Sc., Scotland, M.B., C.M. (with Second-Class Honours), 1887; Insanity in Adolescence: its Forms, Causes, Prevention, and Treatment. ***J. E. R. Russell, Demerara, M.B., C.M., 1886; An Experimental Investigation of the Nerve Roots which enter into the formation of the Limb Plexus of the Dog and Monkey. G. S. Samuelson, Australia, M.B., C.M., 1888; Some Etiological Factors of Health; a Clinical Study (*in absentia*). J. F. Scott (B.A.),

America, M.B., C.M., 1888; Hydrothionuria, or the Phenomenon of Sulphuretted Hydrogen Gas in Urine; a Review of the Literature (*in absentia*). A. Sellers, England, M.B., C.M. (with Second-Class Honours), 1886; The Value of Oxygen Gas in the Treatment of Disease. E. W. Skinner, England, M.B., C.M., 1885; Diphtheria as observed in Certain Parishes in East Sussex, with Special Reference to its Origin. ***J. L. Smith (M.A.), Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1889; Thyroidectomy and Respiratory Exchange: a Contribution to the Pathology of Myxœdema. **G. A. Sutherland (M.A.), Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1886; Scurvy in Children. J. F. J. Sykes, England, M.B., C.M., 1878; An Inquiry into an Outbreak of Enteric Fever and the Dissemination of the Disease by Infected Steam Vapours. E. E. Taylor, England, M.B., C.M., 1889; Senile Gangrene, with illustrative cases. ***J. C. Taylor, England, M.B., C.M., 1884; The Health Resorts of the Canary Islands (*in absentia*). ***W. E. F. Thomson (M.A.), Scotland, 1889; The True Position of Oxygen as a Restorative in Carbonic Acid Poisoning. C. E. Walker, England, M.B., 1878; On some Diatheses and their bearing upon Practical Medicine. *R. J. E. Young, Scotland, M.B., C.M., 1891; A Treatise on Bloodletting (general and topical) Historically, Theoretically, and Clinically Considered from the Physician's Standpoint (*in absentia*).

*** Those who have obtained gold medals for their dissertations.

** Deemed worthy of competing for the dissertation gold medals.

* Commended for their dissertations.

The degree of Doctor of Science in Public Health was conferred on the following gentlemen:

E. H. Ezard, M.D., B.Sc. Thesis—"Notes on some Points in connection with Erysipelas." J. Howard-Jones, M.B., B.Sc. Thesis—"The History of the Cholera Epidemic in Europe, 1892." J. F. J. Sykes, M.B., B.Sc. Thesis—"Public Health Problems." J. B. Young, M.B., B.Sc. Thesis—"On the Chemical and Bacteriological Examination of Soil: with special reference to the Soil of Graveyards."

The degrees of M.B. and C.M. were conferred on the following 216 gentlemen:

W. A. J. Alexander, M.A., G. B. Anderson, W. Anderson, W. C. Anderson, M.A., G. J. Auburn, R. Ballantine, J. T. Balmford, H. P. Barlow, W. D. Barrow, F. W. Barton, D. H. Begging, B.A., J. B. Bell, W. B. Bell, H. P. Bennett, J. G. F. Bent, W. T. Blackledge, J. Blyth, M. R. Bow, A. S. Boyd, C. W. Branch, A. H. Buchan, M.A., J. M. Buiet, J. C. Caldwell, W. W. C. Cameron, P. Campbell, F. Cargill, A. B. Carvosso, B.A., H. W. Case, J. G. Cattanech, W. Catto, M.A., W. E. Center, J. E. A. Chateletier, D. N. Chatterjee, B.A., C. Christy, J. Clark, T. A. Clinch, G. A. Cohen, G. P. Coldstream, R. A. G. Constantian, H. O. Corfield, J. N. Craig, G. P. Crevar, *C. C. Crerar, D. B. Crerar, A. Croil, D. R. Crow, N. C. Das, A. D. Danson, G. R. Denton, C. B. Dobell, J. K. Drysdale, **J. B. Duff, *R. C. Dunn, J. D. Duncan, R. W. Duncan, T. Dunlop, J. C. Dunn, *G. H. Dupont, **A. M. Easterbrook, E. C. Edwards, S. Evans, T. Farthing, D. M. Ferguson, J. L. Ferris, P. D. Fick, D. Findlay, A. M. Fleming, W. E. Foggie, M.A., A. W. Forrest, A. Foster, **W. E. Fothergill, M.A., B.Sc., J. A. Foulis, D. P. Foulkes, R. A. Fox, M. Fraser, J. G. Fraser, R. W. Fraser, A. Gardner, T. Gibson, H. B. Gladstone, C. S. Glegg, J. H. Glover, T. G. Goldie-Scott, F. T. Gourlay, S. D. Graham, J. T. Grant, H. Grey, A. Gwyther, W. T. Hall, W. C. Hamilton, R. Hanton, C. Hardcastle, T. B. Hearder, G. Hodges, *C. A. Hogg, R. Hoggan, C. W. Holme, J. Hume, G. Humphrey, **R. Hutchinson, W. J. Hyslop, E. W. J. Ireland, W. B. Jackson, M.A., R. C. Jameson, W. E. Jameson, T. J. Jehu, B. Kenyon, *G. Kerr, C. C. Kingdon, J. Kippax, W. C. C. Kirkwood, L. F. B. Knuthsen, F. W. Langton, B.A., J. A. Lee, E. S. Lewer, F. Lishman, G. O. M. Lunt, W. F. M'Alister-Hewings, G. A. Macdonald, H. McDonald, A. W. J. MacFadden, G. MacGibbon, J. A. Mackenzie, A. Mackintosh, H. J. Mackintosh, J. D. P. M'Latchie, J. D. Maclean, J. D. M'Vean, **J. G. M'Naughton, A. M'Neil, B.A.; A. Macnicol, P. W. MacVean, **R. H. Makgill, R. B. Marjoribanks, J. Marsh, R. B. Martin, A. C. Matchett, R. M. Matheison, J. C. Maxwell, M.A.; W. Miller, T. B. Moore, B.A.; A. H. Moorhead, J. M. Morris, M.A.; S. G. Morris, C. G. Murray, D. G. Murray, D. G. Newton, J. D. Noble, L. S. F. de R. Norman, G. W. Park, C. H. Passman, **J. V. Paterson, M.A.; F. R. Patterson, J. Pearce, J. Penny, A. Philip, G. Phillips, J. C. Potter, R. H. Price, G. L. K. Pringle, S. W. Prowse, B.A.; E. B. Purdon, G. M. Rae, M. B. Ray, J. Reiach, R. Rendall, R. Riddell, A. Robertson, W. Robertson, E. Robinson, J. B. Robinson, I. N. Robinson, F. W. H. Robson, J. E. Rogers, R. Rosie, W. A. Rutherford, S. M. J. Saliba, C. E. Salt, M. Sandeman, M.A.; H. Schmitz, H. Scott, W. E. Scott-Moncrieff, J. P. Silver, B.A.; A. H. H. Sinclair, A. A. S. Skirving, G. Smith, M.A.; J. Sorley, M.A.; St. J. Stanwell, A. P. Stevenson, *J. Steed, J. W. Stenhouse, C. P. Stewart, **T. W. Sutherland, J. M. Sutter, *J. Tennant, M.A., G. St. C. Thom, D. Thomas, M.A., E. S. T. Towert, W. B. Turnbull, H. W. Vaughan-Williams, *H. Walker, M.A.; J. G. Walker, H. S. Walsh, E. E. Waters, F. H. Watling, R. H. Watson, M.A., T. Watson, W. T. Wearing, **D. A. Welsh, M.A., B.Sc.; T. R. Williams, R. A. Wilson, T. Yeates, *J. B. Yeoman, Z. M. Zorab.

** Means first-class honours. * Means second-class honours.

The degree of Master in Surgery was conferred on C. E. Walker, M.B. 1878.

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Public Health was conferred on the following gentlemen: W. E. Haworth, M.B., C.M.; J. M. Hobson, M.D. (*in absentia*); H. H. Johnston, M.D.; J. Macmillan, M.B., C.M.; C. K. Millard, M.B., C.M.; D. Ritchie, M.D.; J. Wallace, M.B., C.M.; J. R. Whit, M.B., C.M.

The following fellowships, scholarships, and prizes were awarded: The Etiles Scholarship was awarded to Robert Hutchison, M.B., C.M.; the Beaney Prize in Anatomy and Surgery was awarded to Hugh Walker, M.A., M.B., C.M.; the Syme Surgical Fellowship was awarded to William Menzies Hutton, M.B., C.M.; the Murehison Scholarship in Clinical Medicine was awarded to David Arthur Welsh, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., C.M.; the Gunning Victoria Jubilee Gregory Prize in Practice of Physic was awarded to Robert Main Horne, M.B., C.M.; the Gunning Victoria Jubilee Joseph Black Prize in Chemistry was awarded to Theodore Rettie, B.Sc.; the Buchanan Scholarship in Gynecology was awarded to William Edward Fothergill, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., C.M.; the James Scott Scholarship in Midwifery was awarded to Alexander MacLellan Easterbrook, M.B., C.M.; the Milner Fothergill Gold Medal in Therapeutics was awarded to William George Aitchison Robertson, M.D., D.Sc.; the Wightman Prize in Clinical

Medicine was awarded to James Pearse, M.B., C.M.; the Dobbie-Smith Prize in Botany was awarded to Thomas Duncanson Sadler.

