# UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

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UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH.

THE graduation correction of Graduation Createmonial.

The graduation correction of Capping day the Year-Channellor, Sir William Muit, presiding. The promoter for the day, Professor John Chiene, presented the following seventy-six gentlemen for the degree of Doctor of Medicine:

"T. Order of Medicine:

"M. B., C.M., A Case of Paradoxical Temperature, with Notes on Comments on a Case treated; F. R. B. Akinson, M.B., C.M., Beri Beri; H. P. D.A. Benson, M.B., C.M., Beri Beri; H. P. D.A. Benson, M.B., C.M., Beri Beri; H. P. D.A. Benson, M.B., C.M., C.M., Some Cases Treated by the Tallesman Sheffled Hot Air Bath, with Remarks on the Therapeutic Actions and Uses of the Apparature; J. W. Black, M.B., C.M., Control of Medicine:

Order of Poisoning; D. H. Burn, M.B., C.M., The Clinical Aspects of Appendicitis: J. R. Burnett, M.B., C.M., Empyrema; T. J. Burton, M.B., C.M., Control of Scotland; G. L. Bonnar, M.B., C.M., Dysentery in the Medicine of Premature Labour. Embryodour of orgenity of Order of Projection by Normalization of Premature Labour. Embryodour, with special reference to Anto-Inducine of Premature Labour. Embryodour, with special reference to Anto-Inducine of Premature of Appendicine of Appendicine of Appendicine of Appendicine of Appendicine of Appendicine of App

Its Administration and Action as an Anæsthetic in Dental Surgery; \*W. J. J. Stewart, M.B., C.M., Serum Therapeutics in Diphtheria; W. R. Strapp, M.B., C.M., Clinical Observations on Infantile Diarrhea; \*A. H. Taylor, M.B., C.M., Progressive Pernicious Anæmia; †D. D. Tindal, M.B., C.M., A Clinical Account of Enteric Fever and its Complications, with special reference to its Antiseptic Treatment; \*J. K. Tomory, M.B., C.M., The Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis by Creasote and Allied Substances: a short study in Clinical Therapeutics; \*A. J. Wallace, M.B., C.M., The Behaviour of Free Bodies and Particles in the Peritoneal Cavity, with special reference to the influence exerted in the movements of the Diaphragm upon small Particles: an experimental inquiry; D. H. Walsh, M.B., C.M., Excretory Irritation as a Factor in certain Skin and other Organic Inflammations; J. K. Watson, M.B., C.M., The Etiology, Pathology, and Clinical Significance of Albumosuria and Peptonuria; E. C. Watts, M.B., C.M., Epithelioma of the Lips; A. J. Wheatley, M.B., C.M., Influenza: its Clinical History, Pathology, and Treatment, with Cases specially illustrating the connection of this Disease with Pneumonia; fG. Wilkinson, M.B., C.M., Leucocytosis and tffe Effect of Drugs on the Leucocytes of the Intravascular Blood; fG. R. Wilson, M.B., C.M., Insane Modes of Speech, with special reference to the Physiology of Mental Processes; J. C. Wilson, M.B., C.M., Spasmodic Stricture of the Esophagus: its Etiology and Prognosis; \*W. C. Wilson, M.B., C.M., Hypnotics: with special reference to those of Modern Introduction.

Those who have obtained gold medals.

Deemed worthy of competing for the thesis gold medal.

Commended for their thesis.

The degree of Doctor of Science was attained by:
J. C. Beattie, B.Sc., and J. C. Mitchell, B.Sc.
The promoter next presented the following 151 gentlemen to the Vice-Chancellor, and requested him to confer on them the degrees of M.B.

The degree of Doctor of Science was attained by:
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The promoter next presented the following 151 gentlemen to the Vice-Chancellor, and requested him to confer on them the degrees of M.B. and C.M.:
D. N. Anderson, J. Anderson, E. Arkwright, J. Ballantyne, J. Bannerman, A. Backer, J. E. H. Bennett, R. Bennie, M.A., L. F. B. Biccard, J. B. Blakk, E. D. C. Y. Botha, C. A. Bowker, E. Bramwell, W. H. Bruen, J. B. Bakker, J. E. H. Bennett, R. Bennie, M.A., L. F. B. Biccard, J. B. Bakker, J. E. H. Bennett, R. Bennie, M. A., L. B. Garrithers, W. H. Carse, H. C. Colman, M. Cony, C. B. Crampton, E. Crarer, J. Davidson, P. Deb, H. Dewar, M. L. J. C. B. Garrithers, W. H. Carse, H. C. Colman, M. Cony, C. B. Crampton, E. Crarer, J. Davidson, P. Deb, H. Dewar, M. L. Dhingra, A. Dickson, J. Dorman, H. Douglas, C. W. Eames, t.J. Eason, A. H. Edwards, L. C. Edwards, W. J. A. Erskine, A. W. R. Fletcher, B. Be., W. C. H. Forster, J. M. de Freitas, R. Gardner, A. M. C. Geddes, W. G. C. Geckie, M.A., M. A. Ghany, W. E. Gibbons, C. F. Giddy, D. D. Gold, T. Grainger, L. Grant, M.A., A. Y. Greenwood, N. Gunn, R. M. Hall, F. A. Hardy, † P. J. Henderson, † P. T. Herring, \* J. T. Hewetson, L. W. Hignett, R. P. Hill, W. H. Hill, W. J. H. Hislop, J. F. Holden, R. K. Howden, J. A. Hunter, D. H. Hutchison, M. Jackson, W. Jagger, C. H. Johnson, T. F. Johnson, F. J. Loones, G. Ming, R. W. Koox, C. H. Kruger, C. D. Lander, G. H. Low, J. D. M. Crindle, S. M. Donald, J. M. MacGregor, G. W. Mintosh, G. M. Kellar, J. Maemillan, S. Mallannah, J. L. Majoribanks, J. Mason, F. H. Merry, R. A. Milne, W. M. Milne, M.A. J. A. Milroy, M.A. H. M. Morton, O. St. J. Moss, W. Mowat, J. Muir, † J. G. P. Murray, A. J. Orchard, W. D. Osler, J. Patton, J. P. Peterson, C. H. Phillips, E. E. Porritt, F. Porter, J. Frentice, M.A., W. H. Pritchard, W. L. Pritchard, F. M. Purchas, O. Raitt, R. G. Ralston, J. A. Kook, M. M. K. G. M. H. M. M. M. G. G. Waller, H. G. Waller

