

available for reference in deciding his fitness or unfitness to obtain a certificate.

The suggestion here is that an examiner, in any case in which he desires to do so, should be able to judge of the character of a candidate's school career. The school records and reports need not be of uniform pattern. What is required is that such materials shall be accessible as will enable an examiner to judge whether the scholar's school career has been satisfactory or not. These materials will include, at the least, the curriculum of all the classes which a candidate has attended, a note of the time he spent in each, and periodical reports of his industry, regularity, and progress.

10. That the head master or head mistress of the school should certify that the candidate has received instruction during the necessary period, and is, in his or her opinion, fit to enter for the examination.

11. That the external examiner or examiners should have control of the examination, and should have a veto on the passing of any candidate.

12. That the papers should be set by the external examiner, after consultation with the internal examiner.

This consultation does not necessarily involve a series of personal interviews previous to the examinations. Full information as to the courses of study pursued by the candidate would, in the first instance, be supplied to the examining body for the information of the external examiner. The books read, whether in English, classical or foreign literature, and the courses of history or geography studied the practical work done, etc., would thus be reported. The internal examiner, also, would suggest series of questions, or indicate points upon which, in his opinion, questions should be set; and, in general, the two examiners would correspond on the subject matter of the examination paper. The paper should, however, be finally made up by the external examiner on his own responsibility.

13. That the allocation of work in reading and marking papers should be determined by the examining body, provided that papers which are near the minimum pass mark should be considered by both examiners.

14. That oral and practical examinations should be conducted by the external and internal examiners acting in concert, who should, subject to Section xi, jointly assess the mark for each candidate in this part of any examination.

15. That in language examinations no special books should be prescribed, but that passages should be included from the books used in the school as well as unseen passages. That an oral examination should always be held in the case of modern languages.

16. That there should be a senior certificate for pupils who have received not less than four years' instruction in a school or schools accepted for examination under Section v.

That there should be a junior certificate limited to pupils under 16 years of age who have received not less than three years' instruction in a school or schools accepted for examination under Section v.

With reference to the number of years of instruction required it will be desirable at first to give some latitude to the Central Board.

17. That no certificates for honours or marks for special distinction should be given, but that it should be open to the examiners to recommend the award of scholarships within a school or group of schools, when called upon to do so.

18. That scholars who are in a school which, in the opinion of the Board of Education, is unable to conform to these regulations, might be allowed to enter for the examinations under special regulations approved by Central Board.

## MEDICAL NEWS.

**FRENCH CONGRESS OF CLIMATO-THERAPY.**—A Congress of Climatotherapy and Urban Hygiene is to be held at Arcachon, France, April 24th to 29th, 1905, under the presidency of Professor Renaud, of Lyons. Among the vice-presidents are Dr. Calmette of Lille, Professor Grasset of Montpellier, and Professor Pitres of Bordeaux. The General Secretary is Dr. Lalesque of Arcachon. Communications relative to the Congress should be addressed to Dr. Festal, Villa David, Arcachon.

**INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION OF HYGIENE.**—An International Exposition of Hygiene is to be held in Paris from August to November of the present year. It is under the patronage of the French Ministers of Commerce, Posts and Telegraphs, Marine, Public Instruction, War, Agriculture, and Colonies. Five Congresses will take place during the Exposition, namely: Life-saving, from August 25th to 31st; Public Health, from September 10th to 20th; Fisheries, from October 1st to 10th; Social Economy, from October 11th to 20th; Hygiene, from October 21st to 31st; and Tuberculosis at a later date. The Chairman of the Admission Committee

of Class XI (Medicine and Allied Arts and Sciences) is Dr. M. Leprince, 62, Rue de la Tour, Paris.

**EPSOM COLLEGE.**—The School Committee decided that Founders' Day should not be held this year, as a few cases of scarlet fever of a mild type occurred during the last few weeks of term. Several of the boys went home beforehand. The prizes were distributed on July 22nd, when it was announced that no fresh case had occurred for thirteen days, owing to the strict measures of isolation, disinfection, etc., observed. The Works Committee has placed the sanitary works and disinfection of the College in the hands of the local sanitary surveyor, and the services of the College surveyor and contractor, who will be carrying out the usual repairs and cleansing of the College, will be at his disposal. In view of these precautions, and the interval since the last case occurred, with the free ventilation given during the period of nearly two months the building will be empty, there is the utmost assurance possible that the College will be free from all risk of taint in connexion with the recent outbreak.

**THE CONTINENTAL ANGLO-AMERICAN MEDICAL SOCIETY.**—The annual luncheon of the Continental Anglo-American Medical Society was held at the Clarendon Hotel, Oxford, on Thursday, July 28th, when about forty members and their guests were present. The chair was taken by Professor Osler, Honorary President of the Society, who was supported by Dr. Griffiths, of Swansea (the retiring President of the Association), Dr. G. A. Gibson, Dr. Price Brown (Toronto), Dr. Brady (Sydney), Mr. Charters Symonds, Dr. Dawson Williams, Sir Thomas Stevenson, Mr. Burghard, Dr. Savile, Professor Saundby, Dr. Doyne, Professor Onodi (Buda-Pesth), Dr. J. S. MacKendrick, Mr. Harvey Littlejohn, Dr. Livesay, and Dr. W. E. Fothergill. The members of the Society who were present at the luncheon were: Dr. StClair Thomson, Honorary President (London), Dr. Brock (Rome), Dr. Coldstream (Florence), Dr. Samways (Mentone), Dr. Leigh Canney (Assouan), Dr. Freeman (San Remo), Dr. Lishman (Orotava), Dr. Sandwith and Dr. Bentley (Cairo), Dr. Hamilton (Bordighera), Dr. Thomson (Brussels), Dr. Gairdner (Naples), Dr. Hobson (Helouan), Dr. Gubb (Algiers and Aix-les-Bains), Dr. Bull, Dr. Warden, and Dr. Leonard Robinson (Paris). Professor Osler proposed the toasts of "His Majesty the King," and "The President of the United States." Professor Saundby proposed the toast of "The Society," to which Dr. Samways replied. Dr. Leigh Canney proposed "The Guests," coupled with the name of Sir Thomas Stevenson, who replied. Professor Osler, speaking of the usefulness of the Society, suggested that a list of its members be sent by the Secretary to each member of the American Medical Association. The Oxford luncheon was a most successful and enjoyable meeting, and for attendance of members was the largest on record, no less than eighteen members and candidates for membership being present.

**ASSOCIATION FOR THE ORAL INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.**—At the annual meeting of this Association held at 11, Fitzroy Square, under the presidency of the Rev. C. H. Perez, specimens of work by the children were exhibited, and demonstrations of methods of oral instruction of various grades of pupils were given. The Chairman, in moving the adoption of the report, referred to the excellent work done by the Association both in the oral instruction of deaf children and the training of teachers for this work. Dr. Eicholz, H.M. Inspector, had reported most favourably of the institution. The practising school was attended during the past year by 52 pupils, 27 girls and 25 boys, and the highest possible Government grant had been obtained (£150 1s. 3d.). Funds were much needed for the extension of the school premises, and for equalizing the income and the expenditure, the annual excess of the latter being about £500. The resolution was seconded by Dr. Humphreys and carried unanimously. Mr. Van Praagh, the director, drew attention to the increasing demand for teachers trained in the oral system, and referred with regret to the lack of candidates—especially of male candidates—wishing to qualify for what was really an admirable and remunerative professional opening. The Training College had in the past sent out many competent teachers to all parts of the Empire, and it was a pity that candidates and funds in abundance were not forthcoming to enable them to extend their useful public work. Miss Amy Paget then distributed the prizes, and the meeting was brought to a close by votes of thanks proposed by Mr. F. D. Mocatta and others. From the report we learn that Mr. Wm. Adams Frost, F.R.C.S., has succeeded Mr. Brudenell Carter as Honorary Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Association.

chester Pathological Society. Most of his spare time, however, he gave up to horticulture. In this he took a keen interest, and endeavoured by his own example to interest his neighbours in it, and also to encourage cottagers and others in the district to improve their position by developing the horticultural possibilities of their holdings. He showed himself a true friend to his patients, and his opinions both on medical and general matters were highly esteemed in the neighbourhood. He will be greatly missed, and much sympathy is felt for his widow and her two young sons.

**DEATHS IN THE PROFESSION ABROAD.**—Among the members of the medical profession in foreign countries who have recently died are Professor Heisrath, a well-known ophthalmic surgeon of Königsberg, aged 53; Dr. Giovanni Maria Fiori, head of the Medical Clinic of the University of Sassari, and author of numerous papers on Cerebral Syphilis, Atheroma, Albuminuria in Hysteria, etc.; Dr. J. P. Gabizo, Professor of Dermatology and Syphiligraphy at Rio de Janeiro; Dr. L. E. Isambard, Member of the French Chamber of Deputies, and author of some works of antiquarian interest; Dr. I. H. Knapp, a well-known ophthalmologist of New York and some time Extraordinary Professor in the University of Heidelberg, aged 72; and Dr. C. A. Gayet, Professor of Ophthalmology in the University of Lyons, and author of a work, entitled *Elements d'Ophthalmologie à l'Usage des Médecins Praticiens*, published at Paris in 1893, aged 72.

