

demand for midwives was only brought forward by laymen one could understand it, but when one sees that it is most strenuously urged by those members of the medical profession who are not in any way injured by it, but on the contrary by those who have something to gain either in advertisement or fees, one cannot help doubting their *bona fides*, and may be forgiven if one puts down the whole matter to interested motives."

I presume Mr. Humphreys is the recognised mouthpiece of the midwives registration party, and as such I should have thought that it would have been wiser to have replied (or at any rate attempted to reply) categorically to the arguments of his opponents in controversy, than systematically to evade awkward questions.

Mr. Humphreys ignores the rest of my letter in which I say that the real object of the Midwives Registration Bill is to find occupation for women. I should like to put a few straightforward questions to this gentleman, but refrain from doing so as being merely a waste of time, for when he finds the question difficult to answer he says he is not good at riddles, and gives it up.

I maintain, as I have done previously, that this agitation for the manufacture and registration of midwives is not got up solely for the benefit of the poor, but chiefly to find employment for women, and incidentally fees and advertisement for certain of our profession.

I for one strongly object to more competition with unqualified persons; we have quite enough; and, to my mind, it is this very competition among ourselves which induces men to do things which under more prosperous circumstances they would not do.

Can any sane person suppose for one instant that the women who present themselves for the L.O.S. do so for the benefit of anyone but themselves; or that, if they knew that they would only have the poor for their patients, they would trouble about the L.O.S. at all (of course, by the poor, I mean those who cannot pay a doctor)?

This "benefit of the poor," which is made so much of, is merely the proverbial red herring to divert the attention of the influential and those in power from the real object of the promoters of this Bill.—I am, etc.,

Fiern Road, S.E., July 29th.

ALLAN MACLEAN.

SIR.—Dr. Boulton's letter obviously calls for a reply, because he suggests that the opponents of the Obstetrical Society do not know what they want. Speaking for myself, I certainly do.

Now, I have, since my admission to the profession, seen three diseases "boomed"—leprosy, puerperal fever, and tuberculosis. We all know the result of the leprosy "boom"—fiasco.

I venture to predict the same result to the other two. All three "booms" are stains on the scientific honour of the medical profession; and equally so. At present I am only concerned with the puerperal fever "boom."

The issue is a simple one: the disease is a notifiable one, and comes under the jurisdiction of the sanitary service of this country. If special legislation is required, that legislation ought to be in the direction of further powers to sanitary authorities.

Three such short clauses, added to the Public Health Act, would meet the requirements of the situation, as:

1. Every person who shall attend a woman in her confinement in the capacity of a midwife without the control of a registered medical practitioner shall within three days of the delivery notify the fact to the medical officer of health for the district. On the receipt of such notification the medical officer of health shall enter the name of the person acting as midwife on a list to be kept by him, and shall visit the house, obtain particulars of the qualification of such person and her address, and ascertain the condition of the lying-in woman and all circumstances connected with the hygiene of the case.

2. In the case of his ascertaining that the condition of the lying-in woman is one of sepsis, he shall at once send for the assistance of the parochial district medical officer, who shall forthwith take charge of the case, and if he thinks it necessary he shall suspend the practice of such midwife for such a period as is reasonable.

3. In the event of a midwife disobeying the directions of either officer or neglecting to notify the sanitary authority, on being satisfied by written report from such officer, shall bring the midwife before a Bench of magistrates, and the Bench upon the case being proved shall fine the midwife a sum not exceeding £10s.

I do not suggest that the clauses are perfectly drawn, but I sketch them as a suggestion of the lines upon which they

should be drafted. It is only too obvious that if the Obstetrical Society had not had one eye on the disease and one eye on midwives' interests it would not have taken the course which it has taken, namely, that of a drawing-room campaign. The disease is now lost sight of and the midwives' interests are the only point worthy of consideration in its eyes.

I suggest that the Council of the British Medical Association should at once form a committee of one person nominated by the Midwives' Institute, one nominated by the Obstetrical Society, one by the Medical Defence Union, one by the London and Counties Protection Society, one by the Council of the Association, and that the three direct representatives of the profession on the General Medical Council should be asked to give their services; that the committee should take evidence orally, if offered, and such other evidence as is available; and that the committee should report to the Council of the Association the conclusions at which it arrives.—I am, etc.,

Hatfield, August 3rd.

LOVELL DRAGE.

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

### UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH. GRADUATION CEREMONIAL.

THE medical graduation ceremonial took place in the McEwan Hall on July 27th, the Vice-Chancellor (Principal Sir William Muir) presiding, and having on his right Sir John Batty Tuke, M.P., and on his left Sir William Turner.

The following medical and surgical degrees were conferred:

*Doctors of Medicine.*—R. O. Adamson (M.A.), M.B., C.M., J.A. C. Ainslie (M.A.), M.B., C.M., J.J. C. Atkinson, M.B., C.M., J.M. Beattie (M.A.), M.B., C.M., J.M. Bowie, M.B., Ch.B., \*H. R. Brown (M.A.), M.B., C.M., H. G. Brown, M.B., C.M., R. N. Brebner, M.B., Ch.B., R. C. Bruce, M.B., C.M., T. H. Bryce (M.A.), M.B., C.M., R. D. Buchanan, M.B., C.M., M. Burnet, M.B., C.M., \*F. H. Caryton, M.B., C.M., B. R. C. Christie, M.B., C.M., \*E. F. Cyriax, M.B., Ch.B., D. R. Davies, M.B., C.M., W. Dickson, M.B., C.M., D. C. Edington, M.B., C.M., T. C. Elsworth, M.B., C.M., D. S. Evans, M.B., C.M., G. W. Fitzgerald, M.B., C.M., J.D. Forbes, M.B., Ch.B., T. D. Forbes, M.B., C.M., J.E. J. H. Fraser, M.B., C.M., \*H. E. Gibbs, M.B., Ch.B. (*in absentia*), A. Goodall, M.B., Ch.B., T. D. Greenlees, M.B., C.M., J.G. K. Grimmer, (B.A.), M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*), R. L. Guthrie, M.A., M.B., C.M., J.A. C. Heath, M.B., Ch.B., A. Hendry, M.B., C.M., J.T. Hewetson, M.B., C.M., J. Hume, M.B., C.M., T.L. G. Irvine, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*), C. H. Johnson, M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*), W. Kinnear, M.A., M.B., C.M., W. B. Kirkaldy, M.B., C.M., T. Knowles, M.B., C.M., \*L. F. B. Knutson, M.B., C.M., R. Laidlaw, M.B., (*in absentia*), T.G. R. Leighton, M.B., C.M., J.S. Mallannah, M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*), T.M. Martin, M.B., C.M., G. H. Monroe-Home, M.B., C.M., A. Nobbs, M.B., C.M., D. W. H. Paterson, M.B., C.M., C. E. Potter, M.B., C.M., J.T. V. R. Roberts, B.Sc., M.B., C.M., T.A. Ross, M.B., C.M., J.A. C. Sandschein, M.B., Ch.B., J.S. Simpson, B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B., \*E. Somerville, M.B., Ch.B., \*H. B. Sproat, M.B., Ch.B., \*W. A. Stephen, M.A., M.B., C.M., G. H. Steyn, M.B., C.M., \*G. C. Thomas, M.B., C.M., \*W. F. Thompson, M.B., C.M., A. H. Vizard, M.B., C.M., J.D. B. Waters, M.A., M.B., Ch.B., T.A. R. Wilson, M.A., M.B., C.M., A. H. Wood, M.B., Ch.B.