A. Shearer, A. B. Shed, J. A. Shoolbread, E. Somerville, W. Tarr, W, E. Tellet, A. H. Thomas, A. H. Thompson, P. G. Lieb du Toit, A. K. Traill, R. C. Verley, H. Wade, W. E. J. Wallis, D. B. Waters, A. E. B. Wood, A. H. Wood.

The following have passed in Anatomy and Physiology for the same

Landing and the Examination:

J. G. Bell, J. B. Boyd, T. C. Caldwell, C. Chilton, B.A., B.Sc.; P. H. M'Donald, L. D. Parsons, T. A. Price, T. B. H. Scott, W. C. Williams.

#### THE VICTORIA UNIVERSITY.

THE following are the Examination results in the Faculty of Medicine.

THE VICTORIA UNIVERSITY.

The following are the Examination results in the Faculty of Medicine, July, 1896:

Ch.M. Examination.—J. H. Ray, M.B., Owens College.

Final M.B. Examination. Part I.—M. Aungier, University College; E. Baldwin, Owens College; T. F. Bamford, Owens College; W. H. Bateman, Owens College; T. F. Bamford, Owens College; W. H. Bateman, Owens College; W. Bradley, Owens College; J. E. Dutton, University College; A. Firth, Yorkshire College; W. Graham, University College; A. S. Griffith, University College; J. I. Halstead, Owens College; H. Hartley, Owens College; H. M. Henderson, University College; D. G. Hurter, University College, J. R. Lambert, Yorkshire College; M. T. Melling, Owens College; J. H. Mason, Yorkshire College; A. Lomas, Owens College; C. H. Moorhouse, Yorkshire College; G. C. Phipps, Owens College; A. Hilcher, Owens College; F. S. Pitt-Taylor, University College; J. Prestwich, Owens College; J. E. Smith, University College; R. Sutherland, University College; F. E. Taylor, Yorkshire College; H. Thorpe. Owens College; J. V. Watson, Owens College; J. H. Willett, University College; F. J. Satten, Owens College; E. Bleasdale, Owens College; F. J. Batten, Owens College; E. Bleasdale, Owens College; G. F. Bowman, Owens College; H. M. Brown, Owens College; G. F. Bowman, Owens College; H. Davies, University College; M. B. James, Owens College; J. H. Davies, University College; M. B. James, Owens College; M. F. Jeffery, Owens College; † E. E. Laslett, University College; A. K. Neild, Owens College; † D. Morris, University College; G. S. Nickerson, Owens College; W. H. S. Nickerson, Owens College; G. S. Nickerson, Owens College; † H. B. Woodcock, Owens College; † T. A. Rothwell, Owens College; † B. Williams, University College; J. Wood, Owens College; H. B. Woodcock, Owens College; T. Watshaw, Owens College; H. B. Woodcock, Owens College; T. Watshaw, Owens College; H. B. Woodcock, Owens College; M. M. Balaw, College; M. B. Williams, University College; J. Wood, Owens College; H. B. Woodco

College; R. H. Wilshaw, Owens College; A. A. Wood, University College; J. Wood, Owens College; H. B. Woodcock, Owens College; First Class Honours.