## ROYAL NAVY AND ARMY MEDICAL SERVICES.

### ROYAL NAVY MEDICAL SERVICE.

The following appointments have been made at the Admiralty: ARTHUR H. VIZARD, M.D., Staff Surgeon, to the *Excellent*, August 15th; ARTHUR R. H. SKYE, M.B., Surgeon, to the Royal Marine Dépôt, Deal, August 15th; REGINALD ST. G. S. BOND, M.B., F.R.C.S., Surgeon, to the Royal Marine Division at Plymouth, August 18th; EDWYN R. GHAZEBROOK, Surgeon, to the *Cambridge*, for the *Undaunted*, August 15th; CHARLES R. NICHOLSON, Surgeon, to the Royal Marine Division at Portsmouth, August 18th; ALFRED WOOLCOMBE, Surgeon, to the *President*, additional, to be lent to Yarmouth Hospital, temporary, August 16th; RICHARD MILLER, M.B., Fleet Surgeon, to the *Terror*, or recommissioning, and for Bermuda Yard, undated; JOHN C. DURSTON and GEORGE E. DUNCAN, Surgeons, to the *President*, for hospital course, August 17th.

Staff Surgeon HENRY SCANLON died at Broadclyst, Devon, on July 31st, aged 55. He was appointed March 30th, 1872, and Staff Surgeon, March 30th, 1884; retiring from the service March 22nd, 1885. He was with the Royal Marine Battalion at Suakin during the operations in the Soudan in 1884-5, receiving a medal with clasp and the Khedive's bronze star.

### ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL G. T. TKEWMAN, M.B., half-pay, retires on retired pay, August 3rd. His commissions are thus dated: Surgeon, July 30th, 1881; Surgeon-Major, July 30th, 1893; and Lieutenant-Colonel, July 30th, 1901. He was placed on half-pay on account of ill-health, March 17th, 1904. He served in the Soudan campaign in 1885, receiving a medal with clasp and the Khedive's bronze star.

Majors R. H. CLEMENT, G. B. RUSSELL, M.B., L. R. COLLEDGE, F.R.C.S. Edin., and S. BUTTERWORTH also retire on retired pay, August 3rd. Their commissions, which were simultaneous, were thus dated: Surgeon, August 2nd, 1884, Surgeon-Major, August 2nd, 1896. Their war records are as follow: Major Clement—Soudan expedition, 1884-5 (medal with clasp, and Khedive's bronze star); South African war, 1900. Major Russell—Soudan expedition, 1883 (medal with clasp, and Khedive's bronze star); Burma campaign in 1891-2, with the Irrawaddy and North-Eastern Columns (medal with clasp). Major Colledge—Soudan expedition in 1885 (medal with clasp, and Khedive's bronze star); South African war, 1900-1 (Queen's medal with three clasps, and King's medal with two clasps). Major Butterworth—Soudan expedition, 1885 (medal with clasp, and Khedive's bronze star); South African war, 1899-1902, including the action at Talana and Lombard's Kop, the relief of Ladysmith, the battle of Colenso, and operations in the Transvaal and Orange River Colony (mentioned in dispatches. King's medal with two clasps).

The appointment of Colonel J. M. BEAMISH, M.D., to officiate as Principal Medical Officer, Bengal Command, with the temporary rank of Surgeon-General, has effect from March 25th.

Captain H. H. NORMAN, M.B., is placed on temporary half-pay on account of ill-health, July 25th. He joined the department as Lieutenant July 25th, 1890, and was made Captain July 27th, 1902. He was slightly wounded whilst serving in South Africa in the war of 1899-1902, during which he served in all parts of the theatre of operations (King's medal with two clasps).

### EXCHANGE.

The charge for inserting notices respecting Exchanges in the Army Medical Department is 3s. 6d., which should be forwarded in stamps or post-office order with the notice, not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current issue.

A CAPTAIN R.A.M.C., sailing for India in February, would exchange position on the roster with Captain or Lieutenant sailing earlier.—Address, "A. B. C.", 44, Redcliffe Gardens, South Kensington.

A CAPTAIN R.A.M.C., returned from foreign service last trooping season, wishes to exchange to Gibraltar.—Address, "W. H. A." care of Messrs. Holt and Co.

A FIELD OFFICER R.A.M.C., ordered to Bombay next February, wishes to go by an earlier transport, and would also be willing to exchange to Bengal or Punjab.—Address, "A. B. C." care of Holt and Co.

A CAPTAIN, nominated for service in South Africa, trooping season 1904-5, desires exchange to India, or a Colony. Address, giving dates, etc., to "S. A." care of Messrs. Holt and Co., 3, Whitehall Place, London, S.W.

### ARMY MEDICAL RESERVE.

SURGEON-CAPTAIN W. A. ATKINSON, M.D., to be Surgeon-Major, July 23rd.

Surgeon-Lieutenant J. R. WILLIAMS to be Surgeon-Captain, July 20th.

Captain A. R. BADGER, Worcester and Warwick Bearer Company, Royal Army Medical Corps (Volunteers), to be Surgeon-Captain, August 3rd.

### INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

COLONEL J. S. WILKINS, D.S.O., Bombay Establishment, Principal Medical Officer, Aden district, is granted combined leave for six months, including sixty days' privilege leave, out of India, on private affairs.

Lieutenant-Colonel JOHN MANOOK ZORAB, M.B., late of the Bengal Establishment, died at Calcutta on July 2nd. He was appointed Assistant Surgeon, March 30th, 1872, and Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel, March 30th, 1892, in which year he retired from the service.

### IMPERIAL YEOMANRY.

JOHN T. NISBET, M.D., to be extra Surgeon-Lieutenant in the Lancashire Hussars, under para. 30, Yeomanry Regulations, July 23rd.

Mr. ARCHIBALD H. HOGARTH is appointed Surgeon-Lieutenant in the Oxfordshire (Queen's Own Oxfordshire Hussars), July 30th.

### ROYAL GARRISON ARTILLERY (VOLS.).

SURGEON-CAPTAIN J. RATCLIFF-GAYLARD, 1st Cornwall (Duke of Cornwall's) Regiment, resigns his commission and is appointed Captain, July 23rd.

Mr. EDWYN G. ANDREW is appointed Surgeon-Lieutenant in the 1st Cornwall (Duke of Cornwall's), July 30th.

Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel G. G. SPARROW, 2nd Hampshire, resigns his commission, and is granted the honorary rank of Surgeon-Colonel, retaining his uniform, July 30th.

### VOLUNTEER RIFLES.

SURGEON-CAPTAIN A. M. HICKLEY, 4th Volunteer Battalion the Queen's (Royal West Surrey Regiment), resigns his commission, July 23rd.

Surgeon-Lieutenant O. R. OWST, 1st Cadet Battalion the Royal Fusiliers (City of London Regiment), to be Surgeon-Captain, July 23rd.

Surgeon-Lieutenant E. R. TWEDD, 3rd Volunteer Battalion the Devonshire Regiment, to be Surgeon-Captain, May 15th.

Surgeon-Major E. HAYDON, M.B., 5th (Hay Tor) Volunteer Battalion the Devonshire Regiment, resigns his commission, and is granted the honorary rank of Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel, July 30th; he retains his uniform.

Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel G. S. ELLISTON, 1st Volunteer Battalion the Suffolk Regiment, is seconded whilst holding the appointment of Senior Medical Officer of the Harwich Volunteer Infantry Brigade, July 30th.

Surgeon-Captain J. E. B. WELLS, 1st (Hertfordshire) Volunteer Battalion the Bedfordshire Regiment, resigns his commission, July 30th.

Surgeon-Lieutenant H. B. EMERSON, 2nd Volunteer Battalion the Worcestershire Regiment, resigns his commission, July 30th.

Surgeon-Lieutenant F. CHOWN, M.B., 1st Volunteer Battalion the Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry, to be Surgeon-Captain, July 30th.

Surgeon-Major F. K. PIGOTT, 1st Volunteer Battalion the King's (Shropshire Light Infantry), to be Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel, July 30th.

Surgeon-Major J. W. HININGS, 1st Herefordshire, resigns his commission and is granted the honorary rank of Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel, retaining his uniform, July 30th.

### ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS (VOLUNTEERS).

MR. MAURICE W. RENTON to be Lieutenant in the Woolwich Companies, July 23rd.

## MEDICO-LEGAL AND MEDICO-ETHICAL.

### CORONERS AND POST-MORTEM EXAMINATIONS.

A. B. asks the following questions: (1) When a medical man, at the suggestion of the police but with no coroner's order, makes a *post-mortem* examination on the body of a newly-born child found in a field, and finds that it is stillborn, and a report to that effect reaches the coroner, is it the duty of that official to hold an inquest? (2) If a coroner issues the usual order to a medical man to make a *post-mortem* examination, with the usual summons to attend and give evidence at inquest, and afterwards decides not to hold the inquest, has the coroner power to pay the medical man for making the *post-mortem* examination?

\* \* \* (1) It is clear that the medical man should have waited until he received the coroner's order before making the *post-mortem* examination, as the police have no authority to give one. It might have been wiser if the medical man had kept the result of his investigation to himself until he stated it on oath at the inquest. The coroner is not bound to hold an inquest on a stillborn child if he is quite satisfied that such is the case. (2) If the coroner orders a *post-mortem* examination, and afterwards declines to hold the inquest, he is personally responsible to the doctor for the payment of his services, although it will not be returned to him from the county funds.

### ATTENDANCE ON DEMENT IN UNLICENSED HOUSE.

JANUS writes: I have attended for some months a lady suffering from senile dementia in a private (and unlicensed) house. On July 6th I signed one of the two necessary medical certificates in lunacy, and a reception order was made out for a specified asylum. On account of the patient's state of health these certificates have not been acted upon, and have now lapsed. Is it lawful or expedient for me, in compliance with the wish of the friends, to continue my attendance on the patient whilst she remains in her present abode?