The usual address to the Graduates was given by Professor Grainger Stewart. After congratulating the new graduates he pressed on them the importance of the duties to which they were now called, the necessity for constant reading and study, and enumerated some of those qualities and faculties which constituted the *mens medica*. These were habits of observation, good memory, correct intuition, a kindly and sympathetic nature, resolute will, tact, a reverent habit of mind, reverence for facts, reverence for man, and reverence for God. That was the physician who would get and keep the confidence of his patients. He concluded by some general advice, illustrated by quotations from Shakespeare and Burns.

The Lord Mayor of London, the Lord Mayor of Dublin, and the Lord Provost of Edinburgh, attended in State.

The following is the official list of candidates who passed the first and second professional examinations last month:

First Professional Examination.—F. T. H. Adamson, B. C. R. Aldren, J. Allison, E. B. Anderton, R. W. Anthony, E. Arkwright, F. G. Ballantyne, J. H. Bam, T. Biggam, R. B. Black, H. F. Boland, L. Boyer, G. M. Bucher, H. N. Bunday, B. W. Burwood, C. A. Brugman, H. N. Chambers, G. L. Chiene, T. S. Church, C. B. Clarke, E. F. Coghlan, R. Craven, T. W. A. Daman, J. L. Davis, D. C. Dickson, J. Donaldson, J. Dorman, J. F. Falconer, G. L. Findlay, D. L. Fisher, A. W. Fletcher, J. G. Forbes, J. Forrest, J. G. Forsyth, W. H. Fowler, A. F. Fraser, J. Fraser, J. M. Fraser, G. Gatenby, A. Gibson, J. C. Hamilton, W. Hamilton (with distinction), F. S. Harper, W. G. Heath, P. T. Herring, R. P. Hill, H. O. Hobson, G. B. Hollings, O. Horrocks, C. H. Johnson, J. M. Johnson, A. H. Keun, I. Khan, E. Laval, A. M. Limont, G. H. List, J. D. Lithgow, A. M. Little, J. S. Lyle, A. B. MacCarthy, A. J. M'Clymont, J. D. M'Crindle, I. L. MacInnes, J. W. M'Intosh, G. M'Kellar, T. D. M'Laren, C. C. Macmillan, J. Malcolm, H. Malcolmson, W. Martin, T. M. Metcalfe, W. M. Milne, F. W. More, J. R. B. Morrow, W. Mowat, J. Muir, J. C. Noronha, N. Oliphant, M. J. O'Shea, G. H. Parry, J. K. Paterson, J. H. P. Paton, J. H. Patterson, T. H. Pemberton, E. E. Porritt, F. W. Price, A. E. Richard, J. Richards, R. G. Riddell, A. A. Robinson, G. Sander, J. T. Scott, G. S. Small, H. W. Smith, W. R. Somers, J. F. Stewart, J. W. Struthers, J. P. Sturrock, M.A., H. V. Taylor, G. C. Thomas, H. M. Traquair (with distinction), T. B. Unwin, W. J. Veecock, G. A. Vincent, C. P. B. Wall, D. Wallace, D. C. Wallace, A. White, F. M. Willcox (with distinction), J. R. Williamson, W. M. Wilson.

Second Professional Examination.—H. de M. Alexander, G. Anderson, J. Anderson, J. W. Anderson, W. B. Anderson, A. W. M. Auden, B.A., H. Bateson, A. S. F. Birrell, A. Bremner, E. E. Brierley, C. S. Cantrell, P. F. Chapman, G. P. P. Clapham, H. M. Crosby, R. Cross, E. R. Dodds, H. Downes, E. A. W. English, H. J. Ewald, D. A. Farquharson, J. A. Featherstone, R. W. L. Fernandes, A. N. Fleming, J. S. Flett, H. Forrester, R. M. Freer, W. A. Gibb, A. J. Gibson, J. A. Gibson, C. F. Giddy, W. Glegg, T. A. Glover, J. O. Goldie, R. Grieve, J. H. K. Griffiths, W. Haig, S. H. Hall, R. P. Heddle, E. R. Holmes, M. Hughes, J. A. Hunter, D. M. Hutton, B.Sc., J. H. Inman, L. V. Jacques, J. K. Jamieson, G. J. Jenkins, A. L. Jones, D. J. Jones, T. H. Jones, J. G. Kay, J. W. Keighley, J. I. Kelly, T. B. Kenny, J. Landsborough, D. Lawson, M.A., W. Leslie, H. L. Lewis, A. C. Lupton, S. F. Lusk, R. M'Camon, C. J. R. Macfadden, J. A. Marfarlane, G. W. M'Intosh, J. C. Mackenzie, W. H. Mackenzie, J. Mackinnon, G. D. M'Rae, W. Mailer, J. G. Masson, S. Messulam, A. Mitchell, C. H. D. Moore, R. O. Morris, M.A., P. J. Munn, H. V. Munster, A. G. Naylor, A. J. M. Paget, J. M. N. Paton, C. W. Peach, T. C. Penfold, C. E. Potter, W. L. Pritchard, F. G. Proudfoot, M.A., P. M. Ragg, P. Rattray, J. C. Rees, W. P. Richardson, R. J. Risleley, R. G. Robson, T. E. E. Roddis, A. Rodger, L. Rose, M.A., R. A. Ross, V. A. Ross, J. Scott, R. S. Selby, P. D. Smith, S. H. Smith, W. A. Stephen (with distinction), W. L. Stevenson, T. Stuart, J. M. Taylor, C. G. Thompson, A. G. P. Thomson, M. L. M. Vaudin, G. D. de Waal, J. S. H. Walker, G. Wallace, M.A., F. T. Walmsley, T. E. Watson, E. C. Watts, E. T. Whitaker, A. R. Wilson, M.A., F. Wilson, W. de W. Wishart (with distinction), J. B. Wood, G. P. Yule.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON.

INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION IN MEDICINE, July, 1893.—The following gentlemen have passed this Examination:

Entire Examination.—First Division: C. W. Alford, Middlesex and Gower Street Laboratory; H. L. Barnard, London; J. A. Belcher, University College; R. A. Bennett, Queen's and Mason College, Birmingham; J. H. Bodman, Bristol Medical School; J. A. O. Briggs, St. Bartholomew's; P. K. Byrne, B.A., University College; J. A. Clough, Yorkshire College; H. H. Greenwood, Yorkshire College; and J. Owen, Liverpool. Second Division: V. J. Blake, University College; L. W. Burrow, St. Thomas's; A. G. Butler, Guy's; F. J. H. Cann, Guy's; F. B. Carter, University College; G. A. Crace-Calvert, St. Bartholomew's; Rosina Clara Despard, London School of Medicine for Women; Adèle Isabella De Steiger, London School of Medicine for Women; H. P. Ferraby, Guy's; A. P. Gibbons, London; S. Gross, Leeds Medical School; E. W. H. Groves, B.Sc., St. Bartholomew's; W. Hardcastle, Charing Cross; P. H. Haylett, Guy's; A. Heath, St. Bartholomew's; J. Hussey, St. Bartholomew's; F. S. Jackson, Owens College, Manchester; T. Lambe, University College; C. H. J. Lockyer, Charing Cross; Rachel E. W. Mackenzie, Edinburgh and London Schools of Medicine; J. P. O'Hea, St. George's and St. Bartholomew's; J. E. Phillips, University College; N. H. Pike, Guy's; E. Playfair, King's College; W. A. Savage, University College; J. C. Smellie, St. Mary's and Birkbeck Institute; F. A. Smith, St. Bartholomew's; G. U. Smith, King's College; J. C. Spillane, London; H. J. Spon, Guy's; E. S. Stork, University College; R. G. Strange, St. Thomas's; A. Tafel, Owens College, Manchester; E. Thomas, University College; H. E. Thompson, St. Bartholomew's; Margaret M. Traill-

Christie, London School of Medicine for Women; P. C. E. Tribe, King's College; Ethel May Vaughan, London School of Medicine for Women; H. C. Watt, University College; and Mabel Elizabeth Webb, London School of Medicine and Bedford College.