First Examination.—Part II. Biology.—G. Alnsworth, Owens College; A. Anderson, Yorkshire College; M. B. Arnold, Owens College; E. W. Anderton, Yorkshire College; M. B. Arnold, Owens College; E. M. Asheroft, Owens College, J. L. Beddoes, University College; P. Benington, University College; J. H. Billing, University College; F. Bullow, Owens College; C. W. Budden, University College; F. Bullow, Owens College; P. D. Cowin, Owens College; C. W. Crawshaw, Owens College; D. Cowin, Owens College; J. F. Corson, Owens College; D. Cowin, Owens College; C. W. Crawshaw, Owens College; J. A. Davies; J. L. Dimond, University College; T. H. B. Dobson, Owens College; W. F. Ellis, Yorkshire College; D. J. Ferris, Owens College; M. F. Ellis, Yorkshire College; D. G. Gellatly, Owens College; W. F. Ellis, Yorkshire College; D. G. G. Hack, Owens College; M. B. Harling, Yorkshire College; D. G. G. R. Heath, Owens College; H. B. Harling, Yorkshire College; C. R. Hamer, Owens College; H. B. Harling, Yorkshire College; C. R. K. Heath, Owens College; J. Hindshaw, Owens College; E. E. Hoare, University College; A. B. Hopper, Owens College; E. L. C. Johnson, Owens College; A. B. Hopper, Owens College; E. L. C. Johnson, Owens College; C. H. Lee, Owens College; H. F. Lee, Owens College; H. S. Lister, Owens College; J. Louden, University College; J. F. College; J. F. College; J. F. College; J. Hollraith, Owens College; T. F. Martin, Owens College; T. F. P. Okell, Owens College; T. F. P. Okell, Owens College; T. F. P. Grein, Owens College; T. F. College; T. F. Well, Johnson, Owens College; T. Seatchard, Yorkshire College; R. W. Taylor, Yorkshire College; F. M. M. Williams, Owens College; E. R. Williams, Owens College; T. F. Wilson, University College; T. A. Welch, Owens College; T. H. M. Williams, Owens College; T. M. Well, Owens College; J. G. Welch, Owens College; J. C. Hindley, Owens College; lege.
\* First Class Honours.

College; P. R. Crossland, Yorkshire College; C. H. Dawson, Owens College; E. W. Falconer, Owens College; C. H. Ferguson, University College; A. E. Finney, Owens College; C. Garner, Owens College; C. H. Greenwood, Yorkshire College; C. Garner, Owens College; C. H. Greenwood, Yorkshire College; J. T. Grierson, University College; I. W. Hall, Owens College; H. Hime, Yorkshire College; H. Holt, Owens College; A. E. Horsfall, Yorkshire College; W. A. Illingworth, Yorkshire College; S. K. Hutton, Owens College; W. A. Illingworth, Yorkshire College; F. W. Johnson, Yorkshire College; W. G. Kinton, Owens College; J. E. H. Lambert, Yorkshire College; L. R. Lempriere, Owens College; H. Lett, Yorkshire College; S. F. Linton, University College; A. S. McNeil, Owens College; J. W. Miller, University College; A. S. McNeil, Owens College; A. Morton, Yorkshire College; A. S. Parkinson, Yorkshire College; T. E. Regan, Owens College; E. C. Roberts, University College; T. E. Regan, Owens College; E. C. Roberts, University College; H. Scholefield, Owens College; H. Snape, Owens College; W. A. Stott, Yorkshire College; H. Terry, Owens College; T. J. Thomas, University College; H. Terry, Owens College; T. J. Thomas, University College; H. W. Whiteley, Owens College; R. D. Willcocks, University College; W. J. Woodyatt, Owens College: P. R. Wrigley, Owens College; W. J. Woodyatt, Owens College: P. R. Wrigley, Owens College.

CONJOINT BOARD IN SCOTLAND.

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At the July sittings of the Scottish Conjoint Examining Board, held in Glasgow, the following candidates passed the respective examinations, those marked with an asterisk (\*) passing with distinction:

First Examination, five years' course.—D. S. E. Macnab, J. Noble, D. Crombie, P. H. Rainbird, T. M'Donagh, A. E. Ward, J. B. O'Mahony, T. B. Adam, J. B. Walker, J. T. Griffiths, Mary E. Potter, G. Evans, T. Little, R. E. Naish, H. M. Roberts, A. S. Sieger, W. J. Buckmaster, J. E. M'Intyre, S. J. Farries, \*A. Scoular, Alice Miles, T. Henderson, D. Fitzgibbon, J. F. Shone, L. M'Sherry, A. M'Innes, R. E. Moorhead, F. A. Gray, A. F. Fleming, G. J. Campbell.

First Examination, four years' course.—Louise Fox, A. N. Davies, A. Dougall, T. E. Saxby, H. V. Craster, T. W. Colthurst, G. G. Wilson, D. K. Edwards.

Second Examination, five years' course.—W. M'Farlane, H. A. Marquis, Jeannie H. Traill, S. J. Smith, T. K. Thomson, R. Stewart, A. J. Wilson, A. F. Jack.

Second Examination, four years' course.—J. Davies, J. Elliott, G. L. Jones, E. A. Kirkwood, G. R. Hasland, \*H. O. Jones, \*F. G. Henderson, E. A. Clark, A. L. Brown, J. Farmer, T. H. O'Reilly, T. S. Ross, D. C. Rowlands, W. Beck, A. W. Swettenham, H. L. Phelps, A. N. Davies, D. S. C. Reid.

Third Examination, five years' course.—S. V. Robinson, H. Chaffer, E. H.

D. S. C. Reid.

Third Examination, five years' course.—S. V. Robinson, H. Chaffer, E. H. Sheldon, J. R. Riddell, V. Bateson.

