

urogenital—is very well done. The circulatory system, both arterial and venous, calls for still greater detail, as the pattern differs notably from that seen in man. The vessels of the thorax and abdomen are well worth further study at a time when thoracic and abdominal surgery are becoming more venturesome. In particular, the veins call for close examination, for they are of more significance clinically and a source of greater trouble surgically than the arteries. That despised minusculum, the pisiform bone, is described in detail, and the radiograph shows an epiphysis comparable to the epiphysis on the human os calcis. This proves that the pisiform is not a sesamoid bone. The peripheral nervous system is described in detail, with particular reference to the limb plexuses. The brain is shown to be the most advanced among the Cercopithecidae and has certain features which place it between the brains of *Macacus rhesus* and the gibbon. The fissures of the parietal lobe are certainly an advance on any other monkeys and confirm the early views of Elliot Smith.

It is a credit to the present Professor of Anatomy in Madras that he is following so well the path laid down by his predecessor, Professor U. V. Nayak, who died so young and yet contributed so much to our knowledge of the primates.

H. A. HARRIS.

HANDBOOK OF THERAPEUTICS

The Essentials of Materia Medica, Pharmacology and Therapeutics. By R. H. Mick, M.D., F.R.C.P.I. Fifth edition. (Pp. 438. £1 1s.) London: J. and A. Churchill. 1950.

This handy volume increases in usefulness with each successive edition and achieves this without any noticeable increase in size. It is written from the point of view of a practising physician rather than from that of the laboratory worker, but it is fair to say that the gap between these two has narrowed during the 15 years of the book's existence. The advances in specific, as opposed to symptomatic, treatment are responsible for this very desirable approximation.

The new edition contains an account of all the recently introduced substances, including the antibiotics, and it can claim to be free of any noteworthy omissions in a period when additions to the therapeutic armoury occur almost monthly. Tetraethylthiuramdisulphide is mentioned in the preface, but not in the index.

J. H. BURN.

The pioneers of medical ophthalmology in this country were physicians like Sir Clifford Allbutt and Sir William Gowers. Subsequently, it has been left to ophthalmologists to expound a subject which had become too big for either a physician or an oculist. Mr. Foster Moore's *Medical Ophthalmology* maintained the high tradition of Gowers's work, but like Gowers's book did not attempt to cover the whole field. This ambitious task has been undertaken in recent years by Dr. Tassman, of Philadelphia, and now by Mr. J. H. Duggart. Four introductory chapters in his *Ophthalmic Medicine* (London: J. and A. Churchill; 32s.) describe methods of examination, while the nine succeeding ones are on general concepts like allergy, the different infections, and inflammatory affections. The ocular aspect of the different systemic disorders such as skin diseases, endocrine affections, cardiovascular diseases, head injury, and bone diseases are discussed in other chapters, and there are sections about hereditary diseases, congenital abnormalities, the significance of refractive errors, and other disturbances with widespread manifestations. Though the scope of the book limits discussion in some cases to bare outlines, the text can be recommended as an introduction to a vast subject with a scattered and badly systematized literature. To the physician it should be useful as a guide to the ocular aspects of systemic diseases. The student of ophthalmology will find it a necessary reminder of the fact that the ophthalmologist is a physician as well as a surgeon.

BOOKS RECEIVED

Review is not precluded by notice here of books recently received

Social Case-work in Great Britain. Edited by Cherry Morris. (Pp. 223. 12s. 6d.) London: Faber. 1950.

The Need for Emotional Adjustments in the Elderly. By L. Cosin, F.R.C.S. (Pp. 16. 1s.) London: The National Council of Social Service. 1950.

Teach Yourself Home Nursing. By M. Hutton, S.R.N., S.C.M., and S. K. Hutton, M.D. (Pp. 180. 4s. 6d.) London: The English Universities Press. 1950.

A Naturalist in the Gran Chaco. By Sir J. Graham Kerr, F.R.S. (Pp. 235. 21s.) Cambridge: University Press. 1950.