Excluding Physiology.—First Division: F. H. Atkinson, Charing Cross; J. B. Brash, University College; T. R. H. Bucknall, University College; A. J. Martineau, St. Thomas's. Second Division: R. H. Ashwin, Guy's; J. F. Bill, St. Bartholomew's and Birkbeck Institute; T. Chave, St. Bartholomew's; M. W. Coleman, St. Bartholomew's; Frances Ede, London School of Medicine for Women; J. A. K. Griffiths, University College; J. H. Hugo, St. Bartholomew's; E. Pratt, St. Bartholomew's; A. R. H. Skey, St. Bartholomew's; C. F. Steele, Bristol Medical School and Clifton Laboratory; J. R. Steinhäuser, Guy's.

Physiology only.—First Division: A. W. Jenkins, University College; R. M. Johnston, University College; J. E. Waite, University College. Second Division: W. Allport, Mason College, Birmingham; E. B. Bostock, Mason College, Birmingham; C. H. Caldicott, Mason College, Birmingham; A. D. Ducat, St. Bartholomew's; W. H. Holliday, Yorkshire College; D. Horwitch, Queen's and Mason College, Birmingham; C. H. Mott, London; G. F. Murrell, St. Bartholomew's and University College; W. Smith, Bristol Medical School; M. Wilks, University College.

ROYAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE: SUMMER, 1893.—The following candidates have been adjudged to have passed the First Examination in Medicine:

R. Ahern, Queen's College, Cork; W. L. Armstrong, Queen's College, Belfast; A. Birmingham, University College, Dublin; R. T. Booth, Queen's College, Cork; W. Cahill, Queen's College, Cork; J. A. Clarke, Queen's College, Galway; J. G. Corry, Queen's College, Galway; G. Douglass, Queen's College, Belfast; J. Duff, University College, Dublin; T. P. Flynn, Queen's College, Cork; J. R. Gillespie (Sch.), Queen's College, Belfast; W. Hartnett, Queen's College, Cork; B. P. Healy, B.A., University College, Dublin; G. H. Henry, B.A., Queen's College, Belfast; M. Henry, Queen's College, Galway; E. Heskin, Queen's College, Cork; G. A. Hicks, Queen's College, Belfast; J. P. Higgins, B.A., Queen's College, Cork; G. A. Hogg, Queen's College, Belfast; F. S. Irvine, Queen's College, Belfast; A. Johnston, Queen's College, Belfast and Galway; T. Kennedy, Queen's College, Belfast; J. J. Kinsella, University College, Dublin; S. M'Conn., University College, Dublin; O. E. M'Cutcheon, B.A., Queen's College, Belfast; C. E. M'Dade, B.A., Queen's College, Belfast; A. M'Kay, University College, Dublin; T. M'Kelvey, Queen's College, Galway; M. M'Sherry, Queen's College, Belfast; A. W. Montgomery, Queen's College, Galway; H. J. Monypeny, Queen's College, Belfast; C. J. Moore, University College, Dublin; D. Nyhan, Queen's College, Cork; T. O'Hagan, University College, Dublin; W. Porter, Queen's College, Belfast; J. Ritchie, Queen's College, Belfast; L. Robinson, Royal College of Science, and School of Physic, Trinity College, Dublin; T. S. Ross, Queen's College, Belfast; J. Scott, Queen's College, Belfast; R. A. Shaw, Queen's College, Belfast; W. J. Shaw, Queen's College, Cork; J. R. Sinton, Royal College of Science, and School of Physic, Trinity College, Dublin; Lucy E. Smith, Queen's College, Cork; J. H. Stewart, Queen's College, Belfast; S. Waddell, Queen's College, Belfast; J. E. Whyte, Queen's College, Belfast.

HONOURS LISTS.

Zoology.—First Class: None. Second Class: C. J. Moore, University College, Dublin.

Botany.—First Class: A. W. Montgomery, Queen's College, Galway; J. Scott, Queen's College, Belfast; J. G. Corry, Queen's College, Galway. Second Class: T. M'Kelvey, Queen's College, Galway; G. Douglass, Queen's College, Belfast.

Chemistry.—First Class: None. Second Class: J. R. Gillespie (Sch.), Queen's College, Belfast; B. P. Healy, B.A., University College, Dublin.

Experimental Physics.—First Class: A. W. Montgomery, Queen's College, Galway; J. R. Gillespie (Sch.), Queen's College, Belfast. Second Class: A. Birmingham, University College, Dublin; J. Scott, Queen's College, Belfast; C. J. Moore, University College, Dublin.

Exhibitions.—First Class, £20: A. W. Montgomery, Queen's College, Galway. Second Class, £10: J. Scott, Queen's College, Belfast.

EXAMINING BOARD IN ENGLAND AT THE ROYAL COLLEGES OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

The following gentlemen passed the first examination of the Board at the quarterly meeting of the examiners in the subjects indicated, under the Five Years Regulations:

Passed in Chemistry and Physics.—J. B. Addison, St. Mary's; F. G. Aldrich, Charing Cross; H. T. M. Alford, St. Thomas's; S. E. Aubrey, Charing Cross; B. E. G. Bailey, St. Bartholomew's; W. B. Bannerman, London; F. Barton, University College, Liverpool; E. R. Barton, University College; F. S. Batchelor, Guy's; C. L. G. Bateson, London; H. M. Berncastle, Guy's; T. T. Blythe, St. Thomas's; D. Brewer, St. Mary's; C. P. Burd, St. Bartholomew's; E. P. Burns, Mason College, Birmingham; F. T. Butler, Owens College, Manchester; T. W. Byrne, University College, Liverpool; H. M. Cade, Westminster; C. G. Catterall, Yorkshire College, Leeds, and Pharmaceutical Society; J. B. Cautley, St. Bartholomew's; C. L. G. Chapman, Guy's; H. J. Chater, St. Mary's; F. W. Chesney, St. George's; A. J. Clegg, Oxford University; H. J. Crossley, Owens College, Manchester; A. J. McN. Cuddon-Fletcher, St. Bartholomew's; E. I. Cuming, Cambridge University; J. Dalebrook, St. Bartholomew's; A. B. M. Dallas, King's College; J. Davies, London; T. D. Dawson, St. Bartholomew's; J. Dixon, Guy's; K. H. Douglas, London; E. F. C. Dowding, St. Thomas's; T. A. Dowse, Charing Cross; T. H. Dugon, London; E. S. Edwards, University College, Bristol; E. Evans, Guy's; A. T. Falwasser, Guy's; M. H. G. Fell, St. Bartholomew's; C. E. Fenn, King's College; E. L. Forward, St. Thomas's; W. C. Fowke, Guy's; C. L. Francia, St. Bartholomew's; C. H. Furnivall, St. Mary's; G. E. Gask, St. Bartholomew's; C. B. Gervils,

University College; E. G. Goddard, Guy's; S. D. T. Halliday, Middlesex; G. Hardwick, Yorkshire College, Leeds; H. A. C. Harris, St. Thomas's; H. G. Harris, St. Bartholomew's; F. Hasler, London; E. S. E. Hewer, St. Bartholomew's; J. E. Hodgson, Owens College, Manchester; R. R. Horley, Middlesex; W. St. A. F. Hubbard, Charing Cross; R. Hughes, Owens College, Manchester; P. D. Hunter, Guy's; T. D. Jago, St. Bartholomew's; J. H. Jones, Guy's; L. Jones, St. Bartholomew's; T. C. L. Jones, St. Bartholomew's; D. F. Kennard, St. Mary's; J. E. Kilvent, St. Thomas's; J. I. Langley, St. Thomas's; C. P. Lankester, St. Thomas's; R. A. R. Lankester, University College; O. E. Lemin, London; R. H. Lloyd, St. Bartholomew's; J. R. Long, Westminster; W. C. Long, St. Bartholomew's; F. P. Mackie, University College, Bristol; M. R. Maher, University College, Liverpool; H. R. Marsh, Guy's; J. Martin, University College; W. S. Maugham, St. Thomas's; S. M. Mayou, King's College; A. A. Miller, Guy's; C. F. B. Moggridge, St. Thomas's; J. I. W. Morris, St. Mary's; C. H. Mossop, Guy's; E. J. O'Meara, Guy's; G. O'Neill, Charing Cross; A. Osborne, St. Thomas's; A. F. Page, St. Bartholomew's; J. E. F. Falser, London; T. Pearson, Charing Cross; S. B. C. C. Pennington, Guy's; H. J. Phillips, St. Thomas's; A. R. G. Pocock, University College; R. Raines, St. Bartholomew's; H. M. Rees, Owens College, Manchester; H. C. Regnart, Guy's; R. M. Richards, St. Mary's; A. Riley, Westminster; W. E. B. Roberts, Mason College, Birmingham; A. C. Robinson, St. Thomas's; F. H. Rose, University College, Bristol; W. J. Schuller, London; A. W. Shedd, Mason College, Birmingham; S. J. R. Shorto, King's College; J. O. Skerington, St. Mary's; M. A. Smith, Charing Cross; A. E. Stevens, St. Thomas's; R. Storrs, St. Bartholomew's; W. F. Storrs, St. Bartholomew's; J. Taplin, Mason College, Birmingham; J. L. Taylor, St. Thomas's; J. Templeton, St. Mary's; M. H. Thornley, Guy's; C. E. Turner, University College; A. W. Tuxford, St. Mary's; H. E. Waller, St. Bartholomew's; J. B. Walters, Guy's; H. B. G. Walton, St. Mary's; J. H. Watson, University College, Liverpool; J. G. Watt, Guy's; M. H. Way, Guy's; C. P. Weekes, Guy's; A. E. Weld, Charing Cross; C. F. Winkfield, St. Bartholomew's; P. Wood, St. Bartholomew's; A. O. B. Wroughton, St. Bartholomew's.