\* \* \* It would be lawful, but whether expedient "Janus" himself, knowing all the circumstances of the case, must judge.

## MEDICAL ADVERTISING.

**LIVE AND LET LIVE.**—We cannot think that the publication of the list of the honorary medical staff of King Edward VII's Hospital for Officers should be regarded by our correspondent as advertising on the part of those gentlemen. The practice of announcing appointments to hospitals in newspapers is very general in this country, nor do we remember any case where even the "poorest of our brethren" has run any risk of being "knocked off the Register" on this or any similar ground.

## RELATIONS OF MEDICAL OFFICERS OF HEALTH TO THEIR PROFESSIONAL COLLEAGUES.

**M.O.H.** writes: There is a further difficulty that often arises when the friends are most anxious that the medical officer of health should confirm or dissent from the diagnosis of the practitioner: this I never accede to. Another difficulty arises when the practitioner makes one visit, and states that he will call again if sent for. What is a doubting medical officer of health to do under these circumstances?

## CONDITIONS OF PRACTICE IN REMOTE COUNTRIES.

**ETHICS** asks: Can a fully-qualified and registered medical man (London Conjoint) who is now in practice in a foreign country in the Far East, where there is no form of law respecting medical practice, and where natives, Europeans, Americans, etc., qualified and otherwise, practise freely, be connected with a dispensary that advertises patent medicines, etc., without any reflection on his character and with impunity?

\*\* By a dispensary we understand our correspondent to mean a drug store. The better way would doubtless be to have no connexion with such an establishment. But in the circumstances described this is perhaps a counsel of perfection.

## RESIDENT MENTAL PATIENT.

**L.T.**—At present a case of mental disease, received for payment, should be under the usual order of a justice specially appointed for the purpose under the Lunacy Act of 1890, the other authorities therein mentioned rarely being willing to act. To him should be presented two medical men's certificates, the petition and statement of particulars, all these and the justice's order being on special statutory forms. Copies of these should be sent to Commissioners in Lunacy, and various statutory notices and reports from time to time, and statutory records in the proper books, according to the regulations of the Lunacy Acts.

## MIDWIFERY ENGAGEMENTS AND THE QUESTION OF FEE.

**T.J.J.** writes: A patient of mine engaged me last January for her confinement. She went away to a village four miles off, and when the event came off her mother called in a nearer practitioner—two miles. Neither acquainted me of the fact. What is the best policy for me to pursue in this case? It meant my going not far away from home at and about the expected date. Am I entitled to the fee? Is there any form printed for patients to sign in order to seal the agreement?

\*\* Our correspondent should put before the patient's husband the inconvenience and loss which the engagement has caused him, appealing to his sense of justice, and asking for the fee or part of it. If he refuses our correspondent could sue him in the county court. If he could prove the engagement and if the judge were one who understood the customs of the medical profession he might recover the fee and his costs. But, looking at the possible difficulty of proving the engagement, the possible idiosyncrasies of the judge, the possible difficulties in getting the fee and costs if judgement were in our correspondent's favour, the possibilities of one-sided reports with uncharitable comments in the local papers, and the inevitable loss of time in attending the court, our advice would be to write off the fee as a bad debt.

## RECOVERY OF FEES FROM PATIENT'S WIDOW.

**J.W.G.**—A medical man is in no better position than an ordinary creditor so far as obtaining payment of his fees is concerned. A widow is only liable for her husband's debts to the extent of assets received by her on administering his estate.

## CHARGES FOR MEDICINES.

**J.I.M.**—We are advised that the matter is governed by Sections VI and XXIV of the Medical Act, 1886, the former of which sections expressly provides that a registered medical practitioner shall be entitled to recover in due course of law in respect of his practice any expenses, charges in respect of medicaments, or other appliances.

## UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

## UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH.

The summer graduation ceremonial of the University of Edinburgh took place on Saturday, July 23rd, in the McEwan Hall, the Vice-Chancellor, Principal Sir William Turner, presiding. The honorary degree of LL.D. was conferred on Samuel Henry Butcher, D.Litt., LL.D., etc., lately Professor of Greek in the University of Edinburgh; on the Hon. Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson, G.C.M.G., Governor and Commander-in-Chief, Cape of Good Hope; on the Right Hon. John Morley, M.P., P.C., O.M., F.R.S., LL.D., D.C.L.; on Sir George Reid, D.L., lately President of the Royal Scottish Academy; and on Professor William Thomson, M.A., B.Sc., Registrar of the University of the Cape of Good Hope.

The following gentlemen were presented to the Vice-Chancellor by the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, and had the degree of Doctor of Medicine conferred on them:

R. E. Adamson, M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*); \*R. T. G. Aickin, M.B., Ch.B.; H. Bairy, M.B., Ch.B.; C. S. Brebner, M.B., Ch.B.; G. A. Brogden, M.B., Ch.B.; J. L. Brown, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. (*in absentia*); \*J. Brownless, M.B., Ch.B.; \*T. L. Bunting, M.B., C.M.; J. J. Cameron, D.Sc., M.B., Ch.B. (with Second Class Honours); \*H. G. Carlisle, M.B., Ch.B.; G. S. Carmichael, M.B., Ch.B. (with First Class Honours); \*J. C. Carr, M.B., Ch.B.; \*A. F. R. Conder, M.B., Ch.B.; \*R. W. Cunningham, M.B., C.M.;

\*C. B. Dobell, M.B., C.M.; C. W. Donald, M.B., C.M.; A. Douglas, M.A., M.B., C.M. (with Second Class Honours); W. Eadie, M.B., Ch.B.; S. C. Ellison, M.B., Ch.B.; D. D. Findlay, M.B., C.M.; A. D. Fordyce, M.B., Ch.B.; C. Fraser, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; J. D. Gilruth, M.A., M.B., C.M.; R. A. Glegg, M.B., Ch.B.; D. D. Gold, M.B., C.M.; S. L. H. Gibben, M.B., Ch.B.; R. A. J. Harper, M.B., Ch.B.; \*T. P. Hay, M.B., Ch.B.; T. F. Johnston, M.B., C.M.; \*R. King, M.B., Ch.B.; \*E. S. Lewer, M.B., C.M.; G. R. Livingston, M.B., C.M.; R. M. Lyon, M.B., C.M.; P. N. M. Macdonald, M.B., Ch.B.; J. L. Marjoribanks, M.B., C.M.; J. K. Matheson, M.B., Ch.B.; \*K. D. Melville, M.B., Ch.B.; \*T. L. Morgan, M.B., C.M.; D. N. W. Murray, M.B., Ch.B.; E. F. M. Neave, M.B., Ch.B.; T. M. Ness, M.A., M.B., C.M.; \*C. H. Nixon, M.B., Ch.B.; J. W. H. Prentice, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. (with Second Class Honours); R. M. Rowe, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. (with Second Class Honours); \*C. W. Saleby, M.B., Ch.B. (with First Class Honours); \*E. Seehut, M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*); J. F. Selkirk, M.B., Ch.B.; \*H. M. Speirs, M.B., Ch.B.; \*E. G. B. Starkie, M.B., C.M.; I. S. Stewart, M.B., Ch.B.; E. C. Thomas, M.B., C.M.; N. N. Wade, M.B., Ch.B.; \*D. C. Watson, M.B., C.M.; A. W. Wilcox, M.B., C.M.; A. E. Williams, M.B., C.M.; A. M. Wood, M.B., Ch.B. (with First Class Honours); \*T. Wood, M.B., C.M.; \*D. Young, M.B., Ch.B. (*in absentia*); J. C. Young (B.Sc.), M.B., C.M. (*in absentia*).

Awarded gold medals for their theses. Highly commended for their theses. \*Commended for their theses.

Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.—R. G. W. Adams, D. I. Anderson, W. W. Anderson, J. W. H. Babington, T. R. B. Barnettson, W. P. Beattie, D. Bell, L. H. I. Bell, J. Bentley, A. R. Berrie, J. M. Beyers, A. S. L. Biggart, D. W. Boswell, F. T. Bowerbank, T. D. Brown, W. S. M. Brown, \*H. C. Buckley, V. T. Carruthers, Mildred Margaret Lindsay Cathels, T. R. A. Chambers, D. M. C. Church, G. S. Clark, M.A., B.Sc., A. G. Coullie, T. E. Coulson, G. Cunningham, M.A., J. M. Dewar, R. Donaldson, M.A., T. A. M. Dryden, T. H. Easton, C. G. Edmondston, E. J. Elliot, N. C. Fischer, J. M. R. Flamet, W. H. Forsyth, T. L. Fourie, A. N. Fraser, W. J. Fraser, F. H. Gibson, A. G. Glass, M.A., A. M. Gloag, H. V. Goldstein, J. P. Gordon, J. M. Graham, W. W. Greer, E. J. Griffiths, T. M. Guthrie, P. A. Harry, \*E. Henderson, M.A., A. W. Hogg, G. S. Husband, K. U. A. Inniss, J. Jardine, S. A. Johnston, J. Kirk, G. F. S. Landon, S. W. S. Leary, A. J. Lewis, \*J. Lochhead, M.A., B.Sc.; C. D. Lochnane, J. B. Lockerbie, Isabella Logie, A. D. M'Callum, H. M'Calman, M.A.; W. M'Conaghy, \*J. P. M'Gowan, M.A.; \*H. R. Macintyre, N. D. Mackay, B.Sc.; R. J. Mackessack, M.A.; Amy Marion Mackintosh, Elspeth Mary Macmillan, A. MacRae, M.A.; A. Malsed, M. M. Mamourian, D. P. Marais, Elspeth Eveline Mills, M.A., B.Sc.; L. S. Milne, G. I. Moriarty, T. B. Mouat, W. M. Munby, D. S. Murray, A. Oliver, C. D. O'Neal, A. Pampellonne, W. J. Patterson, W. Paton, B. Pickering, Florence Margaret Sarah Price, L. Ram, C. Reece, A. E. C. Rees, B.A.; H. S. Reid, C. H. G. Ritter, Margaret Helen Robertson, W. J. D. Robertson, J. Robinson, B.Sc.; Sheila Margaret Ross, C. S. Ryles, J. Saffley, J. G. B. Shand, J. I. Shepherd, M.A.; F. R. Sinton, C. J. Smith, G. M'C. Smith, W. A. W. Smith, P. Steele, F. H. Stewart, M.A., B.Sc.; H. A. Stewart, T. A. C. Strain, K. A. M. Stuart, S. H. S. Taylor, R.A.; H. M. Thompson, R. S. E. Todd, M.A., B.Sc.; G. H. Ussher, R. M. Walker, R. W. L. Wallace, R. H. Watt, J. H. D. Webster, D. P. D. Wilkie, F. A. Wille (*in absentia*), W. B. Wishart, A. C. T. Woodward, C. H. Wright, B.A.; T. Wright, Margaret C. W. Young, M.A.