Final Examination.—J. Battersby (with honours), W. G. Pritchard, H. M'Kay, R. A. Cameron, W. H. Brooks, R. P. Graham, A. G. Johnson, K. T. Matthew, J. H. Powell, J. H. Hall, J. E. Harburn, M. M'Sherry, G. M. Speers, J. Robertson, C. W. Davidson, J. C. Mackenzie, C. A. K. Renshaw, M. A., J. L. Cormac, Mary S. S. Coghill, C. Retallack, A. S. Marr, J. H. Wigham, N. C. Boyle.

## NAVAL AND MILITARY MEDICAL SERVICES.

### ARMY MEDICAL STAFF EXCHANGE.

The charge for inserting notices respecting Exchanges in the Army Medical Department is 3s. 6d., which should be forwarded in stamps or post office order with the notice, not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current issue.

A SURGEON-MAJOR, likely to proceed to India early in the trooping season, wishes to exchange with an officer recently home.—Address No. 2203, BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL Office, 429, Strand, W.C.

SIR WALTER FOSTER AND THE ARMY MEDICAL DEPARTMENT. LEX writes: In the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL of July 25th your correspondent "Fiat Justitia" draws attention to the services rendered to army medical officers by Sir Walter Foster, M.P., in relation to the case of Surgeon-Captain Fowler, but it does not appear to be generally known that it is to the untiring exertions of this true friend of the Service that medical officers no longer suffer the gross injustice of being passed over for promotion and their future prospects ruined merely because in the execution of their military duties in tropical countries they contracted disease which as non-combatants the regulations compelled them to recover from in half the time allowed to combatants, and which regulations laid down that if they did not recover in that half time they were to be sentenced to loss of seniority, loss of promotion, and consequent loss of all increased pay and allowances till they recovered, with entire loss of the enforced half-pay service to which the combatant officer was entitled on retirement. A glance at Article 328 of the Pay Warrant, 1895, will also show that this time on half pay shall reckon for promotion in the case of all departmental officers, so that not only medical but all departmental officers are indebted to Sir Walter Foster for the removal of a great injustice from which the combatant officer was emancipated very many years ago. Sir Walter was a member of the Government, and used his influence with the then War Minister to remove these unjust distinctions between combatants and so-called non-combatants. His success was complete; and though I public vaccinators are, as a body of men, capable and painstaking officials. It would be well if vaccination in our country were all of the grade performed at our public stations. We must certainly adhere to our previously expressed conviction that the health bodies of the country are those to whom the Vaccination Acts should be entrusted, just as all other laws bearing on public health are entrusted to them.

THE RESULTS OF LONG DELAY.

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The present experience of the Sedgley district in the matter of enteric fever prevalence once more brings into prominence the long-debated question of a water supply for that area. There have quite recently been a score of fever cases, with several deaths, the most of the attacks being traced to the use of water from the Summer Lane well, Lower Gornal. An examination of the immediate vicinity of the well has disclosed a mass of filth, and within 15 feet the contents of a night-soil tank have been deposited, as well as other decomposing matter. Nearly a quarter of a century back the attention of the sanitary authority was drawn to the unsafe condition of the wells by a Government medical inspector, none other than Dr. Thorne Thorne; and later still his colleague, Dr. Ballard, had something to say on the subject. Still later another officer of the medical department at Whitehall had some hard things to say of the state of the water supply at the time of the cholera sanitary survey. At that period there were some 1,700 houses in the district still without any supply of water other than from wells, and the gross pollutions to which the subsoil of the district has been subjected during many years is such as to make any wells sources of great suspicion for domestic water supplies. Nor has the advice tendered to the health body been all of an extraneous nature, for their own health adviser has time and again laid before them the seriousness of the question of the well water supply. Meanwhile enteric fever has been endemic, and has for many months in succession in some years persisted in the locality. The only satisfaction is that matters seem tending now at last to betterment, and with some stringent endeavour on the part of the County Council and push on the part of the water company having powers in the neighbourhood, happier times may yet be in store for the inhabitants, who have suffered all the miseries of delay in relation to a matter of vital importance, and one aiming at the health

aiming at the health and life of the community.

TEMPORARY HOSPITALS.

As a specimen of the light-hearted manner in which public bodies are criticised by ignorant writers, the following is of interest, for it undoubtedly expresses the vague sort of idea which is as near as many people ever get to an opinion on the subject.

The question what to do now that the fever hospitals are full seems to this writer a matter of the utmost simplicity. What, says he, is needed to erect a temporary hospital? A few carpenters, a few matchboards, a little canvas, and a few wire bedsteads, which are cheap enough, and the whole thing could be done in a few hours. People who talk and think in this strain should seek for concrete examples and look at places where temporary hospitals have actually been set up.

The Tottenham Fever Hospital is a wooden affair, with all the drawbacks of constant liability to fire, put up in a hurry as fast as it possibly could be done, yet it took six weeks of steady work to build it, costing £95,000, and after all it only accommodates 416 patients.

When people cry out for temporary hospitals they do not always understand what they are asking for. It is not "a few" carpenters and "a few" beds that are wanted. Last year 15,000 cases of scarlet fever and diphtheria were treated in their own homes, practically half of the whole numbers, and to provide hospital accommodation for all these patients would be a colossal affair.