Passed in Practical Pharmacy. F. G. Aldrich, Charing Cross and private; H. T. M. Alford, St. Thomas's; G. P. Anning, Yorkshire College, Leeds; S. E. Aubrey, Charing Cross; A. E. Baker, Middlesex; J. A. Barnes, St. Thomas's; F. Barton, University College, Liverpool; H. S. Beadles, St. Bartholomew's; C. D. Bishop, Charing Cross; D. Brewer, St. Mary's; A. H. Brodribb, St. Mary's; E. P. Burns, Mason College, Birmingham; H. M. Cade, Westminster; C. G. Catterall, Yorkshire College, Leeds, and private; J. B. Cautley, St. Bartholomew's; E. P. Chennells, University College; F. W. Chesnaye, St. George's; S. C. Clapham, Guy's; A. J. Clegg, Oxford University and private; A. W. S. Curties, Yorkshire College, Leeds; A. W. Dickson, St. Bartholomew's; M. G. Dyson, St. Bartholomew's; A. L. Edwards, St. Mary's; W. J. Fanning, St. Thomas's; T. A. E. Fawcett, Yorkshire College, Leeds; G. B. Forge, London; C. B. Gervis, University College; A. S. Good, St. George's; B. B. Gough, Guy's; A. E. Hamerton, Yorkshire College, Leeds; S. W. Hanbury, St. Thomas's; G. M. Harston, Charing Cross; G. Hutcheson, London; G. W. G. Jones, St. Mary's; H. S. Langdon, Middlesex; J. I. Langley, St. Thomas's; T. Leah, St. Mary's and private; F. S. Lloyd, St. Mary's; J. R. Long, Westminster; A. Martin-Leake, private; J. Martin, University College; N. G. Meade, Yorkshire College, Leeds; R. Milnthorpe, Yorkshire College, Leeds; D. V. Muller, Charing Cross; T. S. Novis, London; J. Oldfield, St. Bartholomew's; A. Osborne, St. Thomas's; R. S. Osborne, St. Mary's; H. J. Phillips, St. Thomas's; A. H. Pritchard, University College; C. Riviere, St. Bartholomew's; W. E. B. Roberts, Mason College, Birmingham; A. C. Robinson, St. Thomas's; B. S. Sanders, private; H. A. Scholberg, St. Bartholomew's; W. J. Schuller, London; A. E. Stevens, St. Thomas's; S. D. Turner, St. Thomas's; W. G. Westcott, St. Mary's; H. E. White, Birmingham; H. C. Whiteside, Middlesex; R. G. Whiting, St. Bartholomew's; C. F. Winkfield, St. Bartholomew's.

The following gentlemen passed the First Examination of the Board at the quarterly meeting of the examiners in the subjects indicated, under the Four Years' Regulations.

Passed in Chemistry and Chemical Physics.—H. W. Abbott, Charing Cross; C. T. Anderson, Guy's; G. R. Baker, St. Bartholomew's; H. H. Beale, St. Mary's; W. G. Bennett, St. Thomas's; A. J. Bennetts, St. Mary's; F. C. Blakiston, St. Thomas's; J. Broch, St. Bartholomew's; E. T. Burton, Mason College, Birmingham; T. A. Caley, Yorkshire College, Leeds; W. E. J. Clarke, Guy's; M. Clover, University College; H. J. Clutterbuck, Middlesex; E. S. Crispin, King's College; A. E. B. Crosby, Guy's; A. M. Crosfield, Yorkshire College, Liverpool; T. J. Davies, Middlesex; E. Fryer, Guy's; J. H. Gartrell, Charing Cross; A. H. Gibson, private; W. Y. Gibbs, Mason College, Birmingham; W. R. Gibson, St. Bartholomew's; A. R. Greenwood, Middlesex; W. L. Hay, King's College; A. W. Hayles, King's College; G. S. Haynes, St. Bartholomew's; F. F. L. How, Edinburgh and University College; H. C. Jackson, University College; H. G. Lewer, Edinburgh University; F. Lodge, Yorkshire College, Leeds; F. E. Manning, University College; E. P. Marett, St. Thomas's; P. A. J. Maver, King's College; A. H. McN. Mitchell, St. Mary's; H. L. W. Norrington, University College, Bristol; G. Parnell, Charing Cross and private; W. H. Peile, University College; F. E. Price, St. Bartholomew's; H. E. Raper, University College; G. Q. Richardson, Dublin; S. Roach, St. Bartholomew's; J. H. R. Robinson, London; R. P. Rowlands, Guy's; J. Sandison, London; E. H. Scott, St. Thomas's; G. E. Seville, private; H. P. Shanks, University College; M. Smith, Middlesex; E. W. Stabb-Johnson, Guy's; H. J. Turner, St. Thomas's; F. J. Waldmeier, Beyrout and London; W. P. Walsh, Oxford University; F. E. Walton, St. Thomas's; S. J. Wareham, Charing Cross; A. W. Wilkinson, St. Bartholomew's; C. P. Woodstock, Glasgow and private; W. E. A. Worley, St. Bartholomew's; G. H. L. Wright, University College, Bristol.

Passed in Materia Medica and Pharmacy.—C. P. Allen, Middlesex; A. P.

Ambrose, Westminster; C. T. Anderson, Guy's; O. C. Andrews, Mason College, Birmingham; F. L. Angior, University College, Liverpool, and private; C. J. Armon, Middlesex; J. H. Arthur, London; R. Balderston, Guy's; P. D. Barker, University College; J. S. Barnes, St. Thomas's; J. F. Baxter, Westminster; G. F. Beacher, Firth College, Sheffield; E. J. Beards, Mason College, Birmingham; F. V. O. Beit, St. Bartholomew's and private; H. C. P. Bennett, St. Bartholomew's; W. G. Bennett, St. Thomas's; S. H. Berry, Charing Cross; C. Black, Firth College, Sheffield; J. Black, Owens College, Manchester; G. P. Bletchly, Middlesex; C. Bolton, University College; W. E. Bracey, Mason College, Birmingham; H. Breton, St. George's and private; S. S. Broadbent, Firth College, Sheffield; J. Broch, St. Bartholomew's; R. P. Brown, St. Bartholomew's; A. S. Bruzard, London; H. J. Bryan, London; H. A. Bull, St. Thomas's; C. G. Burton, Guy's; G. Burton-Brown, Guy's; E. Chatterton, University College; M. A. Cholmeley, St. Bartholomew's; J. H. Churchill, St. Bartholomew's; H. C. Clark, Middlesex; G. F. M. Clarke, Charing Cross; A. J. Cleveland, Guy's; H. Clifford, University College; E. F. Clowes, Guy's; P. C. Colls, King's College; J. M. S. Coutts, University College; R. M. Cowie, King's College; A. M. Crabtree, St. Bartholomew's; E. U. Croker, St. Thomas's; N. Daly, Guy's; D. L. F. Davies, Middlesex; F. L. Denner, London; H. J. de Saram, Ceylon and Middlesex; A. E. de Val, Mason College, Birmingham; G. E. Dodson, St. Bartholomew's; G. H. Dominy, St. Thomas's and private; W. F. C. Dowling, St. George's; J. A. Dredge, St. Bartholomew's and private; W. N. East, London; J. H. Emanuel, Mason College, Birmingham; J. H. Fern, London; J. H. Ferguson, Dublin; R. D. Fisher, London; R. T. Fitz-Hugh, Guy's; E. H. B. Fox, St. Bartholomew's; J. Francis, Westminster; E. H. Fricke, Charing Cross; D. P. Gabell, Charing Cross; A. H. Gadsden, St. Mary's; W. R. Gibson, St. Bartholomew's and private; L. Gilbert, St. Thomas's; F. W. Goldie, Guy's; A. R. Greenwood, Middlesex; F. R. Greenwood, Mason College, Birmingham; E. M. Gwynn, Middlesex; J. S. Hall, St. Thomas's; H. Hallam, Firth College, Sheffield; N. H. Harris, St. Bartholomew's; F. J. Hasslacher, King's College; H. T. Hicks, Guy's and private; A. H. Hitchfield, Guy's; F. C. Hitchins, Guy's; W. M. Hocken, University College, Liverpool; C. R. Hodgson, Guy's; E. C. Horton, Cambridge and Guy's; W. A. Horton, Guy's; G. D. Howlett, St. Thomas's; S. Hunt, St. Bartholomew's and private; H. W. Jackson, University College; A. E. Jerman, Westminster; J. L. Jones, University College; R. D. Joyce, Dublin; C. V. Knight, St. Bartholomew's; W. Liversidge, University College; N. Y. Lower, Guy's; G. M. McKie, King's College and private; C. R. Maitland, private; T. Marles-Thomson, University College; H. J. Marriage, St. Thomas's; G. B. Mason, London; H. T. Matthews, London; J. L. Maxwell, St. Bartholomew's; R. W. Mayston, Guy's; E. Moore, private; R. H. Mornement, Middlesex; G. N. Mottram, Guy's; H. Mundy, St. Bartholomew's and private; F. Nelson, Owens College, Manchester; C. R. Nicholson, Guy's; A. C. Nicol, Yorkshire College, Leeds; A. P. Nixon, University College, Liverpool; M. J. Nolan, St. Thomas's; W. S. Nowell, Middlesex; A. W. Ormond, Guy's; W. H. F. Oxley, Firth College, Sheffield; A. J. Pattison, London; H. D. Peile, Guy's; W. R. Penny, Westminster; W. E. Plummer, Guy's; A. W. Powell, Guy's; J. C. Powell, St. Bartholomew's; J. H. Power, London; C. C. Pratt, St. George's and private; F. E. Price, St. Bartholomew's; W. D. C. Pritchard, Guy's; P. D. Pywell, St. Thomas's; L. G. Reynolds, Guy's; A. T. Richardson-Jones, Oxford and King's College; W. H. Roache, St. Bartholomew's; C. Roberts, Middlesex; H. Rose, St. Mary's; A. G. Sargent, St. Mary's; J. P. Scatchord, St. Thomas's; G. E. Seville, private; P. W. G. Shelley, St. Bartholomew's and private; G. M. Smith, St. Thomas's; M. F. Squire, St. Mary's; R. J. Stilwell, Westminster; W. R. Stowe, St. Bartholomew's; J. W. Sweetlove, Guy's; J. F. Swift, Sheffield; R. R. Thomas, St. Bartholomew's; H. R. F. Towne, Westminster; W. F. Tyndale, St. George's; W. P. Walsh, Oxford; S. J. Wareham, Charing Cross; H. J. Weston, St. Bartholomew's; F. Whincup, St. Bartholomew's; F. E. Williams, Guy's; R. P. Williams, King's College; B. S. Wills, St. Thomas's; A. G. Wilson, London; W. B. H. Wood, Mason College, Birmingham; E. W. Woodbridge, St. Bartholomew's and private; T. F. Woolley, Mason College, Birmingham; and T. P. Yates, Owens College, Manchester.