\* Passed examinations with First-Class Honours.

† Passed examinations with Second-Class Honours.

Certificates in Diseases of Tropical Climates were awarded to D. I. Anderson, M.B., Ch.B.; J. W. H. Babington, M.B., Ch.B.; R. B. Barnettson, M.B., Ch.B.; J. E. H. Bennett, M.B., Ch.B.; A. R. Berry, M.B., Ch.B.; D. W. Boswell, M.B., Ch.B.; Mildred M. L. Cathels, M.B., Ch.B.; R. A. Chambers, M.B., Ch.B.; G. S. Clark, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; R. D. Donaldson, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; A. M. Dryden, M.B., Ch.B.; T. H. Easton, M.B., Ch.B.; E. J. Elliot, M.B., Ch.B.; J. M. R. Flamet, M.B., Ch.B.; W. H. Forsyth, M.B., Ch.B.; A. N. Fraser, M.B., Ch.B.; A. W. J. Fraser, M.B., Ch.B.; J. P. Gordon, M.B., Ch.B.; J. M. Graham, M.B., Ch.B.; P. A. Harry, M.B., Ch.B.; E. Henderson, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; K. U. A. Inniss, M.B., Ch.B.; J. Lochhead, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; W. M'Conaghy, M.B., Ch.B.; J. P. M'Gowan, M.A., M.B., Ch.B.; H. R. Macintyre, M.B., Ch.B.; Amy M. Mackintosh, M.B., Ch.B.; D. MacKinnon, M.B., Ch.B.; Elspeth M. Macmillan, M.B., Ch.B.; J. G. M'Naught, M.A., M.D., C.M.; L. S. Milne, M.B., Ch.B.; W. M. Mumby, M.B., Ch.B.; L. Ram, M.B., Ch.B.; A. E. C. Rees, B.A., M.B., Ch.B.; Margaret H. Robertson, M.B., Ch.B.; W. J. D. Robertson, M.B., C.B.; J. Robinson, B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; Sheila M. Ross, M.B., Ch.B.; F. H. Stewart, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; A. C. Strain, M.B., Ch.B.; R. S. E. Todd, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B.; J. H. D. Webster, M.B., Ch.B.

The following prizes and scholarships were awarded:—The Ettes Scholarship; J. Lochhead, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B. The Allan Fellowship in Clinical Medicine and Clinical Surgery: W. J. Fraser, M.B., Ch.B. The Freeland Barbour Fellowship: J. Lochhead, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B. The Buchanan Scholarship in Gynaecology: J. Lochhead, M.A., B.Sc., M.B., Ch.B. The James Scott Scholarship in Midwifery: E. Henderson, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. The Mouat Scholarship in Practice of Physic: H. R. Macintyre, M.B., Ch.B. The Stark Scholarship in Clinical Medicine: L. S. Milne, M.B., Ch.B. The M'Cosch Graduate's and Medical Bursaries: W. C. Morton, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. The Gunning Victoria Jubilee Prize in Surgery: L. T. Price, M.B., Ch.B. The Beaney Prize in Anatomy and Surgery: W. J. Fraser, M.B., Ch.B. The Pattison Prize in Clinical Surgery: J. P. S. Jamieson. The Conan Doyle Prize: L. Fourie, M.B., Ch.B. The Wightman Prize in Clinical Medicine: W. J. Maloney. The Dorothy Gilfillan Memorial Prize: Margaret Helen Robertson, M.B., Ch.B. The Ellis Prize in Physiology: A. N. Bruce, B.Sc.

Scholarships in Science: The Baxter Scholarship in Physical Science has been awarded to P. D. Innes, M.A., B.Sc.; proxime accessit, A. H. Gardner, M.A., B.Sc. The Baxter Scholarship in Natural Science has been awarded to J. A. Gunn, M.A., B.Sc. The Mackay-Smith Scholarship in Chemistry has been awarded to R. J. Nicholson, M.A., B.Sc.; proxime accessit, N. K. Pillai, B.A.

Professor D. J. Cunningham, F.R.S., Promoter of the Faculty of Medicine, then delivered the usual address to the new graduates, his subject being "The Evolution of the Graduation Ceremony." He described in detail the various symbols connected with the "capping" of graduates which had been employed in various countries from mediaeval times down to the present period.

At the conclusion of the graduation ceremony the honorary graduates were entertained at luncheon by the University Union, when Mr. John Morley replied for the guests. Sir Walter Hely-Hutchinson, Emeritus Professor Butcher, Professor William Thomson, Principal Sir William Turner, and Professor Annandale also spoke.

The following is the list of passes at the recent professional examinations in medicine and surgery:—

*First Professional Examination.*—J. Aikens, H. M. Anderson, A. H. T. Andrew, W. Bainbridge, A. Baldie, Christiana H. Barr, Margaret W. Bartholomew, Lydia De la T. Bateman, Elizabeth M. A. Baxter, A. R. Bearne, J. Black, J. Brander, Sarah E. Buyers, E. Canfield, J. T. Carson, Jean G. Cathels, P. H. Chauvin, D. G. Cooper, H. S. Cormack, F. G. Cowan, J. C. Craig, M.A.; W. S. Crawford, Emilie C. Creaser, J. M. Dalrymple, P. Davies, F. Dillon, A. E. Drynan, A. C. England, C. Gamble, T. Gardner, M. Gavin, A. Gibson, M.A. (with distinction); J. Gilchrist, A. I. Girdwood, J. A. Gordon, A. T. Gowen, J. C. B. Grant, R. Hannah, J. Hewat, A. E. Hockett, P. F. Hugo, J. D. Ingram, K. R. K. Iyengar, A. Jamieson, J. A. Jamieson, F. E. Jardine, W. P. S. Johnson, R. O. Jollie, E. W. Kirk, R. Krause, F. R. Laing, C. L. Laurent, R. D. Lauderdale, H. L. Lawrence, D. C. Lee, Margaret M. Lindsay, V. D. O. Logan, G. H. Lowe, R. M'Adoo, Margaret M'Cahon, Alexandra B. MacCallum, R. MacDonald, R. F. D. MacGregor, D. L. MacKenna, K. Mackenzie, A. K. MacLachlan, W. M. Macnab, D. Macnair, J. Malloch, J. Marshall (with distinction), Eva Meredith, W. A. Miller, A. R. Milroy, J. A. Mitchell, V. P. Mondon, F. L. Moore, Anna L. Muncaster, W. Murdle, M.A.; C. C. Murray, C. T. Newton, I. A. van Nickerk, A. C. Norman, C. A. Paterson, A. P. Pearson, J. H. Peak, H. R. A. Philip, Laura W. Pugh, F. W. Rayment, F. E. Reynolds, E. W. Richards, C. Robertson, B.A., Marguerite Ross, S. Rowlands, D. H. Russell, C. S. Sandeman, W. A. Scobie, J. Scott, R. L. Scott, Wilhelmina Sievwright, B.A.; J. C. Simpson, J. T. Simon, E. W. Smeddon, T. Smyth, W. N. van Someren, J. E. Spence, R. H. Tait, J. J. Thomson, N. G. Thornley, R. Verel, F. H. de Villiers, A. A. Walbrugh, Dora M. Walker, E. A. Walker, W. O. Walker, L. E. B. Ward, W. H. te Water, F. W. Waterworth, A. P. Watson, M.A., H. B. Watson, M.A., N. J. Watt, H. L. W. Wemyss, E. V. Williams, G. Wilson, A. G. Yates, M.A., W. A. Young.

*Second Professional Examination.*—G. P. Adshead, J. Alexander, M.A.; A. Arthur, A. F. Babouau, E. Banks, F. Blamire, J. D. Bowie, H. F. Briggs, Alice M. Burn, E. Burnet, B.A.; W. P. Chrystall, J. A. Currell, J. S. Daniell, R. Davidson, J. D. C. Duncan, J. S. Edwards, Mary S. Finlayson, F. S. B. Fletcher, K. N. Ghosh, J. E. Gordon, E. R. Grieveson, B.A.; D. K. Henderson, W. M. P. Henderson (with distinction); Nettie D. Hendrie, J. M'A. Hill, A. S. Holden, S. Jackson, W. W. Johns, W. T. A. Jolly (with distinction), R. L. Jones, Beatrice Kippenberger, J. H. Lamb, S. B. Legge, J. M'Cutcheon, A. T. M'Donald, G. M'Mullan, W. J. Macnab, A. S. Mactavish, L. R. H. P. Marshall, A. H. M. Maxwell, J. E. Murray, Janet M. Murray, M.A.; M. A. D. Naoroji, A. J. P. Nowell, A. S. Paterson, Edith G. Pycroft, G. Y. Richardson, W. R. Ridley, W. G. Rivers, G. Robertson, T. Robertson, W. O. Slater (with distinction), H. L. Sells, S. C. Sen, E. D. Simon, R. St. C. Steuart, J. A. Taylor, E. W. Vaughan, A. S. Walker, F. E. Wall.