\* Commanded for thesis. † Highly commended.

† Gold medals.

*Degree of Bachelor of Science in the Department of Public Health.*—M. B. Ket, M.B., C.M.; D. Forbes, M.D.; F. Gardiner, M.B., C.M.

*Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery (Old Regulations).*—M. N. Bose, S. Dawood, A. T. Gavlin, P. E. H. Giuseppi, J. H. Meikle, M.A., B.Sc., W. H. Meyer, J. D. Samer, W. H. Swaffield, \*H. M. Traquair, J. Wallace, J. O. Williams.

\* With First-class Honours.

*Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.*—M. M. Aitken, M.A., J. F. Allan, C. M. Anderson, R. V. C. Ash, \*R. T. Baillie, J. W. Barrack, \*A. C. Begg, R. A. Beilios, J. H. M. Bell, V. C. de Boineville, T.R. Bradbury, E. S. Brett, J. Brocket, E. E. Brown, Golfinia Maude Brown, W. Brown, J. Brownlee, R. W. Buchanan, M.A., B.Sc., H. Buist, T.G. C. Burgess, E. P. Calder, K. Chapel, C. C. Choyce, B.Sc., A. W. S. Christie, R. V. Clark, M.A., B.Sc., H. L. Clift, W. J. Crow, Barbara Martin Cunningham, J. Dalgleish, T.G. A. Davidson, M.A., T.W. H. Dickinson, \*W. E. C. Dickson, B.Sc., T. G. B. Dodds, H. Dodgson, C. Douglas, J. L. Duncan, W. A. Duncan, W. I. Dunn, J. R. Edward, W. Eggeling, M.A., O. J. Evans, J. W. Falconer, M.A., T. H. Firth, M.A., G. A. Forrest, S. Garvin, J. C. Gilchrist, E. M. Glanville, R. A. Glegg, T. Graham, R. M'K. Grant, A. L. Gurney, A. R. Hallam, Agnes Moore Hamilton, R. Hamilton, W. Hamilton, N. C. R. Hansen, B.A., R. A. J. Harper, P. J. Hay, Eleanor Russell Henderson, D. C. Henry, C. W. Howe, \*A. Hunter, M.A., B.Sc., A. E. Hunter, A. R. Johnston, M.A., G. A. Jolly, E. V. Jones, T.A. C. Keay, J. P. Kennedy, P. V. Langmore, A. K. Laudie, W. Lee, C. H. Lindsay, S. Lyle, J. G. M'Brade, L. T. M'Clintock, H. K. Macdonald, W. Macdougall, M.A., P. F. M'Farlan, T.G. M'Farland, A. F. Mackay, F. D. S. Mackenzie, J. M'Kenzie, W. M'Lachlan, W. Mair, M.A., B.Sc., G. W. P. Maitland, A. M. Malcolmson, E. C. C. Maunsell, T.G. R. Mill, T. Mill, W. Miller, J. Miskelly, A. Mouat, D. Munro, M.A., G. S. Murray, \*P. Murray, M.A., W. Murray, E. G. O. Nixon, D. A. Ogilvie, J. F. Orr, J. L. Palmer, W. Paterson, W. S. Patton, J. G. Peebles, S. G. Peill, G. Pereira, H. G. Pessel, L. W. Pole, E. T. Potts, T.W. H. Prentice, M.A., L. T. Price, H. St. J.

Randell, F. L. Rigby, H. M. Roberts, T. G. C. I. Robertson, M.A., J. K. A. Robertson, M. W. Robertson, W. A. Robinson, B.A., B.Sc., A. L. Roxburgh, L. Rundall, \*C. W. Saleeby, T. B. Shaw, Margaret Merry Smith, T. A. Smyth, Kate Southon, H. L. Spark, W. C. Speirs, B. A. Spence, A. J. de Spiganovicz, C. S. Steavenson, Maud Muriel Stevenson, D. A. Stewart, M.A., I. S. Stewart, J. Sullivan, M. A. Swan, P. Telles, G. L. Thompson, T. L. Thomson, J. B. Thorburn, W. L. Trafford, (*in absentia*) E. J. Tyrrell, A. R. Wallis, E. Wells, \*T. S. B. Williams, F. E. Wilson, J. Woods, D. Young.

\* First-class Honours; † Second-class Honours.

The Special University Certificate in Diseases of Tropical Climates was awarded to S. Dawood, M.B., C.M., C. W. Howe, M.B., Ch.B., and W. Miller, M.B., Ch.B.

The following Scholarships, Prizes, etc., were awarded: The Syme Surgical Fellowship to A. C. Sandstein, M.D., Ch.B.; the Goodsir Memorial Fellowship to S. Simpson, B.Sc., M.D., Ch.B.; Gunning Victoria Jubilee Prize in Anatomy to D. Forbes, M.D., Ch.B.; the Gunning Victoria Jubilee Prize in Forensic Medicine and Public Health to C. J. Lewis, D.Sc., M.D., C.M.; the Ellis Prize in Physiology to S. Simpson, B.Sc., M.D., Ch.B.; the Milner Fothergill Medal in Therapeutics to E. F. Bashford, M.B., Ch.B.; the Ettles Scholarship to C. W. Saleeby, M.B., Ch.B.; the Beaney Prize in Anatomy and Surgery to H. M. Traquair, M.B., C.M.; the Buchanan Scholarship in Gynaecology to W. H. Prentice, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; the James Scott Scholarship in Midwifery to C. W. Saleeby, M.B., Ch.B.; the Allan Fellowship in Clinical Medicine and Clinical Surgery to T. B. Shaw, M.B., Ch.B.; the Mouat Scholarship in Practice of Physic to J. Brownlee, M.B., Ch.B.; the Stark Scholarship in Clinical Medicine to W. E. C. Dickson, B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; the Murchison Memorial Scholarship in Clinical Medicine to R. V. Clark, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; the Pattison Prize in Clinical Surgery to J. Saffey; the Gilfillan Memorial Prize to Agnes Moore Hamilton, M.B., Ch.B.; the Cameron Prize in Therapeutics to P. Manson, C.M.G., M.D.; for his researches on the transmission of diseases through the mosquito.