Passed in Elementary Anatomy and Elementary Physiology.—H. A. Ahrens, King's College; E. Q. Ambrose, London; W. Amsden, St. Bartholomew's; R. T. Bailey, University College, Liverpool; H. N. Barnett, Queen's College, Belfast; P. Bayley, Mason College, Birmingham; D. J. Bedford, Cambridge University; F. C. Blakiston, St. Thomas's; C. H. Bradbury, Owens College, Manchester; C. S. Brookhouse, Guy's; G. M. Brown, Guy's; A. H. Carter, Guy's; H. Clifford, University College; A. B. Cridland, University College, Bristol; W. Daly, University College, Liverpool; L. A. W. French, University College; E. Fryer, Guy's; W. Y. Gibbs, Mason College, Birmingham; E. Gray, Queen's College, Cork, and London; F. F. L. How, University College; H. C. Izard, St. George's; R. O. Jones, Guy's; J. L. Kirk, Cambridge; F. C. R. M. Knight, Guy's; J. J. R. Lambert, Yorkshire College, Leeds; B. E. Laurence, St. Bartholomew's; C. P. Legge, Glasgow; H. Markby, Yorkshire College, Leeds; H. C. Meacock, St. Thomas's; A. F. Mortimer, St. Thomas's; W. Naylor, Charing Cross; O. C. Ormrod, Owens College, Manchester; L. E. L. Parker, St. George's; G. Parnell, Charing Cross and Mr. Cooke's; J. K. Pedley, Guy's; J. A. L. Peirce, Mason College, Birmingham; C. T. Pellow, St. Thomas's; D. L. K. Pritchard, University College; G. Q. Richardson, Dublin; R. T. Richmond, Cambridge and Mr. Cooke's; J. H. R. Robinson, London; J. Sandison, London; H. V. Smith, Guy's; R. C. Smith, University College, Liverpool; W. S. V. Stock, University College, Bristol; R. R. Thomas, St. Bartholomew's; G. L. Thornton, Cambridge; S. Welby, Oxford University and St. Thomas's Hospital.

Passed in Elementary Anatomy only.—L. Bradstock, Mason College, Birmingham; A. E. Farndon, St. Mary's; R. C. M. Hoare, Mason College, Birmingham; R. G. Macpherson, Middlesex.

Passed in *Elementary Physiology only*.—A. R. Adams, Guy's; H. H. Beale, St. Mary's; W. L. Burn, St. Bartholomew's; R. S. Elvins, Mason College, Birmingham; J. J. Lowell, St. Thomas's; H. L. W. Norrington, University College, Bristol; J. B. A. Treusch, Guy's; A. H. Whittingham, Cambridge University and St. Mary's.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF EDINBURGH.

The following gentlemen, having passed the requisite examination, have been elected Fellows of the College:

J. Fuller, L.R.C.S.Edin., M.R.C.P.Irel.; E. B. Fuller, M.B., C.M.Edin., L.R.C.S.Edin.; R. J. Pope, M.D., L.R.C.S.Edin.; E. R. Morton, L.R.C.P.&S.Edin.; J. C. G. Macnab, M.B., C.M., L.R.C.S.Edin.; J. A. Lea, L.R.C.P.Edin.&Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng.; A. C. Hartley, M.D., L.R.C.S.Edin.; and J. Hardie, M.B., C.M., L.R.C.S.Edin.

ROYAL COLLEGES OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF EDINBURGH AND FACULTY OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF GLASGOW

The following is an official list of the candidates who passed the respective examinations of the above Conjoint Board at the July sittings in Glasgow:

First Examination (five years' course).—Passed with Distinction—H. Macpherson, A. F. Jones. *Ordinary Pass List*—H. Alstrom, J. R. Riddell, Selina F. Fox, Grace H. Stewart, Kathleen H. Moore, Christina H. Stirling, R. F. Flood, C. A. P. Rowse, A. M'Creddie, J. M'Glynn, W. J. Aiken. *In Division I (Physic)*—G. H. A. Taylor. *In Division III (Elementary Biology)*—R. Mackie.

First Examination (four years' course).—R. H. Fleming, E. B. Marshall, R. J. Stoddart, R. E. Moriarty, P. A. Winckley, J. A. E. A. Lavery, H. J. D. Mackay, Beatrice Ann M'Gregor, D. V. M'Cuag, J. O'Meara, R. J. Molison, W. Boyd, A. E. Blades, E. O. Jones, W. G. Pritchard, J. T. Hancock, J. F. Fougnet, G. C. Henry, N. Johnstone, D. Vilhesid, W. T. M'Killiam, J. Brownridge, E. O. Harrison, R. E. Roberts. *In Division I (Chemistry)*—J. E. O'Ryan, S. Robinson.

Second Examination.—With Distinction—J. Battersby. *Pass List*—E. Denison, W. R. Beck, G. C. Murray, A. G. Kewley, S. Robb, J. A. Sanderson, Helen S. Macdonald, J. W. Cuthbertson, S. Basham, R. S. Martin, M. H. Enright, S. Nicolson, W. Macdonald, F. J. Whitehead, J. J. Bell, J. H. Hall, J. M. O'Sullivan, Annie C. Sutherland, F. H. Wolfe, W. Gordon, J. Wishart, W. R. Ridley, C. Peddie. *In Division I (Anatomy)*—D. A. Chalmers, D. Vilhesid, F. Jeeves, H. Macfarlane, C. Delacherois, A. B. C. Orchard, J. A. Meeke, G. P. Searle, W. H. Madden, Winifred J. Pierce, J. B. Voortman. *In Division II (Physiology)*—E. B. H. Hughes, F. Jeeves, H. W. G. Cottell, S. B. Siddall, J. M. Beattie. *In Division III (Materia Medica)*—R. P. Graham, S. B. Siddall, S. Rees.