*Third Professional Examination.*—M. A. Ansari, A. W. Atkinson, A. J. Beattie, E. J. Black, N. Black, J. Brennan, G. Britto, T. G. Brown, B.Sc.; J. S. Caldwell, T. Campbell, N. S. Carmichael, J. Chisholm, F. W. Cragg, Davidins R. J. Davidson, E. G. Devereill, F. H. Dickson, M. G. Dill, J. Dundas, D. Eakin, H. F. Fenton, L. P. M. Gardner, H. S. Gaskell, E. G. Girdwood, J. A. Glover, M.A.; E. J. C. Groves, J. T. Gunn, H. S. A. Hogg, G. H. Howe, J. H. Hume, J. F. James, J. R. Kerr, R. M. Liddell, J. Lindsay, J. A. Loughridge, P. M'Dermid, D. F. Mackenzie, W. Magill, W. J. Maloney, J. A. Mathers, F. C. Mills, M.A.; H. Mowat, R. E. Moyes, E. B. Munro, R. E. U. Newman, R. H. Nolan, H. J. Norman, C. R. O'Brien, J. S. Orwin, J. L. Pearce, D. E. C. Pottinger, G. Raubenheimer, D. G. Reid, H. D. Robb, T. E. Roberts, J. R. Robertson, H. M. Sauzier, J. O. Shircore, E. M. Simmers, A. Simpson, W. T. Smith, W. J. Taggart, H. V. Taylor, J. H. du Toit, A. Wight, R. Wilkins, C. R. Wills, and J. T. Young. The following candidate passed in Pathology of the Third Professional Examination: F. J. G. Tocher.

#### UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW. GRADUATION CEREMONY.

THE medical graduation ceremony, which is always held at the close of the summer session, took on July 19th in Bute Hall. There was a large attendance of the friends of the graduates. The Very Rev. Principal Story, presided, and the following gentlemen were presented for their degrees by Professor Murdoch Cameron:

*Doctors of Medicine (M.D.).—I. With Commendation.*—E. A. Walker, M.A., M.B., C.M. (Thesis: Ten Successive Laparotomies: their History, Clinical Aspects, and Technique). *II. Ordinary Degree.*—J. J. Boyd, M.B., C.M. (Thesis: Scarlet Fever from the Preventive Medicine Standpoint, with special reference to the position of Hospital Isolation in controlling its spread). A. Girvan, M.B., C.M. (Thesis: Acute Eczema in Adults and Children). J. M'Glashan, M.B., C.M. (Thesis: An Occupational Disease).

*Bachelors of Medicine and Masters in Surgery (M.B., C.M.).—S. Dunbar, E. M. Watkins.*

*Bachelors of Medicine and Bachelors of Surgery (M.B., Ch.B.).—I. Honours.*

\*R. B. Carslaw, M.A., G. M. Gray. *II. Commendation.*—J. W. Thomson, W. Templeton, H. H. Fulton, J. D. M'Callum, M.A., T. D. M'Ewan, R. M'N. Wilson, G. G. Smith, B.Sc., A. M. Pollock, B. H. Robertson, M.A., B.Sc., D. R. Reid, J. Murdoch. *III. Ordinary Degrees.*—B. S. Alexander, A. C. Amy, H. G. Anderson, J. R. S. Anderson, R. D. Bell, M.A., D. Blackley, C. Brown, G. Y. Caldwell, Roberta Campbell, T. M. Campbell, M.A., P. Carrick, M.A., J. A. Cowie, B.A., B.Sc., T. T. M. Dishington, C. M. Drew, M.A., J. Graham, B.Sc., J. C. Henderson, J. E. Kerr, J. Kerr, Ethel M. Lochhead, P. Lowe, M.A., B.Sc., T. S. Macaulay, D. C. M'Cormick, N. M'Dougal, J. B. M'Ewan, D. Macfadyen, J. M'Farlane, A. S. M. Macgregor, J. M'Houli, R. Mackinnon, A. B. M'Pherson, J. R. M'Vail, J. Marshall, A. Meek, Margaret W. Millar, D. R. Mitchell, J. Muir, A. H. Napier, G. C. Neilson, T. Orr, Charlotte R. Park, H. H. Patrick, J. C. Pickup, J. Porter, W. M. Rae, W. Rankin, M.A., L. D. Shaw, Jessie M. Stewart, W. C. Stewart, M. R. Taylor, W. Y. Turner, M.A., H. F. Warwick, Annie M. Yates, H. Young.

After the "capping" Professor McCall Anderson delivered a short

address to the graduates. He began by congratulating them on becoming members of a noble and honourable profession, and went on to discuss the many different branches of the profession, and the special attractions which these might present to different individuals.

\*Mr. Carslaw gains the Brunton Memorial Prize of Ten Pounds, awarded to the most distinguished Graduate in Medicine of the year.

#### UNIVERSITY OF LONDON.

##### LONDON SCHOOL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE.

Of the 39 students who attended the above School during the session, May to July, 1904, the following have passed the examination at the end of the course with distinction:

J. Currie, Colonial Service; A. King, Colonial Service; E. Maples, Colonial Service; P. N. Gerrard, Colonial Service; C. A. Suvoong.

#### VICTORIA UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER.

##### COLLEGE OF MEDICINE.

MISS MARION STOPES, B.Sc., Ph.D., has been appointed Junior Demonstrator in Botany. This is the first occasion in which a lady Demonstrator has been appointed in the University.

R. J. Ewart, M.D., M.Sc., F.R.C.S., formerly Holt Fellow of University College, Liverpool, has been appointed Junior Demonstrator of Physiology.

The autumn graduation ceremony was held on July 26th, when degrees were conferred by the Vice-Chancellor.

The following candidates have passed the examinations indicated:

*Final Examination.—Part I.*—H. Ainscow, F. Boothroyd, T. M. Bride, D. E. Core, C. M. Craig, J. S. Crawford, F. G. Dobson, W. R. Douglas, H. M. Fort, W. George, S. R. Gloyne, G. H. Hustler, T. E. Lister, W. Longley, J. D. Marshall, H. Ollerenshaw, W. C. Parkes, Ethel M. Phillips, R. B. Radcliffe, J. Rickards, G. H. H. Russell, A. L. Walker, Julia C. White, T. Whitehead, S. R. Wilson.

*Part II.*—J. W. Anderton, R. A. H. Atkinson, F. P. H. Birtwhistle, A. Boyle, W. E. Brierley, W. M. Calverley, Catherine Chisholm, E. Cundall, A. M. Deane, J. P. Garlick, W. P. Grant, F. W. M. Greaves, E. E. Hughes, H. Irving, C. E. Lea, T. W. P. Leighton, F. W. T. MacGill, H. Mackenzie, H. J. Macvean, H. E. Moore, F. G. F. Pellow, R. N. Porter, F. G. Ralphs, F. Robinson, J. F. Smith, P. Talbot, H. Tomlin, T. W. Walker, F. J. Walton, S. H. West, W. D. Wilkins, A. R. Wright, F. W. B. Young.

The following have been awarded honours:—*Second Class*: A. Boyle, W. M. Calverley, E. E. Hughes, P. Talbot, H. Tomlin. *Diploma in Public Health*—*Part II.*—J. R. Hutchinson, W. A. Newall, C. S. O'Neill, Isobel Tate, C. C. Webb.

*B.Sc.—Final Examination: Second Division.*—T. K. Brownson.

*Second Examination: Anatomy and Physiology.*—J. P. Bibby, T. E. Dickinson, V. C. Hackworth, W. T. Hessel, C. G. Howlett, S. S. Mahamadi, W. P. Moffett, J. H. Nichol, F. R. Parikh, A. E. Quine, A. C. Turner, J. Whitehead, N. R. Williamson.

*Materia Medica and Pharmacy.*—J. Allen, J. W. Bride, G. W. Bury, D. J. Dakeyne, W. L. Dibb, A. K. Eatock, J. A. Fairer, F. Hall, W. D. Hamilton, F. Hartley, R. Lakin, J. L. Moir, P. Moran, W. Nightingale, J. A. Parkes, G. Rainford, G. S. Richardson, R. Robertson, D. Rodger, Elsie M. Royle, F. K. Smethurst, V. Southurst, J. V. Steward, T. W. Todd, G. B. Warburton, B. V. Ward, H. Whitehead.

**ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.**  
AN ordinary quarterly comitia was held on Thursday, July 28th, the President, Sir William S. Church, in the chair.

##### Announcements.

The President announced that the Bradshaw Lecture would be delivered by Dr. Caiger on Tuesday, November 15th, instead of on November 3rd, as previously arranged. The President also announced that he had appointed Dr. Frederick Taylor as Harveian Orator for 1905. The Registrar announced that a reply had been received from the Emeritus Registrar, Sir Henry Pitman, thanking the Fellows for a congratulatory telegram on his attaining his 96th birthday.