The XIVth International Veterinary Congress and the LXVIIth Annual Congress of the National Veterinary Medical Association of Great Britain and Ireland. Commemorative Pictorial Souvenir. (Pp. 24. 5s.) London: National Veterinary Medical Association of Great Britain and Ireland. 1949.

Science News, 16. Edited by J. L. Crammer. (Pp. 176. 1s. 6d.) Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books. 1950.

Meaning and Purpose. By K. Walker. (Pp. 203. 1s. 6d.) Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books. 1950.

A Doctor Digresses. By K. Walker. (Pp. 207. 10s. 6d.) London: Jonathan Cape. 1950.

Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology. By J. Glaister, J.P., D.Sc., M.D., F.R.S.Ed. 9th ed. (Pp. 755. 35s.) Edinburgh: Livingstone. 1950.

A Handbook for the Diagnosis of Cancer of the Uterus by the Use of Vaginal Smears. By O. Gates, M.D., and S. Warren, M.D., D.Sc. 3rd ed. (Pp. 214. 32s. 6d.) Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. London: Geoffrey Cumberlege. 1950.

Transactions of the Association of Life Insurance Medical Directors of America. Fifty-eighth Annual Meeting. Edited by J. R. Gudger, M.D. Vol. 33. (Pp. 170. No price.) Newark, N.J.: Association of Life Insurance Medical Directors of America. 1950.

Le Problème du Cancer. By F. Daels. (Pp. 189. 7 Swiss francs.) Geneva: L'Effort Humain. 1950.

Les Maladies des Coronaires. By C. Laubry and P. Soulié. 2nd ed. (Pp. 618. 2,400 francs.) Paris: Masson. 1950.

L'Amibiase. By F. Blanc and F. Siguier. (Pp. 617. No price.) Paris: L'Expansion. 1950.

Spleniti e Spleno-epatiti. By G. Greco. (Pp. 118. No price.) Florence: Salpietra. 1949.

Chemotherapie der Tuberkulose mit den Thiosemikarbazonen. By G. Domagk. (Pp. 405. M. 60.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1950.

Praktische Elektrokardiographie. By F. Kien'e. 3rd ed. (Pp. 448. M. 38.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1950.

La Triada Otonewrológica. By A. Ley. (Pp. 133. No price.) Barcelona: Ediciones Byp. 1950.

Kompendium der homöopathischen Therapie. By J. Mezger. (Pp. 151. M. 8.75.) Stuttgart: Hippokrates. 1950.

Homöotherapie. By the late K. Stauffer. 4th ed. Revised by F. Miller. (Pp. 679. M. 35.) Stuttgart: Hippokrates. 1950.

Collectanea Pharmaceutica Suecica. Vol. 4. (No price.) Stockholm: Ivar Haeggströms Boktryckeri. 1950.

On the Classification of the Shigella Types. By S. Madsen. (Pp. 122. No price.) Copenhagen: Ejnar Munksgaard. 1949.

Physikalische Chemie in Medizin und Biologie. By W. Bladergroen, D.Phil. 2nd ed. (Pp. 675. 45 Swiss francs.) Basle: Wepf. 1949.

Coxitis tuberculosa. By H. Gardemin. (Pp. 166. M. 18.) Berlin: Urban and Schwarzenberg. 1950.

of the two Drs. Henderson to diagnose it at all, his left leg had been shortened by $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches (3.75 cm.) and had suffered limitation of movement.