Final Examination.—Gerda B. Jacobi, J. Boyd, J. N. Macmillan, E. M'Garity, H. Case, J. M. Macmillan, J. O'Connell, Catherine Howe, Kate K. Paton, H. H. Oram, W. C. Paterson, J. C. Woods, Janet Russell Wells, H. de C. O'Neale, J. Devon, W. E. Blakely, D. Stephen, Elizabeth T. Gilchrist, H. E. C. Corkery, A. G. Cooley, D. Y. Clark, W. R. Abernethy, W. C. Alexander, B. C. Ghosh, H. R. Wolfe, R. L. Brown, J. Towart, R. Mailer, R. T. Jones, J. Clark, J. C. Sturdy. *In Division I (Medicine, etc.)*—L. Bowman. *In Division III (Midwifery, etc.)*—Susan Campbell, T. O. Jones, F. Smith, P. W. Griffiths, J. A. Swainson, B.A., J. Munro, J. Tait, W. J. Woods.

REVIEWS.

OUTLINES OF THE DISEASES OF WOMEN. By JOHN PHILLIPS, M.A., M.D.Cantab., F.R.C.P., Assistant Obstetric Physician to King's College Hospital; Physician to In-patients at the British Lying-in Hospital; Examiner in Midwifery to the University of Glasgow. With 120 illustrations. London: Charles Griffin and Co., Limited. (Large crown 8vo, pp. 273. 7s. 6d.)

THERE is always room for a good educational work, hence Dr. PHILLIPS'S *Diseases of Women* is welcome enough, though so many treatises on gynaecology are in print and on sale. The author has avoided some of the worst errors prevalent in works of this class. Thus, we do not find long tables of successful operations—instructive and often justifiable in a monograph, but quite out of place in a textbook. An author who writes for students is, of course, heavily responsible for what he teaches and for the system whereby he communicates knowledge to his readers.

Dr. Phillips's manual is written in a succinct style. It is free from perpetual allusions to illustrious European and American authorities, men of whose merits the student is necessarily ignorant, so that their mere names convey no useful impression. The greatest evil of needless references is that it encourages the learner to believe too much in names. Later on, he must know how to recognise not so much names as the precise merit of those who bear them.

Dr. Phillips rightly lays stress on anatomy, especially morbid anatomy. Indeed, in future issues of his *Outlines* he might even add more. Thus, a correct knowledge of the musculature of the vulva and vagina is important. The

levator ani form the true sphincter. In morbid conditions of the rectum and anus, especially in fissures, they are subject to tonic contraction, often interfering with the functions of the vagina. Budin relates one case at least where their fibres retarded labour. The author has done his best to make clear our ignorance—we cannot call it knowledge—of the true physiology of ovulation and menstruation. A remark on page 56 shows that he is as sceptical about the manner of transference of the ovum from the ovary to the tube as Dr. Heil, of Darmstadt, who has shown that all theories on the subject are faulty.

The passages on case-taking are excellent, and so are the paragraphs on the use of the sound, but far greater importance should have been given to bimanual palpation. The beginner should be taught to distinguish every normal structure which possibly can be made out by the finger, else he will go through life liable to mistake a contracted obturator internus for inflammatory effusion, and to think that pain caused by pressure on a branch of the sacral plexus is a sign of disease. The subject deserves a good separate chapter. The more readily the gynaecologist explores the pelvis with his finger and the more he refrains from using the sound the better it will be for his patients.

The chapters on uterine cancer and on hæmorrhages from the genitals are written after the style of the best teachers. Dr. Phillips is sound enough in his instructions about dilatation of the uterus for diagnostic and therapeutic purposes. Indeed, he is very trustworthy throughout in his views on therapeutics. He will doubtless save many victims of uterine cancer from much needless addition to their torments by the following sentence: "The fœtor of the discharge may be neutralised by vaginal douches of sanitas or kreolin; being bland and non-irritating they are preferable to carbolic or sublimate lotions." Under the head of "differential diagnosis" of early malignant disease the author should have mentioned "the so-called senile endometritis" to which he refers at page 138. It is a cause of great anxiety to many elderly women and is very puzzling to the young practitioner.

The author admits in his preface that the plan of his work does not allow of anything beyond passing notice of major operations. In the notes on the manner of opening the abdomen in ovariectomy (p. 239) he observes that, "as the walls are usually thinned out, this can be done by one or two strokes of the knife"—most dangerous advice. Nor ought he to teach that, if the pedicle be sufficiently thin, "a simple ligature around it of carbolised silk will be enough."

The text is unusually free from clerical errors. Words like "hyperlactation" (p. 143) and "pericervical" (p. 177) should have been avoided. There is no such thing as Gärtner's duct; the "Umlaut" is an eyesore in English text, even where necessary.

The illustrations are in great part diagrammatic, and the author has already tested their value in demonstrations to his class. In selecting drawings of those necessary evils, gynaecological instruments, he has shown judgment, and has wisely refrained from noticing appliances that should be rejected. Note has already been made of Dr. Phillips's attention to therapeutics; we may add that he supplies the reader with an excellent series of simple but valuable formulæ. Some teachers are too apt to overlook prescriptions as an indispensable requirement for their pupils, and we congratulate Dr. Phillips in avoiding an error particularly serious in these days when few students enjoy the advantages of apprenticeship.

THE NATIONALISATION OF HEALTH. By HAVELOCK ELLIS.

London: T. Fisher Unwin. 1892. (Cr. 8vo, pp. 244. 3s. 6d.)

THE principles which are here advocated aim at securing a national and organised system for protecting the health of the people, as against the private, individual, and irrational efforts which, the writer contends, are growing less and less suited to the needs of our time; but the term "nationalisation of health" must not be held to imply aught which is in antagonism to internationalisation—for, indeed, the former must needs lead up to and go hand in hand with the latter.

Our present sporadic measures for coping with disease are freely criticised; and friendly societies, private practitioners,

HOURS OF ATTENDANCE AND OPERATION DAYS AT THE LONDON HOSPITALS.

- CANCER, Brompton (Free).** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 2. *Operation Days.*—Tu. S., 2.
- CENTRAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC.** *Operation Days.*—Daily, 2.
- CHARING CROSS.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1.30; Skin, M., 1.30; Dental, M. W. F., 9; Throat and Ear, F., 9.30. *Operation Days.*—W. Th. F., 3.
- CHELSEA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 1.30. *Operation Days.*—M. Th., 2.
- EAST LONDON HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN.** *Operation Day.*—F., 2.
- GREAT NORTHERN CENTRAL.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, M. Tu. W. Th. F., 2.30; Obstetric, W., 2.30; Eye, M. Th., 2.30; Ear, Tu. F., 2.30; Diseases of the Skin, W., 2.30; Diseases of the Throat, Th., 2.30; Dental Cases, W., 2. *Operation Day.*—W., 2.
- GUY'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, M. Tu. F., 1.30; Eye, M. Tu. Th. F., 1.30; Ear, Tu., 1; Skin, Tu., 1; Dental, daily, 9; Throat, F., 1. *Operation Days.*—(Ophthalmic), M. Th., 1.30; Tu. F., 1.30.
- HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, Soho.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 10. *Operation Days.*—M. Th., 2.
- KING'S COLLEGE.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical, daily, 2; Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, daily, 1.30; o.p., Tu. W. F. S., 1.30; Eye, M. Th., 1.30; Ophthalmic Department, W., 2; Ear, Th., 2; Skin, F., 1.30; Throat, F., 1.30; Dental, Tu. Th., 9.30. *Operation Days.*—M. F. S., 2.
- LONDON.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical, daily, exc. S., 2; Surgical, daily, 1.30 and 2; Obstetric, M. Th., 1.30; o.p., W. S., 1.30; Eye, Tu. S., 9; Ear, S., 9.30; Skin, Th., 9; Dental, Tu., 9. *Operation Days.*—M. Tu. W. Th. S., 2.
- LONDON TEMPERANCE HOSPITAL.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical, M. Tu. F., 2; Surgical, M. Th., 2. *Operation Days.*—M. Th., 4.30.
- METROPOLITAN.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 9; Obstetric, W., 2. *Operation Day.*—F., 9.
- MIDDLESEX.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, M. Th., 1.30; o.p., M. F., 9. W., 1.30; Eye, Tu. F., 9; Ear and Throat, Tu., 9; Skin, Tu., 4. Th., 9.30; Dental, M. W. F., 9.30. *Operation Days.*—W., 1.30; S., 2; (Obstetric), Th., 2.
- NATIONAL ORTHOPÆDIC.** *Hours of Attendance.*—M. Tu. Th. F., 2. *Operation Day.*—W., 10.
- NORTH-WEST LONDON.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 2; Obstetric, W., 2; Eye, W., 9; Skin, F., 2; Dental, F., 9. *Operation Day.*—Th., 2.30.
- ROYAL FREE.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 2; Diseases of Women, Tu. S., 9; Eye, M. F., 9; Dental, Th., 9. *Operation Days.*—W. S., 2; (Ophthalmic), M. F., 10.30; (Diseases of Women), S., 9.
- ROYAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 9. *Operation Days.*—Daily, 10.
- ROYAL ORTHOPÆDIC.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 1. *Operation Day.*—M., 2.
- ROYAL WESTMINSTER OPHTHALMIC.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 1. *Operation Days.*—Daily.
- ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. Th. S., 2; o.p., W. S., 9; Eye, W. Th. S., 2.30; Ear, Tu. F., 2; Skin, F., 1.30; Larynx, F., 2.30; Orthopædic, M., 2.30; Dental, Tu. F., 9. *Operation Days.*—M. Tu. W. S., 1.30; (Ophthalmic), Tu. Th., 2.
- ST. GEORGE'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, M. Tu. F. S., 12; Obstetric, Th., 2; o.p., Eye, W. S., 2; Ear, Tu., 2; Skin, W., 2; Throat, Th., 2; Orthopædic, W., 2; Dental, Tu. S., 9. *Operation Days.*—Th., 1; (Ophthalmic), F., 1.15.
- ST. MARK'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Fistula and Diseases of the Rectum, males, S., 3; females, W., 9.45. *Operation Days.*—M., 2, Tu. 2.30.
- ST. MARY'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.45; o.p., 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1.45; Eye, Tu. F. S., 9; Ear, M. Th., 3; Orthopædic, W., 10; Throat, Tu. F., 1.30; Skin, M. Th., 9.30; Electro-therapeutics, Tu. F., 2; Dental, W. S., 9.30; Consultations, M., 2.30. *Operation Days.*—Tu., 1.30; (Orthopædic), W., 11; (Ophthalmic), F., 9.
- ST. PETER'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—M., 2 and 5, Tu., 2, W., 5, Th., 2, F. (Women and Children), 2, S., 4. *Operation Days.*—W. and F., 2.
- ST. THOMAS'S.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, exc. W. and S., 2; Obstetric, Tu. F., 2; o.p., W. S., 1.30; Eye, Tu., 2; o.p., daily, exc. S., 1.30; Ear, M., 1.30; Skin, F., 1.30; Throat, Tu. F., 1.30; Children, S., 1.30; Dental, Tu. F., 10. *Operation Days.*—W. S., 1.30; (Ophthalmic), M., 2.30, F., 2; (Gynæcological), Th., 2.
- SAMARITAN FREE FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 1.30. *Operation Day.*—W., 2.30.
- THROAT, Golden Square.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Daily, 1.30; Tu. and F., 6.30; *Operation Day.*—Th., 2.
- UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetrics, M. W. F., 1.30; Eye, M. Th., 2; Ear, M. Th., 9; Skin, W., 1.45, S., 9.15; Throat, M. Th., 9; Dental, W., 9.30; *Operation Days.*—W. Th. 1.30; S., 2.
- WEST LONDON.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 2; Dental, Tu. F., 9.30; Eye, Tu. Th. S., 2; Ear, Tu., 10; Orthopædic, W., 2; Diseases of Women, W. S., 2; Electric, Tu., 10, F., 4; Skin, F., 2; Throat and Nose, S., 10. *Operation Days.*—Tu. F., 2.30.
- WESTMINSTER.** *Hours of Attendance.*—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1; Eye, M. Th., 2.30; Ear, M., 9; Skin, W., 1; Dental, W. S., 9.15. *Operation Days.*—Tu. W., 2.