##### Membership.

The following gentlemen were elected members of the College:—John Frederick Gordon Dill, M.A., M.D.Cantab.; Edward Henry Douty, M.A., M.D.Cantab., L.R.C.P.; Wilfrid Stephen Fox, M.A.Cantab., L.R.C.P.; Ernest Edward Glynn, M.A., M.B.Cantab., L.R.C.P.; Henry Lawrence McKisack, M.D.R.U.I.; Geoffrey Richard Slade, M.A., M.D.Cantab., L.R.C.P.; Thomas Grainger Stewart, M.B.Edin.

##### Licences.

Licences were granted to 115 gentlemen.

##### Diplomas in Public Health.

In conjunction with the College of Surgeons, diplomas in Public Health were granted to the following gentlemen: C. T. Blackwell (Major R.A.M.C.), M.D.Durh., L.R.C.P. and S.Edin.; D. Brewer, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; J. Catto, M.B., B.S.Aberd.; B. K. Chatterjee, L.R.C.P. and S.Edin., L.F.P.S. Glasg.; S. C. Clapham, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.B., B.S.Durh.; J. M. Clements, M.B., B.Ch. (R.U.I.); W. E. L. Davies, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; T. S. Elliot, L.S.A.; N. Faichnie (Major R.A.M.C.), M.B.Durh., B.S.Durh.; H. W. Gratian (Captain R.A.M.C.), L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; J. W. Gromett, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; H. L. Jenkins, M.B., Ch.B.Vict.; J. I. Pratt, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.B.Toronto; M. J. Rees, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.B.Lond.; F. E. Rock, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.D.Lond.; G. W. Simpson, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; C. A. Spooner, L.R.C.P. and S.Edin., L.F.P.S.Glasg.; J. C. B. Statham (Captain R.A.M.C.), L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; J. R. Steinhaeuser, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.B., B.S.Lond.; R. L. Thorley, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.D.Lond.; P. Vickers, M.B., Ch.B.Edin.; W. McC. Wanklyn, L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.

##### Communications.

The following communications were received: (1) From the Secretary of the College of Surgeons, reporting certain proceedings of their Council on July 14th; (2) From Mr. Edmund Gosse, Librarian to the House of Lords, asking leave to have photographed (a) the portrait of Dr. Radcliffe, and (b) his Gold-headed Cane, in possession of the College. Permission was granted. (3) From Dr. Tyson, asking leave to have photographs taken of the portraits of Dr. Edward and Dr. Richard Tyson in the College. Dr. Tyson's request was acceded to.

##### Elections.

On the nomination of the President and Council the following elections were made:

**Censors:** Thomas Henry Green, M.D.; William Henry Allchin, M.D.; Norman Moore, M.D.; Frederick Taylor, M.D. **Treasurer:** Sir Dyce Duckworth, M.D. **Emeritus Registrar:** Sir Henry Alfred Pitman, M.D. **Registrar:** Edward Liveing, M.D. **Harleian Librarian:** Joseph Frank Payne, M.D. **Assistant Registrar:** Oswald Auchinleck Browne, M.D. **Elected Members of the Library Committee:** Philip Frank, M.D.; Norman Moore, M.D.; William Henry Allchin, M.D.; Archibald Edward Garrod, M.D. **Curators of the Museum:** William Howship Dickinson, M.D.; Henry Charlton Bastian, M.D.; William Cayley, M.D.; John Abercrombie, M.D. **Finance Committee:** George Fielding Blandford, M.D.; James Frederick Goodhart, M.D.; Sir Herbert Isambard Owen, M.D. **Examiners:** Chemistry and Chemical Physics: Harold B. Dixon, F.R.S.; John Millar Thomson, F.R.S.; Frederick Daniel Chattock, Ph.D., D.Sc.; Alexander Mitchell Kellas, F.C.S.; John Addyman Gardner, F.C.S., F.I.C. **Materia Medica and Pharmacy:** Frederick Willcox, M.D.; Walter Essex Wynter, M.D.; Henry Albert Caley, M.D.; Francis Whittaker Tunnicliffe, M.D.; James Purves Stewart, M.D. **Physiology:** Ernest Henry Starling, M.D.; Bertram Louis Abrahams, M.B.; Leonard Ernestine Hill, M.B. **Anatomy:** Bertram C. A. Windie, M.D.; Robert Howden, M.B. **Medical Anatomy and Principles and Practice of Medicine:** Samuel Hatch West, M.D.; Theodore Dyke Acland, M.D.; George Newton Pitt, M.D.; Sidney Philip Phillips, M.D.; William Pasteur, M.D.; William Collier, M.D.; Norman Dalton, M.D.; Frederick John Smith, M.D.; Francis George Penrose, M.D.; John Rose Bradford, M.D. **Midwifery and Diseases peculiar to Women:** Alfred Lewis Galabin, M.D.; Francis Henry Champneys, M.D.; George Ernest Herman, M.B.; William Rivers Pollock, M.B.; Edward Majins, M.D. **Public Health:** Part I. Arthur Pearson Luff, M.D. Part II. William Heaton Hamer, M.D.

Sir William Broadbent, who retired by rotation, was re-elected a representative on the Executive Committee of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund.

*Admission to Membership and Fellowship.*

An application from Mr. George Lestock Thornton, L.R.C.P., praying that the membership which he resigned in January last might be restored to him was considered for the second time, and he was reinstated as a member of the College.

The Registrar proposed the enactment, for the first time, of the following By-law: That Dr. Edward Johnstone Jenkins, elected a Fellow on April 28th last, being resident in Australia, be admitted *in absentia*, any by-law to the contrary notwithstanding.

*Reports.*

The following reports were received:

- From the Committee of Management, dated July 18th:
  - The Committee of Management, recommending that Felsted School, which had been visited by a member of the Committee on several occasions, and which is already recognized for instruction in Chemistry, Physics, and Practical Chemistry, be also recognized for the teaching of Biology. This was agreed to.
  - The Committee also recommended that St. Mary's Hospital, Manchester, be recognized as a place of instruction in Midwifery and Gynaecology under the conditions of Clauses 1(h), 2(c), and 7, paragraph 21, Section II of the Regulations. This was passed.
  - The Committee reported that they had considered the communication from the General Medical Council containing various resolutions in regard to the teaching and examination of the first year of the curriculum, and that such resolutions of the General Medical Council do not recommend anything which is not already included in the latest regulations of the Conjoint Board.
- The quarterly report of the College Finance Committee, and the annual reports of the Library Committee and of the Curators of the Museum were received and adopted.

*Library.*

Books and other publications presented to the Library during the past quarter were received and thanks returned to the donors.

Dr. Payne called special attention to a valuable copy of the first edition of *Celsus*, dated 1478, in perfect preservation, which had been presented by Dr. William Osler. A hearty vote of thanks to Dr. Osler for his gift was carried with acclamation.

Newly-elected officers, examiners, and members of Standing Committees gave their faith to the College.

### ROYAL COLLEGES OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF EDINBURGH AND FACULTY OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF GLASGOW.

At the July sittings of the Scottish Conjoint Board held in Glasgow, the following candidates passed the examinations indicated:

**First Examination (Five Years' Course).**—A. M' Murray, J. M' Kelvey, E. Gibson, W. G. Forde, H. W. Turner, O. R. Belcher, T. B. Ferguson, F. H. A. Kiddle, P. J. Taaffe, J. G. Buchanan, D. Welsh, and K. F. Gorer.

**First Examination (Four Years' Course).**—G. V. Edwards.

**Second Examination (Five Years' Course).**—J. R. C. Holthoy (with distinction), J. A. Smith, F. G. Allan, J. M. Muir, J. H. Patterson.

**Third Examination.**—A. Brown, P. H. Henderson, J. Macpamara, J. M' Arthur, J. M. Moriarty, W. F. H. Ives, H. E. Bolton, J. B. N. Raphael-Tom, and J. H. Roberts.

**Final Examination, and admitted Licentiates of the Three Co-operating Authorities.**—J. B. Paterson, A. F. G. Spinks, R. Crothers, T. G. Campbell, W. A. Magill, G. H. Waugh, L. C. Nash, P. J. Thosseus, L.D.S., T. A. F. J., H. E. Strathy, R. W. Townley, M. A. L. dos S. Vaz, J. H. Myfe, L.D.S., L. Gavin, and D. Haig.

### ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF EDINBURGH.

A QUARTERLY meeting of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh was held on Tuesday, July 19th, Dr. Clouston (President) in the chair.

*The late Dr. Peter Young.*

The President made feeling reference to the loss which the College had sustained by the death of Dr. Peter Young, a Fellow of the College.

*Introduction of New Fellow.*

Harry Oliphant Nicholson, M.D., F.R.C.P.E., was introduced, and took his seat as a Fellow of the College.

*Admission to the Membership.*

On a ballot the following candidates were admitted to the Membership of the College after examination: James Cameron, M.D., Edinburgh; George Douglas MacRae, M.B., C.M., Edinburgh; Alexandre da Pomedaa-Dias, L.R.C.P.E., L.R.C.S.E., Edinburgh; Theodore Charles Mackenzie, M.B., Ch.B., Edinburgh; and Thomas Garnet Stirling Leary, M.B., Ch.B., Castlederg, Tyrone.

*Admission to the Licence.*

The Registrar reported that since the last quarterly meeting thirty-one persons had obtained the Licence of the College by examination.

*Curriculum and Examinations.*

The regulations regarding the Single Licence and Membership and Fellowship of the College for the ensuing year, and the regulations for the Triple Qualification were approved.

*Hill Pattison-Struthers Bursary.*

The Hill Pattison-Struthers Bursary in Clinical Medicine, which is in the gift of the College, was awarded after examination to Mr. James Watson.