# INDIA AND THE COLONIES,

BERI-BERI.—In an interesting paperpresented to the Legislative Council of Fiji on February 7th of this year, Drs. Corney, Hirsch, and Joynt give an account of an epidemic of beri-beri which broke out amongst certain Japanese labourers on the sugar plantations. These labourers—255 males ranging from 18 to 30 years of age—were shipped in Japan in good health. After a voyage of twenty-one days they landed in Fiji on April 27th, 1894. Fifty of them were immediately sent to the Rewa district, and the remaining 205 to the Labasa district, low-lying, damp, hot, localities. Both gangs were attacked with beri-beri, a disease hitherto, apparently, unknown in Fiji. The first case was recognised on May 30th, and between that date and February 4th, 1895, when the survivors—181 in number—were sent back to Japan, altogether 226 were attacked by and 65 died of beri-beri, the other 9 not accounted for having succumbed, apparently, to some other affection. The disease did not spread, either at the time or subsequently, to the natives or to the Indian labourers with whom the Japanese associated.

CEYLON.

GRIEVANCES IN THE COLONIAL MEDICAL SERVICE.—"Gagging Minute" writes to us from Ceylon, complaining bitterly of hardships that press heavily on the Government Medical Service. He says: "There is great dissatisfaction among the medical faculty in Ceylon (1) owing to the very paltry salaries, (2) the hardship in the matter of obtaining leave." It would appear there are two grades of medical officers which suffer most severely—namely, the Deputy British Colonial Surgeons, who are paid \$\frac{1}{2}\true{1}\true{1}\true{2}\tr

# MEDICAL NEWS.

THE Committee of St. Thomas's Hospital have received four sums of £1,000 each for the purpose of naming beds at the hospital in perpetuity, namely: From an Anonymous Friend, in memory of Sir Bartle Frere: from Mr. George Richmond, in memory of James Richmond; from Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gassiatt: and from the executrix of the late Mr. W. H. M'Alpine. of Brighton.

Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society.—The annual meeting of this Society was held on Wednesday, July 22nd; pr. F. R. Mutch, President, in the chair. The reports of the Treasurer, Librarian, and Secretaries for the past year were received and adopted. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President: Dr. W. B. Ransom. Vice-Presidents: F. R. Mutch and C. H. Cattle. Treasurer: Vice-Presidents: F. R. Mutch and C. H. Cattle. Treasurer: F. Geratz. Council: A. R. Anderson, T. D. Pryce, C. MacMillan, A. E. Nuttall, and F. Rothera. Librarian: W. J. Stephens. Secretaries: W. E. Tresidder and E. C. Kingdon. Library Committee: W. G. Laws, H. E. Belcher, J. Mechie, and F. W. Wesley. Pathological Committee: C. W. Milner, J. Millar, and E. Ringrose. The following vote of thanks was accorded: "It was unanimously agreed that the best thanks of the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by Dr. C. H. Cottle for the indentities of the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by Dr. C. H. Cottle for the indentities of the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by Dr. C. H. Cottle for the indentities of the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginned by the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginning the Nottingham Medico-Chirurgical Society beginn given to Dr. C. H. Cattle for the indefatigable manner in which he has carried out the duties of the post of Secretary for a period of six years." It was further agreed that a subscription list should be opened for the purpose of presenting Dr. C. H. Cattle with a suitable testimonial on the occasion of his resignation of the post of Secretary.

#### MEDICAL VACANCIES.

The following vacancies are announced:

BRISTOL EYE HOSPITAL.—House-Surgeon, fully qualified and possess a good knowledge of refraction and pathology. Salary, 560, with board and residence. Applications to Mr. T. Hampton, Secretary, by August 15th.

CENTRAL PROVIDENT DISPENSARY, Bedford.—Two Medical Officers. Applications to the Honorary Secretary by August 318t.

Applications to the Honorary Secretary by August 31st.

CUMBERLAND INFIRMARY, Carlisle.—House-Surgeon. Appointment for one year. Salary, \$\xi\_{70}\$ per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 11th.

EARLSWOOD ASYLUM FOR IDIOTS, Redhill, Surrey.—Medical Superintendent; aged 30 to 45. Salary, \$\xi\_{500}\$ per annum, with furnished residence in the building, together with coals and gas. Applications, endorsed "Medical Superintendent," to be addressed to the Board of Management, 26, King William Street, London Bridge, E.C., by August 18th.

August 18th.

HALIFAX INFIRMARY AND DISPENSARY.—Assistant House-Surgeon; must be unmarried, doubly qualified, and registered. Salary, £50 per annum, with residence, board, and washing. Applications, with copies of testimonials, to the Secretary by August 12th.

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HEREFORD GENERAL INFIRMARY.—Resident House-Surgeon, doubly qualified and unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished rooms, board, washing, gas. coals, and attendance. Applications to Charles B. Beddoe, Secretary, by August 1sth.

NORFOLK AND NORWICH HOSPITAL.—House-Surgeon; unmarried; not more than 30 years of age; doubly qualified. Salary, £60 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Tenable for two years. Applications to Poole Gabbett, Secretary, by August 15th.

Applications to Poole Gabbett, Secretary, by August 15th.