*Heriot's Hospital Fellowship.*—Professor Simpson intimated that the Governors of Heriot's Hospital, at their meeting held on July 26th, had awarded Fellowships of £100 to each of the following graduates of Edinburgh University: E. H. Fraser, M.B., C.M., A. W. C. Menzies, M.A., B.Sc., and J. M'Farlane, M.A.

Professor John Wyllie then gave the Promoter's address to the graduates. After congratulating them on their new promotion, he said the two leading characteristics of the medical profession were its beneficence and its love of accurate scientific knowledge. The very remarkable advances in medicine, and especially in surgery, gave the practitioner of to-day much more power to help the sick and the injured than had his predecessor of even the last generation. Reference was made to the position of the Medical Faculty of the University, what had been done of late years, and what was now being done to keep the medical school in a state of high equipment and efficiency. The work of Sir Alexander Grant and his Committee in securing funds for the new medical buildings, the noble gift of Mr. McEwan, and most recently the Hughes Bennett Physiological Laboratory given by Mrs. Cox, were in turn referred to. Another splendid gift was being prepared in the John Usher Institute of Public Health. But Mr. Carnegie's was the crowning gift. It gave promise of an excellence of equipment in the scientific departments of the Universities of Scotland which would leave nothing to be desired. It would provide for the establishment of scholarships for the encouragement of research. It promised to bring about in the Universities the foundation of new chairs and lectureships dealing with scientific subjects. It must be a matter of satisfaction that Sir William Turner represented the University of Edinburgh on the Executive Committee of the Trust. Professor Wyllie then gave the graduates some advice as to their professional future. He urged them to be business-like in all their ways, and not to be reckless of their own health in regard to infection, and to exposure to fatigue and weather. A reasonable amount of attention to recreation should always be given, be it golf, angling, shooting, fox hunting, or any other form; mental recreation in the society of friends and in reading were inculcated. In conclusion the graduates were urged to scorn all quackery and pretence, and to keep ever in the path of rectitude. Winning honour as good doctors and good citizens would also reflect honour on the University that had reared them.

**FIRST PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.**—The following candidates have passed this examination in the subjects undernoted:

**Chemistry.**—T. Addis, M. Ahmed, D. C. Alexander, R. G. A. Bagnall, C. R. M. Baker, G. Banks, R. A. Blake, Elizabeth H. Brook, Mary Brown, J. W. Cairns, J. S. Caldwell, H. P. Cook, A. B. Darling, T. Davidson, N. C. Dutt, D. Eakin, F. H. S. Gardner, J. T. Gunn, C. M. Hall, Mary D. Hancock, W. Henderson, J. Ings, Annie Jackson, S. Kark, J. S. Kinross, Ethel Landon, J. Lindsay, A. S. Macbeth, W. O. S. M'Gowan, D. F. Mackenzie, K. W. Mackenzie, I. R. Macleod, E. S. Massiah, Ada E. Miller, O. M. Mirylees, D. L. Morrison, R. E. U. Newman, R. H. Nolan, Ethel A. Orchard, D. H. Paul, G. Raffan, Mabel L. Ramsay, W. E. Reynolds, C. S. U. Rippon, T. E. Roberts, M. J. Da Rocha, A. Sandison, H. Sauzier, W. J. B. Selkirk, M.A., J. G. B. Shand, J. O. Shircore, E. S. Simpson, D. M. Smith, A. G. V. van Someren, R. A. Spence, H. V. Taylor, S. H. S. Taylor, E. W. Vaughan, A. P. Wall, D. R. P. Walther, H. M. Whittell, A. Wight, Marian E. Wilson, H. Wolf.

**Physics.**—A. C. Alport, A. Arthur, G. Banks, D. Bell, E. J. Black, N. Black, R. A. Blake, Elizabeth H. Brook, Mary Brown, J. S. Caldwell, H. Cargin, S. T. Champaloup, Marjorie Duake-Cohen, J. A. Cruckshank, J. S. Daniell, A. J. Davin, L. F. Dawson, J. M. Dickson, S. C. Fernando, C. M. Finn, F. H. S. Gardner, L. Gibson, J. R. Hall, Mary C. Hamilton, D. G. Harries, T. E. Harris, A. S. Hendrie, G. A. Hodges, G. H. Howe, S. Kark, J. S. Kinross, P. J. M'Archie, A. M. Macarthur, A. M'Donald, M. Maclean, E. S. Massiah, D. M. Mathieson, M.A., G. M. Melville, A. I. Miller, H. Mowat, Janet M. Murray, M.A., R. R. Murray, A. A. Olivierre, J. S. Orwin, W. Patton, O. E. Powell, C. A. Purnell, G. Raffan, W. E. Reynolds, J. Ritchie, H. D. Robb, R. M. Robb, J. Z. H. Rousseau, H. Sauzier, T. H. Scott, S. C. Sen, J. G. B. Shand, T. R. Smith, A. G. V. van Someren, R. S. Steuart, G. H. de Wet Stofberg, H. V. Taylor, W. A. A. Taylor, R. B. Thomson, E. Valenzia, E. W. Vaughan, P. Vicker-

man, A. S. Walker, D. R. P. Walther, R. H. Walton, C. R. Wills, H. C. Wilson, H. Wolf.