At the trial before Mr. Justice Hallett at Worcestershire Assizes at the end of January,¹ the patient's wife gave evidence that she was now living apart from him and that for many years before 1947 he had been full of complaints and had made many absolutely unfounded accusations against her. When Dr. George Henderson had seen him on May 21 the doctor had said that the matter would be better in the hands of the people at Barnsley Hall, but the patient had flatly refused to go there. Dr. George Henderson said in evidence that when he saw the patient on May 21 he was walking in a downstairs room but complained of pain in his left leg. The doctor had regarded his complaints as unreliable: he had been complaining for seven years and in addition was in a confused and hysterical condition. He had examined him honestly and carefully and had noticed that there was a limitation of movement of the leg, but no obvious shortening or abnormal position. Dr. Shepherd testified that an impacted fracture might be missed by a general practitioner after such a treatment. Dr. McGuinness did not agree that he could have discovered the fracture on June 10. An examination had not been possible then because Dawe had refused to become an in-patient.

Judgment

The learned judge stressed that the evidence of the patient was quite unreliable. Electric convulsion therapy was beneficial in certain mental disorders, but involved a degree of risk. The patient had been free to refuse to re-enter hospital, and after this advice of the doctors had been refused it seemed a very strong proposition to suggest that they were guilty of negligence because they did not then suggest a second, third, and fourth best course in the hope that the patient would accept one of them. He gave judgment for the doctors with costs.

¹*Birmingham Post*. January 27 and 28, 1950.

Universities and Colleges

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The following candidates have been approved at the examination indicated:

FINAL M.B.—*Part I (Surgery, Midwifery, and Gynaecology)*: T. D. Anderson, W. D. Anderson, V. Armett, A. M. Baker, J. A. C. Bamford, A. P. Barclay, J. H. F. Batstone, J. F. Bennett, J. W. Bradbeer, E. J. F. Brewer, G. S. Brindley, J. M. Brown, P. B. Brown, M. J. Clarke-Williams, R. A. Cooper, J. C. M. Currie, N. L. Dallas, J. M. H. Dickinson, J. W. Draper, H. B. Eckstein, M. L. E. Espir, R. M. F. Fox, M. Gibbs, J. N. Gibson, P. H. Gorodi, I. M. Guiver, A. T. G. Gunn, U. M. P. Hill, R. P. Holmes, M. L. House, P. E. Huddy, H. F. Jukes, Mrs. M. E. Kendrew, C. D. Lacey, K. Last, Mrs. J. Lodwick, J. S. McCormick, J. J. McMullan, J. W. E. Mark, R. D. Montgomery, J. K. Perkins, F. S. Perry, H. F. W. Pribram, M. G. Rinsler, I. H. Robinson, H. M. Roseveare, K. E. K. Rowson, T. B. Scott, S. E. Sebag-Montefiore, J. A. J. Smith, P. G. I. Stovin, P. R. V. Tomson, P. H. Wheeler, K. G. Williams, V. G. Wills. *Part II (Principles and Practice of Physic, Pathology, and Pharmacology)*: C. A. M. Aitken, J. B. Berry, M. D. Billington, M. Binnie, M. H. S. Bound, D. R. Bowsher, H. H. Broadhead, J. M. Brown, P. B. Brown, A. A. F. Bryson, D. Butcher, J. S. W. Chambers, A. C. Chovil, E. M. D. Craig, J. E. Dalby, J. W. B. Dagleish, T. D. W. Davies, H. de Glanville, H. B. Eckstein, I. D. Edleau, M. L. E. Espir, A. D. Fuller, P. R. Gittins, J. R. Gough, K. W. Gray, K. E. Halnan, G. Harvey Evers, G. E. Heald, J. M. Heaton, J. M. Hodson, G. Holden, R. P. Holmes, J. F. Hort, T. M. Howell, P. G. A. Irvine, J. D. Jackson, E. W. Jones, H. F. Jukes, Mrs. M. E. Kendrew, F. E. Kirk, K. Last, J. F. Lees, C. R. Leeson, T. S. Leeson, D. W. Lemmon, Mrs. J. Lodwick, J. S. McCormick, E. Marley, H. M. Michaelson, J. L. Milligan, R. D. Montgomery, B. J. Muir, A. D. Muirhead, M. J. D. Newman, D. S. H. W. Nicol, A. O'Brien, R. H. Oram, A. B. L. Peake, R. F. Pearson, M. J. Peel, G. N. St. J. Penney, J. K. Perkins, S. T. Pickles, R. B. Prowse, D. R. Pugh, J. N. Redfern, F. Reiseger, A. M. Richardson, M. G. Rinsler, J. M. G. Ritchie, D. W. T. Roberts, C. R. Robinson, J. H. Ross, H. B. Russell, S. E. Sebag-Montefiore, J. B. Spargo, P. C. Steel,