LEICESTER INFIRMARY.—Assistant House-Surgeon. Appointment for six months subject to re-election. Honorarium of £21 will be given, and board, residence, and washing provided. Applications to the Secretary, 24, Friar Lane, Leicester, by August 17th.

LINCOLN COUNTY HOSPITAL.—Assistant House-Surgeon; must be registered. Appointment for six months, and eligible for re-election for another term of six months. Honorarium of £70 for each six months, with board, residence, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 15th.

LIVERPOOL INFIRMARY FOR CHILDREN.—Assistant House-Surgeon.
Appointment for six months. No salary, but board and lodging provided. Applications to C. W. Carver, Honorary Secretary, by August

- nyth.

  MANCHESTER ROYAL INFIRMARY.—Resident Surgical Officer, doubly qualified, unmarried, and not less than 25 years of age. Appointment for twelve months from October 1st. Salary, £150 per annum, with board and residence. Applications to W. L. Saunder, General Superintendent and Secretary, by August 22nd.

  OWENS COLLEGE, Manchester.—Senior and Junior Demonstrator in Physiology The stinends £150 rising to £200, and £100 rising to £150
- Physiology. The stipends £150 rising to £200, and £100 rising to £150 respectively. Applications to S. Chaffers, Registrar, by September
- POPLAR HOSPITAL, Blackwall.—Dispenser. Salary, £1 a-week. Applications endorsed "Dispenser" to the House-Governor by August
- ROYAL CORNWALL INFIRMARY.—House-Surgeon, unmarried, doubly qualified. Salary for the first year £120, increasing £10 a-year to £150, with furnished apartments, fire, light, and attendance. Applications to the Secretary, Royal Cornwall Infirmary, Truro, before August

- ROYAL ISLE OF WIGHT INFIRMARY AND COUNTY HOSPITAL, Ryde.—House-Surgeon; doubly qualified and registered. Salary, & oper annum, with residence, board, and washing. Applications, with not more than three recent testimonials, to the Secretary by Amount orst
- SCARBOROUGH HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY.—Assistant House-Surgeon: must be registered. Salary, £50 per annum, with board and lodging. Appointment for six months. Applications, with six recent testimonials and photograph, to the Honorary Secretary by August 12th.
- 8OUTHPORT INFIRMARY.—Assistant House and Visiting Surgeon, doubly qualified. Honorarium at the rate of £30 per annum. Residence, board, and washing provided. Applications to Joseph Worrall, Infirmary Office, Southport, by August 14th.
- SUNDERLAND BOROUGH ASYLUM, Ryhope, Sunderland.—Resident Clinical Clerk. Appointment for six months, or longer by mutual agreement. Board and lodging provided, with a nominal salary. Applications to Dr. Elkins, Medical Superintendent.
- TEIGNMOUTH HOSPITAL, South Devon.—House-Surgeon.—Salary, £66 per annum. Applications to the Secretary before August 24th.

### MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS.

- BAILEY, J. Harold, M.B., Ch.B.Vict., appointed Lecturer in Physiology and Hygiene at the Salford Royal Technical Institute.
- BAKER, Mr. J. C., appointed Medical Officer for the Workhouse of the Hambledon Union.
- Baldwin, Aslett, F.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Casualty Surgical Officer to the Middlesex Hospital, W.
- BATTERS, G., M.B., M.S. Edin., appointed Medical Officer of Health to the Kempston Urban District Council.
- CALEY, H. A., M.D.Lond., M.R.C.P., appointed Physician in charge of Out-patients to St. Mary's Hospital.
- CHAPLIN, Arnold, M.D.Cantab., M.R.C.P., appointed Physician to the Metropolitan Dispensary, Cripplegate, vice H. Lewis Jones, M.A., M.D.Cantab., F.R.C.P., resigned.
- CULHANE, F. W. S., M.R.C.S. Eng, L.S.A., appointed Medical Officer for the Workhouse of the Hastings Union.
- FALVEY, F. J., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., appointed Physician to the Kerry Fever Hospital, vice Dr. Robert Fitzmaurice, resigned. HESSEY, Mr. J. D., appointed Medical Officer for the First District of the
- Hastings Union.
- HOLMES, Dr., appointed Medical Officer for the Parishes of Breadsall and Little Eaton of the Shardlow Union.
- JUCKES, F. A., M.B., C.M.Edin., appointed Medical Officer for the Workhouse and the First of the Horsham Union.
- MCCORMACK, Mr. Thomas, appointed Dispensary Medical Officer for Spiddal.
- McLAREN, J. P., M.B., appointed Medical Officer for the Claygate District of the Kingston Union.
- PESKETT, A. W. Chalmers, M.A., M.B., B.C.Cantab., appointed Honorary Medical Officer to the Hospital for Sick Children, Nottingham.
- ROBERTS, Kilham, M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Medical Officer for the Shillington District of the Ampthill Union, vice W. A. Morton, M.D., resigned.
- SHAPPLEY, J. E., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Medical Officer for the Kirton-in-Lindsey District of the Blyboro' Union.