**Zoology.**—C. R. M. Baker, G. S. Banks, D. M. Barker, C. S. Baxter, W. J. E. Bell, J. W. Bingham, E. H. Black, N. Black, C. E. Blair, D. P. Blair, H. Brown, D. S. Buist, N. S. Carmichael, W. I. M. Clark, W. Collins, B.A., Agnes M. Cowan, F. W. Cragg, W. Y. Craig, Irene B. Cunningham, H. G. Cunningham, Davidina R. J. Davidson, R. Davidson, T. Davidson, A. M. Dick, M. G. Dill, A. M. Drennan, R. Duncan, E. W. Dyer, S. S. Dykes, H. F. Fenton, Mary S. Finlayson, J. G. Fleming, M. S. Fraser, T. Fraser, R. S. Frew, F. H. S. Gardner, L. P. M. Gardner, W. J. Geale, Jessie H. Gellatly, W. Gemmell, G. A. Gordon, D. G. Gray, G. R. Gray, J. C. Grieve, G. F. Grogan, G. Hadden, Mary C. Hamilton, A. J. Harpur, D. G. Harries, A. S. Hendrie, W. M. Hewetson, H. S. A. Hogg, J. R. Holgate, J. C. Holm, J. Ings, Blanche M. Z. Johnston, H. C. Johnston, S. Kark, J. R. Kerr, Ethel Landon, J. Lindsay, J. A. Loughead, J. P. Lowson, P. J. M'Archie, A. S. Macbeth, J. F. Mackay, K. W. MacKenzie, Helen M. Macmillan, R. J. A. Macmillan, G. M'Millan, A. C. B. M'Morland, W. J. Macnab, S. Macnaughton, A. S. Mac-tavish, J. N. M'Turk, W. J. Maloney, D. Mann, L. R. II. P. Marshall, N. Martin, S. E. Martin, E. S. Massiah, A. Mathieson, G. M. McMillan, H. Millar, A. I. Millar, Aimee E. Mills, B.Sc., D. L. Morrison, H. L. Morrow, H. Mowat, R. E. Moyes, E. B. Munro, Janet M. Murray, M.A., R. R. Murray, R. E. U. Newman, A. J. R. O'Brien, Ethel A. Orchard, J. S. Orwin, A. S. Paterson, J. L. Pearce, H. B. Porteous, C. A. Purnell, Mabel L. Ramsay, G. Raubenheimer, H. E. Rawlence, W. E. Reynolds, W. H. Riddell, W. R. Ridley, W. G. Rivers, H. D. Robb, A. Ross, F. Ross, W. K. Sanderson, A. Sandison, J. Scott, W. M. Scott, W. J. B. Selkirk, M.A., H. L. Sells, Alice C. Sharp, A. Simpson, E. S. Simpson, D. M. Smith, R. A. Staig, A. D. Stewart, R. B. Thomson, H. H. Thorburn, J. du Toit, A. E. Turnbull, Nettie B. Turnbull, Annie D. Urquhart, P. Vickerman, R. Wilkins, W. E. Williams, Marian E. Wilson, C. J. Wolfe, and J. Young.

**Botany.**—D. C. Alexander, A. C. Alport, K. G. Archer, W. H. Armistead, A. Arthur, E. Banks, G. S. Banks, D. M. Barker, G. G. Bartholomew, C. S. Baxter, J. W. Bingham, H. W. Binks, E. H. Black, E. J. Black, N. Black, C. E. Blair, D. P. Blair, R. A. Blake, H. Brown, H. Cargin, N. S. Carmichael, S. T. Champaloup, A. E. Chisholm, W. Collins, B.A., S. G. Corner, F. W. Cragg, F. S. Cummings, Irene B. Cunningham, R. G. Cunningham, J. A. Currell, J. S. Daniell, A. B. Darling, Davidina R. J. Davidson, R. Davidson, R. B. Davidson, T. Davidson, L. F. Dawson, Annie H. Dean, A. M. Dick, J. M. Dickson, T. H. Dickson, M. G. Dill, A. M. Drennan, R. Duncan, N. C. Dutt, E. W. Dyer, S. S. Dykes, H. A. Edwards, C. E. Elliston, H. F. Fenton, Mary S. Finlayson, C. N. Finn, J. G. Fleming, M. S. Fraser, T. Fraser, R. S. Frew, W. G. Frohlich, J. F. Gallagher, F. H. S. Gardner, L. P. M. Gardner, W. J. Geale, Jessie H. Gellatly, W. Gemmill, J. Gilmour, G. A. Gordon, W. H. Gowans, D. G. Gray, G. R. Gray, J. C. Grieve, G. F. Grogan, E. J. C. Groves, G. Gunn, Mary D. Hancock, D. G. Harries, D. K. Henderson, W. Hendereson, W. M. Hewetson, H. S. A. Hogg, S. W. Hogg, J. R. Holgate, J. C. Holm, G. H. Howe, F. O. Inglis, H. C. Johnston, S. Kark, J. R. Kerr, N. W. Kidston, Ethel Landon, H. A. Leicester, J. Lindsay, J. A. Loughead, A. M. Macarthur, P. M'Dermid, A. M'Donald, T. A. MacGibbon, B.Sc., W. A. Mackay, K. W. MacKenzie, W. R. MacKenzie, M. Maclean, I. R. MacLeod, Helen M. M'Millan, J. P. M'Morland, R. P. M'Morland, G. M'Millan, A. C. B. M'Urquhart, W. J. Macnab, S. M'Naughton, J. N. M'Turk, W. J. Maloney, G. O. Marke, L. R. H. P. Marshall, S. E. Martin, R. E. Maxwell, E. S. Massiah, A. Mathieson, D. M. Mathieson, M.A., A. H. M. Maxwell, H. Millar, A. I. Miller, H. L. Morrow, H. Mowat, R. E. Moyes, Anna M. Mulholland, E. B. Munro, R. R. Murray, R. H. Nolan, A. J. K. O'Brien, A. A. Ollivierre, A. S. Paterson, J. L. Pearce, H. B. Porteous, O. E. Powell, C. A. Purnell, K. A. O. Quainoo, G. Raffan, Mabel L. Ramsay, G. Raubenheimer, H. E. Rawlence, G. Y. Richardson, W. H. Riddell, W. R. Ridley, J. Ritchie, W. G. Rivers, R. M. Robb, A. E. Rose, M.A., F. Ross, J. Z. H. Rousseau, T. H. Scott, W. M. Scott, W. J. B. Selkirk, M.A., H. L. Sells, S. C. Sen, Alice C. Sharp, E. S. Simpson, I. Y. Smail, A. G. H. Smart, T. R. Smith, M. G. V. van Someren, R. A. Staig, A. Stephen, M.A., L. D. Stephen, R. S. Steuart, A. D. Stewart, G. H. de Wet Stofberg, H. Stokes, W. J. Taggart, J. A. Taylor, L. R. Thomson, R. B. Thomson, H. H. Thorburn, J. H. du Toit, Annie D. Urquhart, E. Valenzia, P. Vickerman, V. A. Vijayakar, A. S. Walker, R. H. Walton, H. C. Weber, J. D. Wells, F. E. Wernicke, R. Wilkins, W. E. R. Williams, H. C. Wilson, Marian E. Wilson, J. Young.

#### UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW. SUMMER GRADUATION CEREMONY.

The summer graduation in medicine in Glasgow University took place on July 23rd in the Bute Hall. Principal Story, the Vice-Chancellor, presided, and there was a large gathering of the public. The first degrees conferred were two honorary degrees which had been omitted at the recent jubilee celebrations, and were now conferred *in absentia*—the degree of Doctor of Laws (LL.D.) on Dr. James Dunsmure, President of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, and the same degree on Professor William M. Ramsay, of Aberdeen, an eminent archaeologist and scholar. The following medical and surgical degrees were then conferred:

**Doctors of Medicine (M.D.).**—T. Bell, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Arsenic Poisoning in Beer Drinkers); T. Colvin, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Notes on an Outbreak of Bubonic Plague in Glasgow in August, 1900, with a Study of Enteric Fever in its initial stage, and other cases that simulated Plague); R. H. Henderson, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—The Choice of an Anæsthetic); J. C. Howie, M.A., M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Puerperal Eclampsia: its Symptomatology, Pathology, and Treatment, with Illustrative Cases); J. Jack, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Albuminuria in Pregnancy, with special reference to Puerperal Eclampsia, with cases); G. Jubb, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Antiseptic Methods in the Treatment of Enteric Fever); J. Lindsay, M.A., M.B., C.M. (Thesis—A Study of Atrophic Development); D. M'Nicol, M.B., C.M. (Thesis—One Hundred Years of Vaccination); W. M'G. Young, M.A., M.B., C.M. (Thesis—Ether Anæsthesia).

*Bachelors of Medicine and Masters in Surgery (M.B., C.M.).—D. Davie, W. H. Ferran, S. K. Roy, J. P. Small, D. W. Smith.*  
*Bachelors of Medicine and Bachelors of Surgery (M.B., Ch.B.).—Honours: A. D. Thompson, W. M. Brown. Commendation: J. M'Pherson, M.A., S. J. Cameron, A. E. Wainwright, E. Magoveny, J. G. Tomkinson, R. Ramsey, D. Steel, J. Walker, W. A. Milne. Ordinary Degrees: Martha Adams, J. Anderson, T. Anderson, W. Archibald, J. O. Barclay, J. S. Barr, W. H. Brown, G. F. Buchan, E. C. Burnett, P. T. Cairns, R. D. Campbell, J. B. W. Cook, E. H. Crabb, A. Currie, D. B. Davidson, J. Davidson, M.A., G. H. G. Davie, A. Doig, R. N. Dunlop, G. B. Eadie, W. Elder, W. W. Farrar, J. Forrest, J. A. Garden, A. P. Granger, J. Gregor, Mabel Hardie, G. P. Harlan, F. J. Henry, D. W. Hunter, M. Hunter, W. J. Isbister, T. H. Jack, D. R. Kilpatrick, D. Kyle, M.A., J. Lambie, F. J. Lochrane, J. W. M'Dougal, T. M'Laren, H. A. McLean, G. W. M'Millan, J. Mains, J. G. Millar, R. J. Mills, W. A. Mills, S. J. Moore, Alice Moorhouse, A. H. Muir, R. Paterson, J. Paton, J. K. Patrick, Mary Janet Pirret, P. M. Reid, W. Robertson, T. R. Rodger, C. J. Ross, B.A., D. Shannon, Agnes Bankier Sloan, Elizabeth Macfarlane Sloan, J. Strathearn, J. N. Todd, J. W. Turner, R. W. Valentine, G. S. Wallace, P. M. Waugh, W. W. W. Wilson.*

\* Gains the Brunton Memorial Prize of £10, awarded to the most distinguished Graduate in Medicine of the year.

At the conclusion of the ceremony the customary valedictory address was delivered by Professor Sir Hector Cameron. Having referred to the extent to which the law recognises and protects the registered medical practitioner, he proceeded to direct attention to some of the distinctively characteristic features of the medical profession. However noble the aims of the physician, he must be constantly disappointed and baffled by the inexorable forces of Nature. Moreover, while his work was arduous, exciting, and exhausting, it was not lucrative, and competition was keen, so that the number of blanks must probably equal the number of prizes. On the other hand, the practice of medicine at the present time, perhaps more than ever before, was characterised by frequent changes, the result of the constant and incessant progress in scientific knowledge, and, indeed, this constant progress in the collateral sciences, added much to the interest of their lives. And this scientific progress was at once published to the world, no matter in what country it originated, so that it might be said of medicine that it was one of the greatest promoters of international amity. Sir Hector then proceeded to address a few words of advice to the graduates in regard to the practice of their profession, and, in conclusion, expressed the hope that they would do credit not only to the profession to which they belonged, but to the University in which they had graduated.

#### UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN.

GRADUATION CEREMONY.

The summer graduation ceremony took place on July 24th in the Mitchell Hall of Marischal College. The honorary degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred on Professor Rudolph Virchow, of Berlin, and Major Alfred W. Alcock, M.B., I.M.S., Superintendent of the Indian Museum, Calcutta.

The following degrees and diplomas were also conferred:

*Degree of Doctor of Medicine (M.D.).—J. Baker, M.B., C.M. Thesis—Criminality in Youth (a Medico-legal Study) (with commendation); W. J. Byres, M.A., M.B., C.M. Thesis—Pathology and Treatment of Angina Pectoris; C. I. Ellis, M.B., C.M. Thesis—A Plea for Greater Care of the Teeth; D. V. Haig, M.B., C.M. Thesis—The Hygienic or Open-air Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis (with commendation); J. S. Laing, M.B., C.M. Thesis—Prevalence and Mortality of Whooping-cough in Aberdeen from 1882 to 1900 (with honours); \*H. O. Nicholson, M.B., C.M. Thesis—An Introduction to the Study of the Pulse in Children. (New Regulations.) (With highest honours); J. Porter, M.A., M.B., C.M. Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals, R.N.; J. Wallace, M.A., M.B., C.M. Thesis—On the Effects upon Disease of certain Gases when present in the Atmosphere.*

\* Lord Rector's Prize for the best thesis.

*Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine (M.B.) and Bachelor of Surgery (Ch.B.) (New Ordinances).—G. W. Allan, W. Brander, E. J. Bruce, J. Campbell, A. W. Falconer, J. Findlay, T. P. Fraser, G. O. Gauld, A. C. Gavin, J. S. Geddie, W. C. Gray, H. L. Hamilton, H. L. Johnston, G. A. Johnstone, E. D. Keane, A. J. Milne, T. N. Mitchell, \*H. L. Murray, R. W. Reid, A. M. Ross, M. Smith, P. M. Turnbull, W. Turner, M. F. White, J. Wishart, B.Sc., T. C. McC. Young.*

\* With Second-Class Honours and passed 3rd Professional Examination with "Distinction."