MEDICAL NEWS.

PROFESSOR VON BERGMANN has been elected Dean of the Medical Faculty of the University of Berlin for the coming academic year.

DEATH OF A LUNATIC, OF THE CORK DISTRICT ASYLUM.—An inmate named Condon, who had been two years in the asylum, while taking exercise on August 5th, under surveillance, leaped over the boundary wall of the asylum and plunged into the reservoir. He sank at once, and his body was recovered some hours afterwards.

THE SANITARY EDUCATION OF THE PEOPLE.—During the past seven months—from January 1st to July 31st inclusive—10,129 persons have visited the Highgate Museum of Sanitary Appliances, showing that the efforts of the Sanitary Authority in establishing the museum have been appreciated by the public. From an educational point of view this must do good.

PASTEURISM IN NEW YORK.—Dr. Paul Gibier, Director of the Pasteur Institute of New York, reports that between July 1st, 1892, and July 1st, 1893, the number of patients submitted to antirabic treatment at the Institute was 104. No deaths occurred. In 47 of the cases the existence of rabies in the animals which inflicted the bite was proved either by experiment or by the death of some other person or animal bitten by the same animal.

ST. ANDREWS GRADUATES' ASSOCIATION.—At the annual meeting, held at 11, Chandos Street, Cavendish Square, on August 2nd, the following resolution was unanimously carried: "That the Council and members of the St. Andrews Graduates' Association desire to offer to our learned president, Sir Benjamin Ward Richardson, our most hearty congratulations on the dignity Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen has conferred upon him, and sincerely hope that renewed health and vigour may enable him for many years to come to shed lustre upon medical science, and to be a benefactor to his country."

MEDICAL VACANCIES.

The following vacancies are announced:

- ANDERSON'S COLLEGE MEDICAL SCHOOL, Glasgow.—Chair of Materia Medica and the Chair of the Physics. Applications to John Kidstone, Secretary, 50, West Regent Street, Glasgow, by August 31st.
- BIRMINGHAM CITY ASYLUM, Birmingham.—Junior Assistant Medical Officer. Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Medical Superintendent.
- BRIGHTON, HOVE, AND PRESTON DISPENSARY, Board Room, Queen's Road, Brighton.—House-Surgeon, unmarried, doubly qualified. Salary, £140 per annum, with furnished apartments, coals, gas, and attendance. Applications to C. Somers Clarke, Honorary Secretary, by September 1st.
- BRISTOL HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN AND WOMEN.—House-Surgeon; doubly qualified. Salary, £100 per annum, with rooms and attendance. Applications marked "House-Surgeon" to the Secretary, H. Lawford Jones, by August 12th.
- CUMBERLAND INFIRMARY, Carlisle.—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £40 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications and testimonials to the Secretary by August 17th.
- COUNTY ASYLUM, Lancaster.—Clinical Assistant. Board, etc., provided. Applications to the Medical Superintendent.
- GENERAL HOSPITAL, Birmingham.—House-Physician. Salary, £70 per annum, with residence, board, and washing. Applications to Howard J. Collins, House Governor, by September 2nd.
- LONDON COUNTY ASYLUM, Claybury, Woodford, Essex. Fourth Assistant Medical Officer, unmarried, doubly qualified, and not more than 35 years of age. Salary, £150, rising £5 a year to £160 per annum. Applications on specified form to R. W. Partridge, Clerk to the Asylums Committee, 21, Whitehall Place, S.W., by August 24th.
- LONDON TEMPERANCE HOSPITAL, Hampstead Road, N.W.—House-Surgeon and Junior House-Surgeon, doubly qualified. Residence, board, and washing provided. Appointments for six months. The House-Surgeon will receive a salary at the rate of 50 guineas per annum, and the Junior House-Surgeon will receive an honorarium of 5 guineas on satisfactory completion of term of appointment. Applications to E. Wilson Taylor, Secretary, by August 31st.
- NATIONAL DENTAL HOSPITAL, Great Portland Street, W.—Assistant Dental Surgeon. Applications to E. Almack, Secretary, by August 22nd.
- QUEEN'S COLLEGE, Ireland.—Professor of Midwifery. Applications to the Under Secretary, Dublin Castle, by August 21st.
- RADCLIFFE INFIRMARY, Oxford.—House-Physician, doubly qualified. Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Appointment for two years. Applications to the Secretary by August 18th.

ROYAL INFIRMARY, Hull.—Senior House-Surgeon. Unmarried. Salary, 100 guineas per annum, with board and furnished apartments. Testimonials to be sent to the Chairman of the House Committee by August 15th.

ROYAL UNITED HOSPITAL, Bath.—House-Surgeon; must be M.R.C.S. Eng. Salary, £60 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to W. Stockwell, Secretary-Superintendent, by August 25th.

ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL, London, E.C.—Clinical Assistant. Appointment for six months. Board and residence provided. Applications to Percy de Bathe, Secretary, by August 24th.

TEIGNMOUTH, DAWLISH, AND NEWTON INFIRMARY, DISPENSARY, AND CONVALESCENT HOME.—House-Surgeon, doubly qualified. Salary, £60 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Chairman of Committee by August 28th.

TOWNSHIP OF MANCHESTER.—Resident Assistant Medical Officer at the Workhouse at Crumpsall, doubly qualified, unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished apartments, fire, light, washing, and attendance. Applications, endorsed "Assistant Medical Officer," to George Macdonald, Clerk to the Guardians, Poor-law Offices, New Bridge Street, Manchester, by August 16th.

TULLAMORE UNION, Killoughey Dispensary.—Medical Officer. Salary, £100 per annum, with £20 as Medical Officer of Health, registration and vaccination fees. Applications to Joseph Cummins, Honorary Secretary, Currygurry, Blueball. Election on August 14th.

VICTORIA INFIRMARY OF GLASGOW.—Superintendent and Resident Medical Officer. Applications to Francis Bisset, Secretary, 22, Carlton Place, Glasgow, by August 15th.