  STUART, J. A. Erskine, L.R.C.P.Edin., L.R.C.S.Edin., reappointed Medical Officer of Health and Medical Superintendent of Isolation Hospital for the Borough of Batley.
- THURSFIELD, W. N., M.D.Edin., M.R.C.S.Eng., D.P.H.Camb., appointed Medical Officer of Health to the Dawley Urban District Council.
- TRETHEWY, Arthur, M.B., B.A.Camb., M.R.C.S.Eng., F.R.C.P.Lond., appointed House-Surgeon to the Warneford Hospital, Leamington, vice Dr. Garrod, resigned.
- YEO, I. Burney, M.D., F.R.C.P.Lond., appointed Professor of the Principles and Practice of Medicine at King's College, London, vice Lionel Beale, M.B., F.R.C.P., Lond., resigned.

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

The charge for inserting announcements of Births, Marriages, and Deaths is 3s. 6d., which sum should be forwarded in post office order or stamps with the notice not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current issue.

## BIRTHS.

- FERGUSON.—On August 1st, at 161, Lozells Road, Birmingham, the wife of Surgeon-Major J. E. Ferguson, of a son.
- O'BRYEN.—On July 30th, at Springfield Lodge, Sydenham, S.E., the wife of Dr. J. Wheeler O'Bryen, of a son.
- PARRY.—On Sunday, July 26th, at Youlgreave, Derbyshire, the wife of T. Wilson Parry, M.A., M.B.Cantab., of a son.
- POLLARD.—On July 26th, at Tollesbury, Essex, the wife of W. H. Pollard, M.B., of a daughter.

WILKS—BENNETT.—On July 30th, Mark Wilks, son of the late Rev. Mark Wilks, of Holloway, to Lizzie Bennett, M.D., daughter of John Bennett, Esq., of Leicester.

#### DEATH.

CHRISTMAS.—On July 25th, suddenly, at Wheatley, Coventry Park, Streatham, Charles Denn Christmas, M.D.Brux., L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S., late of Watford.

## HOURS OF ATTENDANCE AND OPERATION DAYS AT THE LONDON HOSPITALS.

- CANCER. Brompton (Free). Attendances-Daily, 2. Operations.-Tu. F. S., 2.
- CENTEAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC. Operations.—Daily, 2. Operations.—Tu. F. S., 2. CENTEAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC. Operations.—Daily, CHARING CROSS. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1.30; Skin, M., 1.30; Dental, M. W. F., 9; Throat and Ear, F., 9.30. Operations.—W. Th. F., 3.
- CHELSEA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN. Attendances .- Daily, 1.30. Operations .- M. Th. F., 2.

- CHELSBA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN. Attendances.—Daily, 1.30. Operations.—M. Th. F., 2. CITY ORTHOFEDIC. Attendances.—M. Th. Th. F., 2. Operations.—M., 4. EAST LONDON HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN. Operations.—M., 4. EAST LONDON HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN. Operations.—M., 4. 2.30; Obstetric, W., 2.30; Eye, M. Th., 2.30; Throat and Ear, Tu. F. 2.30 Skin, W., 2.30; Dental, W., 2. Operations.—W., GUYS. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, M. Tu. F., 1.30; Eye, M. Tu. T. E., 1.30; Ear, Tu., 1; Skin, Tu., 1; Dental, daily, 9 Throat, F., 1. Operations.—(Opithalmic) M. Th., 1.30; Tu. F., 1
- LONDON TEMPERANCE. Attendances. Medical, M. Tu. F., 2; Surgical, M. Th., 2. Operations.—M. Th., 4.30.
- METROPOLITAN. Attendances. Medical and Surgical, daily, 9; Obstetric, W., 2. Operations. F., 9.
- MIDDY-ESSEX. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, M. Th., 1.30; Op., M. F., 9; W., 1.30; Eye, Tu. F., 9; Ear and Throat, Tu., 9; Skin, Tu., 4; Th., 9.30; Dental, M. W. F., 9.30. Operations.—W., 1.30; S., 2; (Obstetrical), Th., 2.

  NATIONAL ORTHOFÆDIC. Attendances.—M. Tu. Th. F., 2. Operations.—W., 10.
- NEW HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN. Attendances.—Daily, 2; Ophthalmic, W. S., 9.30 Operations.—Tu. F., 9.
- NORTH. WEST LONDON. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical daily, 2; Obstetric, W., 2; Eye, W., 9; Skin, F., 2; Dental, F., 9. Operations.—Th., 230.
  ROYAL EYE, Southwark. Attendances.—Daily, 2. Operations.—Daily.
- BOYAL FREE. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 2; Diseases of Women, Tu. S., 9; Eye, M. F., 9; Skin, Th., 9; Throat, Nose, and Bar, S., 3; Dental, Th., 9. Operations.—W. S., 2; (Ophthalmic), M. F., 10.30; (Diseases of Women), S., 9.

  BOYAL LONDON OPHTHALMIC. Attendances.—Daily, 9. Operations.—Daily, 10.