*Diploma in Public Health.—J. M'Rea, M.A., M.D. (Aberd.), J. A. Rose, M.A., M.B. (Aberd.).*

The John Murray Medal and Scholarship for the most distinguished graduate (M.B.) of 1901 has been awarded to R. Aird, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. In his address, at the close of the ceremony, Principal Marshall Lang, after expressing the loss felt by the University in the resignation by Professor Dove Wilson of the Chair of Law, went on to deal with some points in the Carnegie Trust. In discussing the University Extension scheme, the Principal pointed out the urgent necessity there was for obtaining further funds. Lord Strathcona's promise of £25,000 towards the completion of the scheme was (and is) entirely conditional on the University being able to raise a sum which, when added to Lord Strathcona's gift, will suffice to complete the building scheme. Some £22,000 are still required in order to do this, and it is expressly stated that the funds required are not to be found in the Carnegie benefaction. An urgent appeal to the public is, therefore, to be made to obtain the money, and it is a matter of real anxiety to the University that the appeal should be generously responded to.

#### UNIVERSITY OF LONDON.

##### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

At a meeting of the Faculty of Medicine, held at the University Buildings, South Kensington, on July 26th, the following matters were dealt with

##### Concentration of Medical Studies.

An interim report from the Concentration Committee was submitted. Mr. Butlin, the Dean of the Faculty and Chairman of the Committee, referred to the great importance and complexity of the work of the Committee. He expressed a hope that a final report would be ready for presentation to the Faculty early in the ensuing winter session. The interim report contained a tabular statement of the replies of the medical schools to a series of questions submitted to them by the Committee. Some particulars were given of the vacant space in the vicinity of the University Buildings, some of which might be available for the establishment of a centre for preliminary medical studies if such a course were deemed advisable. Information was also afforded as to the space at present devoted to the teaching of these subjects in the twelve constituent medical schools of the University. The Committee further reported that they had appointed Dr. Lewis Smith to visit certain British universities in order to obtain information as to the conditions under which the teaching of the earlier subjects of medical education was carried on in these cities.

##### Composition of the Faculty.

Certain anomalies in the composition of the Faculty as originally formed by the Statutory Commissioners having been noted, a committee was appointed to inquire into the matter, and to advise the Faculty as to any recommendations that should be made to the Senate in order to ensure the inclusion in the Faculty of all recognised teachers whose presence would promote the work of the University.

##### Curricula and Examinations.

Reports from the Boards of Preliminary and Intermediate Medical Studies upon proposed changes in the curricula and examinations were submitted to the Faculty. It was decided to defer full consideration of these reports until the October meeting, the Dean stating that it would be convenient if members desiring to criticise any points in the report would give notice of motion to the Honorary Secretary before that date.

##### A University Gazette.

A resolution calling attention to the importance of publishing a gazette as a record of matters connected with the University was withdrawn, it being reported to the Faculty that the Senate had already decided to take immediate steps to publish such a paper under the editorship of Professor Ricker, the Principal of the University.

**D.S.C. EXAMINATION.**—The following candidates have satisfied the examiners in the subjects undernoted:

*Mathematics and Physics.—J. Buchanan, private study.*

*Experimental Physics.—C. V. Drysdale, private study; W. H. Eccles, Royal College of Science; F. E. Shaw, University College, Nottingham.*

*Chemistry.—T. J. Baker (Granville Scholarship), private study; T. A. Henry, Schools and Research Laboratory of the Pharmaceutical Society, and Research Laboratory of the Imperial Institute; W. H. Hurtley, St. Bartholomew's Chemical Laboratory; G. D. Lander, University of St. Andrews and University College, Nottingham; H. R. Le Sueur, St. Thomas's Hospital; S. Smiles, University College.*

##### UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, CARDIFF.

At the recent examinations of the University of Wales, Thomas Lewis and R. K. Shepherd completed their B.Sc. examinations in anatomy, physiology, and organic chemistry.

## MEDICAL NEWS.

**MR. W. WATSON GRIFFIN, M.B., F.R.C.S.Eng.,** has been appointed Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Sussex County Hospital.

**DENTAL HOSPITAL OF LONDON.**—The annual prize distribution was held on August 1st in the Theatre of the new hospital in Leicester Square. The company was received by the hospital staff in the Council Room. The prizes were distributed by Mr. T. Arnold Rogers, senior consulting surgeon. Mr. Morton Smale announced that the King had consented to become patron of the institution. The principal prize-winners were Messrs. E. C. Sprawson, G. Sheppard and J. R. Preston. Mr. Sprawson was awarded the Walker Scholarship and Mr. Sheppard the Saunders Scholarship and Ash Prize. It was stated that 53 new students had entered at the hospital during the present session, being the largest number on record. A concert was given by the members of the Hospital Musical Society and friends, and the gaiety of the evening, a little impaired by the failure of the electric light, was enhanced by the playing of the Alexandrienne Orchestra.

**DR. THOMAS YOUNG.**—A portrait of Dr. Thomas Young, from the painting by Sir Thomas Lawrence, has been placed in the Victoria Hall, Milverton, Somerset, with the following inscription: "Thomas Young, M.D., F.R.S., etc. Born at Milverton, 1773. Died 1829. Physician, Natural Philosopher, and Master of many languages; he first established the undulatory theory of light, and translated the Rosetta Stone, which is the key to our understanding the Egyptian hieroglyphics."

## MEDICAL VACANCIES.

The following vacancies are announced:

**BIRMINGHAM CITY ASYLUM.**—(1) Senior Assistant Medical Officer. (2) Junior Assistant Medical Officer. Salaries, £180 and £130 per annum respectively, with board, apartments, and washing. Applications to the Medical Superintendent.

**BIRMINGHAM GENERAL DISPENSARY.**—Resident Surgeon; unmarried. Salary, £150 per annum, and allowance of £30 per annum for cab hire, with furnished rooms, etc. Applications to the Secretary by September 9th.

**BIRMINGHAM WORKHOUSE INFIRMARY.**—Assistant Resident Medical Officer. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished apartments, rations, etc. Applications on forms provided, to be sent to the Clerk to the Guardians, Parish Office, Edmund Street, Birmingham, by August 10th.

**BOURNEMOUTH: ROYAL BOSCOMBE AND WEST HANTS HOSPITAL.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 22nd.

**BRADFORD POOR-LAW UNION.**—Second Assistant Medical Officer for the Hospital and Workhouse; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with prescribed rations, apartments, and washing. Applications to the Clerk to the Guardians, 22, Manor Row, Bradford, by August 15th.