*Proposed Academic Dress for Licentiates.*

With regard to the proposed institution of an academic dress distinctive of Licentiates of the College, it was resolved to delay consideration of the matter.

*CONJOINT BOARD IN SCOTLAND.*

The following candidates have passed the examinations indicated:

**First Examination (Four Years' Course).**—W. Clegg-Newton.

**First Examination (Five Years' Course).**—J. Reid, R. B. M. Sullivan, G. H. Urquhart, G. W. Kundie, H. M. Lynam, O. Carlyle (with distinction), R. N. Coorlawala, N. G. Walše-Davidson, W. R. Wadell, J. B. Kelso, A. B. Bateman, C. L. Stewart, M. C. Anderson.

**Second Examination (Four Years' Course).**—L. C. Webster, E. R. S. Hale.

**Second Examination (Five Years' Course).**—W. L. Watson (with distinction), G. E. Nash, K. K. Nisbet, W. C. Doughty, W. J. V. Curtiss (with distinction), T. D. Murison, G. E. W. Henderson, A. M. Davie, R. F. C. H. Buchanan, A. McMillan, N. Moxon, J. S. Ward (with distinction), R. N. Coorlawala, A. Rae, G. Banks, R. M. Jones.

**Third Examination (Five Years' Course).**—A. McKendrick, A. C. Mackay, C. A. E. Ring, C. F. Fiaschi, Anna Mary Mulholland, A. C. Dondhy, S. C. Chuckerbutty, N. D. Sweetnam, D. J. Neethling, N. J. Rodrigues, D. Steele-Perkins, R. P. Hosford, R. T. A. Patchett, J. Coffey, B. W. Dakers, and F. W. Cooper.

**Final Examination.**—C. H. Thomas, W. H. Boalch, B. E. M. Newland, R. B. Westlake, F. V. Smith, B. Ingram, B. Watson, A. G. Thompson, F. C. Edwards, F. Etherington, E. R. Muirhead, C. R. Whitaker, C. G. McGhee, A. K. Cyriax, D. M. Donovan, J. G. Cormack, W. Boyd, L. K. Rodriguez, Eileen Josephine FitzGerald, H. G. Campbell, D. D. Kamat, A. D. Fox, R. K. Dhuru, N. Oliphant, D. A. Hastings, V. D. Madgavkar, N. S. Sodhi, S. J. Bhathena, W. V. St. J. Sutton, and J. S. de Souza.

*CONJOINT BOARD IN ENGLAND.*

The following gentlemen passed the Second Examination of the Board in the subjects indicated, viz.:

**Anatomy and Physiology.**—Messrs. E. M. Adam, Charing Cross Hospital.

H. T. Asliby, B.A.Camb., Cambridge University; H. P. Aubrey, L.D.S., Lond., Guy's Hospital; W. J. Berne, London Hospital; R. N. Buddulph, University College, Bristol; R. G. Birmingham, St. Thomas's Hospital; A. E. Blythman and F. Butler, Charing Cross Hospital; C. W. G. Bryan, St. Mary's Hospital; E. P. Carmody, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; E. V. Connelan, University College, Bristol; E. L. Councill, University College, Liverpool; G. H. Curtis, Westminster Hospital; C. W. De Morgan, St. Mary's Hospital; G. H. Dive, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; J. E. Elieome, St. Thomas's Hospital; R. R. Elworthy and E. G. Foot, Westminster Hospital; A. A. Forty, A. L. Foster, and F. H. Fuller, Guy's Hospital; H. Gibson, London Hospital; K. F. Gordon, Middlesex Hospital and University College, New Zealand; A. Hanau, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; R. W. Ironside, B.A.Camb., C. E. M. Jones, B.A.Camb., Cambridge University; T. A. Killby, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; G. Ley, T. P. Lloyd, and R. Muglison, London Hospital; P. V. G. Pedrick and J. T. Smalley, Guy's Hospital; C. H. E. Petie, St. Thomas's Hospital; A. Pleiffer, Middlesex Hospital; L. St. Vincent-Welsh, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; P. L. Stallard, B.A.Camb., Cambridge University; T. G. Starkie-Smith, W. F. Sutcliffe, W. P. Tindal-Alkinson, and W. G. H. M. Verdon, St. Thomas's Hospital; C. F. Strange, H. D. Thomas, and G. H. Watson, London Hospital; T. Timothy, University College, Cardiff; St. J. A. M. Tolhurst and J. N. Watson, Guy's Hospital; L. C. Wilkinson, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; C. L. Williamson, University College, Liverpool.

**Anatomy only.**—Mr. E. W. Lowry, St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

**Physiology only.**—Messrs. J. W. Heekes, Charing Cross Hospital; D. M. Keith, Michigan University and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; F. H. L. Marson, Middlesex Hospital.

*SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES OF LONDON.*

The following candidates passed in the subjects indicated:

**Surgery.**—A. Anderson (Section I), W. H. A. Elliott (Sections I and II), P. A. Hendley (Sections I and II), J. E. Jones, C. Kellgren (Section II), S. H. R. Welch (Section II).

**Medicine.**—A. A. Angelis (Sections I and II), L. F. Cope (Sections I and II), A. H. Hughes, C. Kellgren (Sections I and II), E. R. Neukirch, J. W. Rollings, R. W. Taylor (Sections I and II), J. R. R. Trist (Section I), E. E. Tucker (Sections I and II), T. R. Waltenberg (Section II).

**Forensic Medicine.**—A. H. Hughes, C. Kellgren, R. W. Taylor, J. R. R. Trist, A. Whitley.

**Midwifery.**—H. A. Browning, W. H. A. Elliott, A. G. Gamble, C. S. Ormsby, C. T. Pellow, A. F. Reardon, R. W. Taylor, W. V. P. Teague.

The diploma of the Society was granted to the following candidates, entitling them to practise Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery: L. F. Cope, C. Kellgren, and T. R. Waltenberg.

# PUBLIC HEALTH

## AND

### POOR-LAW MEDICAL SERVICES.

#### HEALTH OF ENGLISH TOWNS.

IN seventy-six of the largest English towns, including London, 8,748 births and 4,793 deaths were registered during the week ending Saturday last, July 30th. The annual rate of mortality in these towns, which had been 13.5, 13.7, and 14.1 per 1,000 in the three preceding weeks, further rose last week to 16.4 per 1,000. The rates in the several towns ranged from 2.6 in Smethwick, 4.5 in Horneay, 7.0 in King's Norton, 7.4 in Northampton, 8.0 in Rotherham, and 8.7 in Croydon and in Handsworth, to 22.1 in West Ham, 22.6 in Birmingham, 24.7 in Rhondda, 25.8 in Stockport, 27.1 in St. Helens, and 29.8 in Liverpool. In London the rate of mortality was 16.0 per 1,000, while it averaged 16.5 in the seventy-five other large towns. The mean death-rate in the seventy-six towns from the principal infectious diseases averaged 4.3 per 1,000; in London this death-rate was equal to 4.1 per 1,000, while among the seventy-five large provincial towns the rates ranged upwards to 7.3 in Nottingham, 7.5 in Leyton, 7.6 in Bootle, 8.1 in Birmingham, 8.6 in Stockport, 4.9 in St. Helens, 10.5 in West Ham, and 12.3 in Aston Manor and Liverpool. Measles caused a death-rate of 2.1 in Hull, 2.3 in Birkenhead, 2.4 in Hanley, 2.7 in Huddersfield, 3.5 in St. Helens, and 3.9 in Grimsby; scarlet fever of 1.0 in Great Yarmouth and 1.7 in Barrow-in-Furness; diphtheria of 1.4 in Reading; whooping-cough of 1.1 in St. Helens and 4.0 in Burton-on-Trent; and diarrhoea of 6.0 in Tottenham, 6.1 in Leyton, 6.3 in Nottingham, 6.8 in Bootle, 7.0 in Stockport and in Birmingham, 9.2 in West Ham, 10.2 in Liverpool, and 11.0 in Aston Manor. The mortality from enteric fever showed no marked excess in any of the large towns. Two fatal cases of small-pox were registered in London, and one each in Warrington, Manchester, and Newcastle-on-Tyne, but none in any other of the large towns. The Metropolitan Asylums Hospitals contained 46 small-pox patients on Saturday last, July 30th, against 71, 62, and 51 on the three preceding Saturdays; 7 new cases were admitted during the week, against 10, 7, and 6 in the three preceding weeks. The number of scarlet fever cases in these hospitals and in the London Fever Hospital, which had been 1,685, 1,688, and 1,754 at the end of the three preceding weeks, had further risen to 1,784 at the end of last week; 243 new cases were admitted during the week, against 269, 229, and 234 in the three preceding weeks.

#### HEALTH OF SCOTCH TOWNS.

DURING the week ending Saturday last, July 30th, 907 births and 466 deaths were registered in eight of the principal Scotch towns. The annual rate of mortality in these towns, which had been 15.8, 14.8, and 15.7 per 1,000 in the three preceding weeks, fell again last week to 14.1 per 1,000, and was 2.3 below the mean rate during the same period in the seventy-six large English towns. Among these Scotch towns the death-rates ranged from 9.0 in Greenock and 10.8 in Aberdeen to 16.6 in Dundee and 19.9 in Paisley. The death-rate from the principal infectious diseases averaged 1.8 per 1,000, the highest rates being recorded in Dundee and Paisley. The 228 deaths registered in Glasgow included 2 which resulted from scarlet fever, 12 from whooping-cough, and 13 from diarrhoea. Four fatal cases of measles, 2 of diphtheria, and 3 of whooping-cough were recorded in Edinburgh. Two deaths from "fever" and 3 from diarrhoea occurred in Dundee; 3 from diarrhoea in Aberdeen; and 2 from whooping-cough and 2 from diarrhoea in Paisley.