- ROYAL DESTROYED. Attendances.—Daily, 1. Operations.—Daily, 10. ROYAL ORTHOFEDIC. Attendances.—Daily, 1. Operations.—M. 2. ROYAL WESTMINSTER OPHTHALMIC. Attendances.—Daily, 1. Operations.—Daily. St. Blettelolomew?s. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.30; Obstetric, Th. Th. 2. 2. D. W. S. 9: Eye, W. Th. S. 2.30; Ear, Tu. F. 2. 38kin, F. 1.30; Larynr, F. 2.30; Cribonesiic, M., 2.30; Dental, Tu. F., 9. Operations.—M. Tu. W. S., 1.30; Cophthalmic), Tu. Th. 2. Medical and Surgical daily, 10. Obstetric, M. Th. 2. Op.

- F., 2.30; Orthopædic, M., 2.30; Dental, Tu. F., 9. Operations.—M. Tu. W. S., 1.30; Lafynk, (Ophthalmic), Tu. Th., 2.

  St. George's. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 12; Obstetric, M. Th., 2; o.p., Eye, W. S., 2; Ear, Tu., 2; Skin, W., 2; Throat, F., 2; Orthopædic, W., 2; Dental, Tu. S., 9. Operations.—M. Tu. Th. F. S., 1.

  St. MARK's. Attendances.—Fistula and Diseases of the Rectum, males S., 3; females; W. 9.45. Operations.—M. 2; Tu., 2.30.

  St. MARK's. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.45; o.p., 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1.45. op., M. Th., 1.30; Eye, Tu. F. S., 9; Ear, M. Th., 3; Orthopædic, W., 10; Throat, Tu. F., 3.0; Skin, M. Th., 930; Electro-therapeutics, M. Th., 2.30; Dental, W. S., 9.30; Tu. W. F., 2; Th., 2.30; S., 10; (Ophthalmic), F., 10.

  St. PSTER's. Attendances.—W. F., 2.

  St. Thomas's. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, M. Tu. Th. F., 2; o.p., daily, 1.30; Obstetric, Tu. F., 2; o.p., welload and Surgical, M. Tu. Th. F., 2; o.p., daily, 1.30; Destetric, Tu. F., 2; o.p., welload and Surgical, M. Tu. Th. F., 2; o.p., daily, 1.30; Destetric, Tu. F., 2; o.p., welload and Surgical, M. Tu. Th. F., 2; o.p., daily, 1.30; Destetric, Tu. F., 2; o.p., welload and Surgical, M. Tu. Th., 1.30; Electro-therapeutics, o.p., Th., 2; Mental Diseases, o.p., Th., 10; Dental, Tu. F., 10. Operations.—M. W. Th. S., 2; Tu. Th., 3.30; (Ophthalmic), Th., 2; (Gypmecological), Th., 2.

  SAMARITAN FREE FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN. Attendances.—Daily, 1.30. Operations.—Th.
- THROAT, Golden Square. Attendances.—Daily, 1.30; Tu. F., 6.30. Operations.—Th., 2. THROAT, Golden Square. Attendances.—Dally, 1.39; Tu. F., 6.39. Operations.—Th., 2. UNIVERSITY COLLEGE. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1.39; Obstetries, M. W. F., 1.30; Eye, M. Th., 2; Ear, M. Th., 9; Skin, W., 1.45, S., 9.15; Throat, M. Th., 9; Dental, W., 9.30. Operations.—Tu. W. Th., 2. WEST LONDON. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 2; Dental, Tu. F., 9.39; Eye, Tu. Th. S., 2; Ear, Tu., 10; Cythoppedic, W., 2; Diseases of Women, W. S., 2; Electric, Tu., 10; F., 4; Skin, F., 2; Throat and Nose, S., 10. Operations.—Tu. F., 2.30.
- WESTMINSTER. Attendances.—Medical and Surgical, daily, 1; Obstetric, Tu. F., 1; Eye, Tu. F., 930; Eer, M., 9; Skin, W., 1; Dental, W. S., 9.15. Operations.—Tu. W., 2.

# LETTERS, NOTES, AND ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

- COMMUNICATIONS FOR THE CURRENT WEEK'S JOURNAL SHOULD REACH THE OFFICE NOT LATER THAN MIDDAY POST ON WEDNESDAY. TELE-GRAMS CAN BE RECEIVED ON THURSDAY MORNING
- GRAMS CAN BE RECEIVED ON THURSDAY MORNING.
  COMMUNICATIONS respecting Editorial matters should be addressed to the
  Editor, 429, Strand, W.C., London; those concerning business matters,
  non-delivery of the JOURNAL, etc., should be addressed to the Manager,
  at the Office, 429, Strand, W.C., London.
  AUTHORS desiring reprints of their articles published in the BRITISH
  MEDICAL JOURNAL are requested to communicate beforehand with the
  Manager, 429, Strand, W.C.
- CORESPONDENTS who wish notice to be taken of their communications should authenticate them with their names—of course not necessarily for publication.
- CORRESPONDENTS not answered are requested to look to the Notices to Correspondents of the following week.
- MANUSCRIPTS FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE OF THIS JOURNAL CANNOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE RETURNED.
- In order to avoid delay, it is particularly requested that all letters on the editorial business of the JOURNAL be addressed to the Editor at the Office of the JOURNAL, and not to his private house.
- PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.—We shall be much obliged to Medical Officers of Health if they will, on forwarding their Annual and other Reports, favour us with duplicate copies.