**BRADFORD ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—(1) Dispensary Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with board and residence. (2) Junior House-Surgeon. Salary, £50 per annum, with board and residence. Candidates must be unmarried. Applications, endorsed "Dispensary Surgeon" and "Junior House-Surgeon," to be sent to the Secretary by August 15th.

**BRECON INFIRMARY.**—Resident House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with residence, board, etc. Applications to Secretary by August 14th.

**BRIDGWATER INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with board and residence. Applications to the Honorary Secretary.

**BRIGHTON: SUSSEX COUNTY HOSPITAL.**—(1) Surgeon. (2) Assistant Surgeon. Applications to the Secretary by September 4th.

**BUXTON: DEVONSHIRE HOSPITAL.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £20 per annum, with furnished apartments, board, and washing. Applications, endorsed "Assistant House-Surgeon," to be sent to the Secretary.

**CANTERBURY: KENT AND CANTERBURY HOSPITAL.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with board and lodging. Applications to Secretary by August 26th.

**COLCHESTER: EASTERN COUNTIES ASYLUM FOR IDIOTS, IMBECILES, AND FEEBLE-MINDED.**—Resident Medical Attendant; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished apartments, board, and washing. Applications to the Secretary before August 24th.

**COLCHESTER: EXETER AND COLCHESTER HOSPITAL.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, residence, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 30th.

**DENBIGH: DENBIGHSHIRE INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum to commence, with board, residence, and washing. Applications to the Secretary.

**DENBIGH: NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM.**—Second Assistant Medical Officer. Salary commencing at £120 per annum, rising to £160, with board, residence, and washing. Applications to the Clerk to the Visiting Committee by August 12th.

**EDINBURGH: CRAIGLEITH POORHOUSE AND HOSPITAL.**—Resident Medical Officer. Salary at the rate of £100 per annum, with board and apartments. Applications to the Clerk, Parish Council Chambers, Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, by September 2nd.

**EXMINSTER: DEVON COUNTY ASYLUM.**—Third Assistant Medical Officer. Salary, £125 per annum, with board, residence, etc. Applications to Medical Superintendent.

**FOLKESTONE: VICTORIA HOSPITAL.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, residence, and laundry. Applications to Secretary by September 1st.

**GLASGOW UNIVERSITY.**—Additional Examiner for Degrees in Medicine and Science, with special reference to Physics. Salary, £80 per annum. Applications to the Secretary of the Glasgow University Court, 91, West Regent Street, Glasgow, by September 26th.

**GUILDFORD: ROYAL SURREY COUNTY HOSPITAL.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £75 per annum, with board, residence, and laundry. Applications to the Honorary Secretary.

**HEMEL HEMPSTEAD: WEST HISTS INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished rooms, board, etc. Applications to Dr. Turner, Canham House, Hemel Hempstead.

**HULL ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—Curator Officer. Salary, £200 per annum, with board and lodgings. Applications to the Chairman of the House Committee.

**IPSWICH: EAST SUFFOLK AND IPSWICH HOSPITAL.**—Second House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to Secretary.

**ISLINGTON PARISH.**—Dentist for the Schools at Hornsey Road. Salary, £20 per annum. Applications to the Clerk, Guardians' Offices, St. John's Road, Upper Holloway, N., by August 15th.

**LANCASTER ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with residence, board, attendance, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 22nd.

**LEEDS GENERAL INFIRMARY.**—Assistant Resident Medical Officer. Appointment, in first instance, for six months. Salary at the rate of £100 per annum. Applications to the Secretary to the Faculty.

**LEWES DISPENSARY AND INFIRMARY AND VICTORIA HOSPITAL.**—Resident Medical Officer. Salary, £100 per annum, with furnished apartments, board, etc. Applications to the Honorary Secretary, Mr. William E. Nicholson, 218, High Street, Lewes, by August 17th.

**LINCOLN COUNTY HOSPITAL.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Appointment for six months, but eligible for re-election. Honorary £25 for six months, with board, residence, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 14th.

**LIVERPOOL DISPENSARIES.**—Assistant Surgeon; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with board and apartments. Applications to the Secretary by August 10th.

**LIVERPOOL EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY.**—Out-patient Assistant and Pathologist. Applications to the Secretary by August 30th.

**LIVERPOOL INFIRMARY FOR CHILDREN.** Myrtle Street. Assistant House-Surgeon. Appointment for six months. Salary £55, with board and lodgings. Applications to the Honorary Secretary by August 19th.

**NOTTINGHAM GENERAL DISPENSARY.**—Assistant Resident Surgeon; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, increasing by £10 yearly, with furnished apartments, etc. Applications to the Secretary, Mr. M. I. Preston, Journal Chambers, Nottingham.

**OXFORD COUNTY.**—Medical Officer of Health for the combined districts. Salary, £750 per annum. Applications to Mr. A. G. Higgs, Solicitor, Woodstock, by August 10th.

**PLYMOUTH BOROUGH ASYLUM.**—Assistant Medical Officer; unmarried. Salary, £150 per annum, rising to £200, with furnished apartments, board, and washing. Applications, endorsed "Assistant Medical Officer," to be sent to Dr. W. H. Bowes, Medical Superintendent, by August 15th.

**PRESTON ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 15th.

**ROYAL EYE HOSPITAL.** Southwark, S.E.—(1) House-Surgeon. Salary, 50 guineas per annum, with board and residence. (2) Clinical Assistants. Applications to the Secretary for (1) by August 8th.

**SHEFFIELD ROYAL INFIRMARY.**—(1) Senior Assistant House-Surgeon. (2) Junior Assistant House-Surgeon. (1) Salary, £80 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. (2) Salary, £70 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to Secretary by August 17th.

**SHERESBURY: SALOP INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, washing, and residence. Applications to the Board of Directors by August 24th.

**SOUTHAMPTON: ROYAL SOUTH HANTS AND SOUTHAMPTON HOSPITAL.**—(1) Junior House-Surgeon. Salary, £50 per annum. (2) Dispenser. Salary £60 per annum. Rooms, board, and washing provided in each case. Applications to Secretary by August 14th.

**STAMFORD, BUTLINTON, AND GENERAL INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon; unmarried. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to the Secretary by August 24th.

**SYDNEY UNIVERSITY.**—Professorship of Pathology, not more than 40 years of age. Salary, £600 per annum, and £100 allowed for passage expenses. Applications to the Agent-General for New South Wales, 9, Victoria Street, London, S.W., by September 14th.