#### HEALTH OF IRISH TOWNS.

DURING the week ending Saturday, July 23rd, 573 births and 282 deaths were registered in six of the principal Irish towns, against 430 births and 308 deaths in the preceding period. The mean annual death-rate in these same towns, which had been 18.4, 18.6, and 16.9 per 1,000 in the three preceding weeks, further declined to 14.7 per 1,000, this figure being 0.4 per 1,000 below the mean annual rate in the seventy-six English towns for the corresponding period, a very uncommon circumstance. The figures ranged from 8.8 in Londonderry and 11.7 in Waterford to 16.2 in Belfast, and 18.0 in Dublin. The death-rate from the principal zymotic diseases during the same period and in the same six Irish towns averaged 0.9 per 1,000, or exactly half as much as during the preceding period, the highest figure, 2.1, being registered in Dublin, while Cork, Limerick, and Waterford recorded no deaths under this heading at all. From small-pox, typhus, scarlet fever, and simple continued fever no deaths were recorded in any part of Ireland, but measles caused 5 deaths in Dublin and enteric 4 in Belfast, and 2 in Dublin. To whooping-cough were ascribed 2 deaths in Belfast and 3 in Dublin.

#### BACTERIOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM COLLEGE OF MEDICINE.

DURING the past year, 1,122 specimens have been examined in the Bacteriological Department of the University of Durham College of Medicine, Newcastle-on-Tyne, showing an increase of 184 over the previous year. The great majority of the specimens are examined for the various county councils and public institutions in the neighbourhood. Out of 650 specimens of sputum examined for tubercle bacilli, 30 per cent. were found to be positive. Out of the 223 cases of suspected diphtheria, 35 per cent. were found to be positive, whilst from 79 specimens of blood from suspected enteric 32 per cent. were positive. The Newcastle water was examined every month, also water for other public bodies. Ten specimens of blood were examined for anthrax with positive results in 5 cases. Tubercle bacilli were found in urine in 5 cases out of 39.

#### SMALL-POX AT BRISTOL.

IN a recent account of the number of small-pox cases under treatment in the city there was an error in the figures, 37 being substituted for 3. The state of the city as regards the disease is at present, that no case has been notified since July 1st, and that during the last six months 20 cases have come under observation. Some of the introductions were recognized at once, and consequently easily brought under control; but in two, owing to the mild form of the disease, there were difficulties in tracing the movements of the introducer. One of these came from some railway works in Gloucestershire, a family of nine persons, after staying in Bedminster and infecting three persons, departed, leaving no definite

address. The problem of their whereabouts was solved in twenty-four hours, and as a result 9 cases in the country and 8 in the city were traced to have been infected from this source. The second introduction was by a tramp, who, arriving from the Newcastle district via Derby, Birmingham, and Gloucester, slept, about the end of May, in a common lodging-house in the city. He infected two men, one belonging to Bristol and one to Kingswood. The Bristol man had a well-marked, modified attack, but the disease not being recognized at once, he infected other members of his household. The Kingswood case resulted in three others, and these are being treated in an isolation hospital at Kingswood erected under stress of this introduction. No death from small-pox has occurred in the city, and only one—an unvaccinated infant—in the country. Bristol is now free from the disease, and all the cases in hospital are convalescent and will be discharged shortly.

#### MEDICAL VACANCIES AND APPOINTMENTS.

##### VACANCIES.

BRIGHTON THROAT AND EAR HOSPITAL, Church Street. Non-resident House-Surgeon. Salary at the rate of £75 per annum.

BRISTOL ROYAL INFIRMARY.—(1) Resident Junior House-Surgeon and Anaesthetist. (2) Resident Casualty Officer. Salaries at the rate of £51 per annum.

COVENTRY AND WARWICKSHIRE HOSPITAL.—Assistant House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £200 per annum.

DEVONPORT: ROYAL ALBERT HOSPITAL.—Assistant House-Surgeon, resident. Salary at the rate of £50 per annum.

ESSEX AND COLCHESTER HOSPITAL.—Honorary Surgeon.

GUILDFORD: ROYAL SURREY COUNTY HOSPITAL.—Assistant House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £50 per annum.

HUMLINE DISPENSARY.—House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £150 per annum.

KENT COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, Barming Heath.—Chief Medical Officer and Superintendent. Salary commencing £800 per annum.

LANCASTER: ROYAL LANCASTER INFIRMARY.—House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £100 per annum.

MOUNT VERNON HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTION AND DISEASES OF THE CHEST, Hampstead and Northwood.—(1) Resident Medical Officer, £100 per annum. (2) Honorary Dental Surgeon.

RAINFALL: COUNTY ASYLUM.—Assistant Medical Officer, resident. Salary, £150 per annum, rising to £250.

SOUTH SHIELDS: INGHAM INFIRMARY AND SOUTH SHIELDS AND WESTOE DISPENSARY.—Junior House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £75 per annum.

SOUTH SHIELDS UNION.—Assistant Resident Medical Officer at the Workhouse. Salary, £250 per annum.

WEST BROMWICH DISTRICT HOSPITAL.—Resident Junior House-Surgeon, resident. Salary, £50 per annum.

WISBECH: NORTH CAMBRIDGESHIRE HOSPITAL.—Resident Medical Officer. Salary £100 per annum.

##### APPOINTMENTS.

BAILEY, B. E. G., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Lond., Medical Officer of the Midhurst Union, vice A. E. Peters, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Lond., resigned.

BLACKALL, J. J., M.D., M.R.C.P., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Killaloe District, co. Clare.

BURTON, H., M.D., M.R.C.P., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Marple District, co. Cheshire.

DOWSE, Thomas A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Lond., Government Medical Officer at Levuka, Fiji.

DWAN, J. H., L.R.C.P. and S.Irel., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Rathgormick District, co. Waterford.

FORBES, James Graham, M.A., M.D., D.P.H. Cantab., M.R.C.P. Lond., Assistant Physician to the Metropolitan Hospital.

GRAHAM, Robert Balfour, F.R.C.S., D.P.H. etc. Edin., Medical Officer of Health for the Bureau of Leven; also Certifying Factory Surgeon for the District of Leven, Larro, and Newburn, under the Factory Acts.

HANDLEY, W. Sampson, M.S. Lond., F.R.C.S., a Hunterian Professor of Pathology in the Royal College of Surgeons.

KIRBY, S. J. J., M.D. Brux., L.R.C.P. Edin., M.R.C.S. Eng., Medical Officer of Health for the Merton and Lichfield Mural District and Outton Broad Urban District.

MCENRY, D. L. C. P. and S. Edin., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Ballamacberry District, co. Waterford.

MCWINEY, M., M.B., R.U.I., L.F.P.S. Glasg., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Johnston District, co. Cork.

MAGRATH, H. G., L.R.C.P. and S. Edin., L.F.P.S. Glasg., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Cranborne District, co. Dorset.

MAGUIRE, Charles E., M.D., C.M. Aberg., District Medical Officer of Suva.

OUTRED, C. D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Lond., Medical Officer for the Gravas District of the Orsett Union, vice John Lair, M.D., B.U.I., resigned.

QUIGGLE, J., L.R.C.P. and S. Irel., Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Pillown District, co. Kilkenny.

SPON, Harry James, M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P., D.P.H. Camb., Surgeon to the Surrey Dispensary, vice John Dixon, M.D., F.R.C.P., resigned.

WIGAN INFIRMARY.—The following appointments have been made:

Honorary Medical Officers.—John Rair, M.D., B.U.I., A. J. Greene, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Lond., Ferdinand Rees, M.D., G.S. Eng.

Honorary Surgeon Dentist.—Andrew Thom, L.D.D., B.C.S. Edin.

#### DIARY FOR NEXT WEEK.

##### POST-GRADUATE COURSES AND LECTURES.

Post-Graduate College, West London Hospital, Hammersmith Road, W.—Lectures will be delivered as follows: Monday, at 3 p.m., Demonstration in Surgical Wards; Tuesday, at 5 p.m., Cancer of the Uterus; Wednesday, at 4.15 p.m., Demonstration in Medical Wards; Thursday, at 5 p.m., Diagnosis of Cardiac Murmurs; Friday, at 5 p.m., Abscess of the Brain.

##### BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

The charge for inserting announcements of Births, Marriages, and Deaths is 3s. 6d., which sum should be forwarded in post-office orders or stamps with the notice not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current issue.

##### BIRTH.

GARDNER.—On July 31st, at 11, East Hill Avenue, Telford Park, Streatham Hill, the wife of Thomas Fuchs, n. Gardner, M.S. Lond., M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond., of a daughter (stillborn).

##### MARRIAGES.

PEAREZ-CARNOCHAN.—On George V, 1st Avenue, Kensington, by the Very Rev. Canon Fanning, Vicar, M.B. Eng., M.R.C.S. Eng., eldest son of the late Don Victor Perez, M.D., of Puerto Orotava, Teneriffe, to Constance Maud Carnochan, youngest daughter of the late Thomas Harsley Carnochan, of Hirst Priors, Crowle, Lincs., and of Mrs. Carnochan, Avenue House, Harrogate.

SMITH-RIGBY.—On July 29th, at Immanuel Church, Streatham Common, by the Rev. H. F. S. Annes, Vicar, Lewis Albert Smith, M.D., son of the late Joseph Alfred Smith, of Chelmsford, to Ethel Gwendolen, only daughter of John Rigby, M.A., of Streatham.