WESTMINSTER HOSPITAL, Broad Sanctuary, S.W.—Surgeon. Must be Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of England. Applications with testimonials to the Secretary, S. M. Quennell, by August 22nd.

WOLVERHAMPTON AND STAFFORDSHIRE GENERAL HOSPITAL, Wolverhampton.—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Appointment for one year, but eligible for re-election. Applications, endorsed "Application for House-Surgeon," to Edwin A. White, House-Governor and Secretary, by August 28th.

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Third Assistant Medical Officer, unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to Dr. Cooke, The Asylum, Powick, near Worcester, by August 25th.

MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS.

BEACH, Fletcher, M.B., F.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Physician for Out-patients at the West-End Hospital for Nervous Diseases, Epilepsy, and Paralysis, Welbeck Street.

BELLAMY, Henry Reynell, L.R.C.S.Edin., L.R.C.P.Edin., L.F.P.S.Glasg., appointed Honorary Surgeon to the Stockport Infirmary, *vice* W. E. Bailey, M.B., C.M., resigned.

BERESFORD, R. de la Poer, M.D.Glasg., L.R.C.P.Lond., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S. Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Oswestry Rural and Urban Sanitary Districts.

BLACKER, George Francis, M.B., B.S.Lond., appointed Assistant Obstetric Physician at University College Hospital.

BRADFORD, W. G. H., B.A., M.B., B.C.Cantab., appointed House-Physician to the Brompton Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest.

BROOK, Wm. Frederick, F.R.C.S.Eng., L.S.A., appointed Medical Officer for the Throat and Ear Department of the Swansea Hospital.

CARDELL, A. John, L.D.S.R.C.S., Eng., appointed Honorary Dental Surgeon to the Western Dispensary, London.

CARR, John Walter, M.D., B.S.Lond., M.R.C.P., F.R.C.S., appointed Assistant Physician to the Royal Free Hospital, Gray's Inn Road.

CARR, Dr. T., appointed Medical Officer of Health to the Braintree Rural Sanitary Authority.

DIXON, Arthur, M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Medical Officer for the Eighth District of the Preston Union.

DONNELLAN, John Nicholas, M.B.R.U.I., B.Ch., appointed Medical Officer for the Waltham St. Lawrence District of the Cookham Union.

DONNELLY, W. T. B., M.B., B.S.Durh., M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed House-Physician to the Brompton Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest.

FAWSETT, Frank, M.B., B.S.Lond., reappointed Medical Officer for the outlying portion of St. John's Parish of the Lewes Union.

FERGUSON, William B., M.D., appointed Medical Officer for the Sixth District of the Stroud Union.

GOODING, Matthew Richard, L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Borough of Bideford.

GOODMAN, F. G., M.D.Dub., L.K.Q.C.P.Irel., appointed Medical Officer for the Workhouse and the Brigg Sanitary District of the Glandford Brigg Union.

GRANT, Frederick, L.R.C.P., L.M.Edin., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Market Harbour Urban Sanitary District.

HALPIN, J. E., L.R.C.S.Irel., L.D. and L.M.K.Q.C.P.Irel., appointed Medical Officer to the South Normanton Colliery Company.

HEMMING, C. W., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., appointed Medical Officer for the Glyncorrwg Sanitary District of the Neath Union.

HILL, A. B., M.D.Giessen, L.R.C.P., L.M., L.R.C.S.Edin., D.P.H.Camb., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Aston Urban Sanitary District.

HUSBAND, Charles, M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the City of Ripon.

JOHNSON, Raymond, M.B., B.S.Lond., F.R.C.S.Eng., appointed Assistant Surgeon to the University College Hospital.

LIMONT, James, M.A., M.B., B.Sc., M.R.C.P., appointed Physician in charge of the recently instituted Department for Diseases of the Skin at the Royal Infirmary, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

LOVERIDGE, W. G., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., L.F.P.S.Glasg., appointed Medical Officer for the Barton Sanitary District of the Glandford Brigg Union.

LOYND, Wm., L.R.C.P.L., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Oswaldtwistle Urban Sanitary District.

LUPTON, H., L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer for the Alveston and Welford Sanitary Districts of the Stratford-on-Avon Union.

MASON, William, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the St. Austell Rural Sanitary District.

MOORHEAD, G. H., L.R.C.P., L.M., L.R.C.S.Irel., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Hunsworth Rural Sanitary District.

OLIVER, Mr. William, appointed District Medical Officer of the Township of Saddleworth.

OWEN, H. E., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Kingsbridge District Local Board.

PALMER, A. M., L.R.C.P., L.M.Edin., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer for the Whittington Sanitary District of the Chesterfield Union.

PARKER, George Roger, L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Lancaster Rural Sanitary District.

PERRY, C. E., M.D.Bruce, L.R.C.P., L.M.Edin., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for Sandgate.

PIMLEY, Thomas, M.B., C.M.Aberd., appointed Medical Officer for the Fulwood District of the Preston Union.

POLLARD, G. W., M.B., C.M.Edin., appointed Junior House-Surgeon to the Borough Hospital, Birkenhead.

RIDLEY, Walter, M.B., M.S., F.R.C.S., appointed Surgeon in charge of the recently instituted Department for Diseases of the Throat and Ear at the Royal Infirmary, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

RENTON, George, M.D.Edin., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Leadgate Urban Sanitary District.

SHORTRIDGE, Thomas W., M.D.Bruce, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for Honiton.

SPENCER, Herbert R., M.D.Lond., appointed Professor of Midwifery and Obstetric Medicine at University College, and Obstetric Physician at University College Hospital, *vice* John Williams, M.D., resigned.

STEPHENS, James Wm., L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., appointed Certifying Surgeon under the Factory Acts for the Cardigan District, *vice* Dr. Davies, deceased.

STEPHENSON, Frederick, L.F.P.S.Glasg., L.R.C.P.Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Prestwich Urban Sanitary District.

STOCKWELL, Frederick, M.D.Lond., M.R.C.S., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for the Wincanton Rural Sanitary District.

THOMAS, A. W., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., appointed Medical Officer for the Sporle Sanitary District and the Workhouse of the Swaffham Union.

WARREN, F. C., L.R.C.S., L.M.Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health for Gillingham.

WILLIAMS, R. T., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., L.F.P.S.Glasg., appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Porthcawl Local Board.

WILSON, Charles, M.B., C.M.Glasg., appointed House-Surgeon to the Wirral Children's Hospital, Birkenhead.

YOUNG, Mr. James, appointed Medical Officer for the Fourth District of the St. Alban's Union.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

The charge for inserting announcements of Births, Marriages, and Deaths is 3s 6d., which sum should be forwarded in post-office orders or stamps with the notice not later than Wednesday morning, in order to insure insertion in the current issue.

BIRTH.

FITCH.—On August 2nd, at Churchgate House, Chaddesley-Corbett, Kidderminster, the wife of Dennis Fitch, M.R.C.S., of a daughter.

MARRIAGES.

EDWARDS-BATCHELOR.—On August 3rd, at St. Augustine's Church, Penarth, by the Rev. E. S. Roberts, B.A., W. T. Edwards, M.D., F.R.C.S., J.P. Cardiff, to Edith Evangeline (Eva), daughter of the late John Batchelor and Mrs. Batchelor, the Upper Cliffs, Penarth.

LANSDOWN-GRIFFITHS.—On August 9th, at Holy Trinity, Kilburn, N.W., by the Rev. W. R. Wollen, M.A., uncle of the bridegroom, assisted by the Rev. Sydney Gurney, M.A., Robert G. Poole Lansdown, M.D., B.S., of Clifton, Bristol, to Alice Anna Griffiths, daughter of the late Thomas Griffiths of Cardigan.

STOCKER-DE PARIS.—On August 2nd, by the Ven. the Archdeacon of Middlesex, at St. John's Church, Notting Hill, Walter Woodley Stocker, M.R.C.S.Eng., M.R.C.P.Lond., to Constance Emily, daughter of Mrs. de Paris of Clarendon Road, and the late Edward de Paris of Brighton.

DEATHS.

COOPER.—On July 23rd, at Feckenham, Worcestershire, Frank William Cooper, M.R.C.S.E., late of Gainsborough House, Leytonstone, aged 54.

DURHAM.—On August 6th, at the London Fever Hospital, of virulent diphtheria contracted while on duty as Acting Resident Medical Officer, Arthur Ellis Durham, M.A., M.B., B.C. (late scholar of Christ's College, Cambridge, and student of Guy's Hospital), aged 28, eldest son of Arthur E. Durham, F.R.C.S., of 82, Brook Street, W., and Guy's Hospital.

HAWORTH.—On July 13th, at Whalley Range, Manchester, England, A. M. Haworth, widow of the late Rev. B. N. Haworth, Wesleyan Minister, and mother of Dr. B. J. Haworth, of McGregor, Manitoba, Canada.