**TAUNTON AND SOMERSET HOSPITAL.**—Assistant House-Surgeon. Appointment for six months. Salary at the rate of £60 per annum, with board, lodging, and washing. Applications to Secretary.

**TOTTENHAM HOSPITAL, N.**—Senior Resident Medical Officer. Salary, £90 per annum, with board, residence, and laundry. Applications to the Chairman of the Joint Committee by August 12th.

**TOXTETH PARK TOWNSHIP.**—Assistant Medical Officer of the Workhouse and Infirmary. Salary, £100 per annum, with board, washing, and apartments. Applications to the Clerk to the Guardians, 15, High Park Street, Liverpool, by August 21st.

**WEST BROMWICH DISTRICT HOSPITAL.**—Resident Junior House-Surgeon. Salary, £50 per annum, with board, lodging, washing, and attendance. Applications to the Secretary.

**WEST BROMWICH UNION.**—Assistant Medical Officer for the Workhouse and Infirmary; unmarried. Salary, £125 per annum and £100 per annum in lieu of apartments, board, etc. Applications, endorsed "Assistant Medical Officer," to be sent to the Clerk by August 10th.

**WHITEHAVEN AND WEST CUMBERLAND INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon. Salary, £100 per year, and £30 for dispensing, with furnished apartments and attendance. Applications to the Secretary by August 10th.

**WOLVERHAMPTON AND STAFFORDSHIRE GENERAL HOSPITAL.**—(1) Assistant House-Surgeon. (2) Assistant House-Physician. Appointment for six months. Honorary at the rate of £75 per annum will be given with board, lodging, and washing in each case. Applications to Secretary by August 12th.

**WOLVERHAMPTON EYE INFIRMARY.**—House-Surgeon. Appointment for twelve months. Salary, £70 per annum, with rooms, board, and washing. Applications to Secretary by August 13th.

## MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS.

**BERRY, Richard J. A., M.D., F.R.S.E.** Lecturer on Anatomy at the New School, School of Medicine of the Royal Colleges, Edinburgh, appointed Examiner in Anatomy to the University of Aberdeen.

**BUTLER, William, M.B., Glasg., C.M., D.P.H.R.C.P.S.Lond.** appointed Medical Superintendent, Isolation Hospital, Willesden, vice D. S. Skinner, M.D., resigned; and Assistant Medical Officer of Health to the Willesden Urban District Council.

**DIX, E. H., M.B., B.S.** appointed Junior House Physician to the Royal Infirmary, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

**FORBES, Duncan, M.D., B.Sc.** appointed Assistant Medical Officer of Health for Leith.

**GOUGH, J. Harley, F.R.C.S.** appointed Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Torquay District.

**HESLOP, J. W., M.B., B.S.** appointed House-Surgeon to the Royal Infirmary, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

**HIND, Clara, L.R.C.P. and S. Edin.** and Glasg., appointed Resident Medical Officer to the Bridgwater Sanatorium, Sussex.

**KROGH, William M. P. M.B., B.Ch., R.A.O.R.U.I.** appointed Assistant Medical Officer, County Asylum, Newport, Isle of Wight.

**METKEL, B. H., M.B., M.S.Glasg.** appointed Medical Officer of Health for the Darlington Rural District, vice C. M. Hardy, M.B., B.S. Durh., resigned.

**PRABSON, H. Carden, M.B., F.R.C.S.Edin.** appointed Surgeon to the Darlington Hospital.

**PORTER, A. E., M.D., D.P.H.Camb.** appointed Assistant Medical Officer of Health to the City of Leeds.

**UNWIN, Marion Ethel, L.R.C.P. and S. Edin.** and Glasg., appointed Junior Resident Medical Officer to the Clapham Maternity Hospital.

## DIARY FOR NEXT WEEK.

## MONDAY.

**West London Vacation Post-Graduate Course.** West London Hospital, Hammersmith Road, W., 5 P.M.—Lecture on the Treatment of Enlarged Glands.

## THURSDAY.

**West London Vacation Post-Graduate Course.** West London Hospital, Hammersmith Road, W., 5 P.M.—Lecture on Some Surgical Emergencies and their Treatment.

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

*The charge for inserting announcements of Births, Marriages, and Deaths is 3s. 6d., which sum should be forwarded in post-office orders or stamps with the notice not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current issue.*

## BIRTHS.

**BERRY.**—At 4, Howard Place, Edinburgh, on Saturday, August 3rd, 1901, the wife of Richard J. A. Berry, M.D., F.R.S.E., of a daughter.

**EDDOWES.**—On August 3rd, the wife of Alfred Eddowes, M.D., M.R.C.P., of 28, Wimble Street, W., of a son.

**FULLER.**—On August 3rd, at 95, Tollington Park, London, the wife of John Reginald Fuller, M.B., B.S., M.R.C.S., etc., of a son.

**STABB.**—July 30th, at Harleston, Torquay, the wife of W. Wilking Stabb, M.D., of a son.

## MARRIAGES.

**CALVERLEY-DOUET.**—On July 27th, at St. John's, S.E., Ernest Joseph Goodfellow Calverley, M.B., B.S.Lond., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., of Claremont House, Folkestone, to Evelyn, daughter of E. Douet, Esq., of St. John's.

**GOULD-ASPINWALL.**—August 3rd, 1901, at St. John's, Manchester, by the Rev. C. P. Roberts, M.A., rector, John E. Gould, M.D.Lond., D.P.H., F.R.A.S., to Beatrice, youngest daughter of the late John Aspinwall, Esq., of Manchester.

**KILLICK-MOUTON.**—August 1st, at Wesley Church, Middlebrough, by the father and brother of the bride, Arthur Killick, B.A., M.B., B.C.Ontario., son of E. Killick, J.P., of York, to Henriette Fanny, eldest daughter of Rev. E. Mouton, Brewton House, Middlebrough.

**LYLE-SMITH.**—On July 31st, at Holy Trinity Church, Blackheath Hill, by the Rev. S. F. Hooper, rector of Lydford, Dorset, assisted by the Rev. E. Wayne, M.A., vice, Herbert Willoughby Lyle, M.D.Lond., M.R.C.S., F.Z.S., elder son of Thomas Lyle, M.A., of the Board of Education, to Elizabeth Ada, the eldest daughter of James D. Selfe, of Blackheath Hill.

## DEATHS.

**MILLER.**—At Greenfield, 156, Perth Road, Dundee, on August 7th, James William Miller, M.D., in his 66th year.

**SCORER.**—On August 1st, at Maplestead, Old Christchurch Road, Bournemouth, Frank Scorer, infant son of Frank and Violet Scorer, aged 31 weeks.