P. G. I. Stovin, J. D. E. Strong, D. R. Sweetnam, Mrs. E. R. Taylor, R. Thomas, P. R. V. Tomson, A. C. Townsend, S. E. Trickey, A. G. Wallace, W. J. Wigfield, J. P. Williams, P. L. Williams, P. O. Williams, V. G. Wills.

UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS

The following degrees have been conferred:

M.D.—C. R. Baxter, J. M. Gilmore, K. G. Lowe (with honours and a Rutherford gold medal), E. J. Michie, Marjorie S. Milln, D. S. Macphail, J. H. Prain (with commendation and a Rutherford silver medal), *D. H. Smith.

Ch.M.—A. A. Douglas (with honours).

The following candidates have been approved at the examination indicated:

FINAL M.B., Ch.B.—Mary R. Kerr (with distinction), *J. N. Gale, *Ruth Y. Golder, *Marjorie M. Kinnear, *Marion C. Miller, D. Allan, G. C. Azie, J. Bartholomew, F. Bell, Veronica M. Bowman, Edith M. B. Bryant, Marjorie F. Carnan, J. D. Carr, Helen M. Crockatt, A. A. Duncan, E. E. Ecoma, Antonia Firnberg, H. Fyfe, Jean O. Gerrard, D. B. Gibb, Anne L. M. Graham, A. B. Grant, P. H. Harley, R. G. Hendry, B. O. Igwebe, Elinor K. Johnston, M. Kirstein, Elizabeth F. Laird, A. J. Lawson, Irene Leeser, R. L. MacDonald, J. D. Macgregor, A. R. Mackenzie, J. M. McKenzie, Muriel J. Martin, I. M. Mennie, Margaret G. Millar, H. R. Milne, I. G. Murray, P. W. O'Brien, W. L. Ogilvy, D. B. L. Rankine, H. C. Renney, Marie Renwick, Madeline M. Russell, J. H. F. Silver, T. Sonnenschein, D. C. C. Stark, J. K. Steel, S. A. Stephen, B. R. D. Suttie, Pauline F. Taylor, M. G. Wagg, Jane M. Wallace.

*With commendation.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

The following Macarthur Postgraduate Lectures will be given at the Anatomy Lecture Theatre, University New Buildings, Edinburgh: Thursday, July 13, 5 p.m., "Experimental Studies on the Eye Based upon the Regeneration of the Neural Retina and the Lens" (to be illustrated by coloured films), by Professor L. S. Stone, M.D., Bronson Professor of Comparative Anatomy, Yale University School of Medicine; Tuesday, July 18, 5 p.m., "Benjamin Rush, M.D.: His Edinburgh Student Days and What Came of Them," by Dr. George W. Corner, Director of the Department of Embryology, Carnegie Institution of Washington, Baltimore, U.S.A. Senior students and graduates in medicine are invited to attend the lectures.

UNIVERSITY OF WALES

The Council of the Welsh National School of Medicine has appointed Harold Scarborough, Ph.D., M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.P.Ed., Professor of Medicine and Director of the Medical Unit at the School. Dr. Scarborough is at present Reader in Medicine in the University of Birmingham.

The following candidates for the degrees of M.B., B.Ch. at the Welsh National School of Medicine have satisfied the examiners at the examination indicated:

PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY.—A. S. Bater, Joyce M. Bennett, Vyvien J. Bennett, J. W. Bough, D. R. Boyns, P. Callaghan, J. S. Campbell, G. W. Clark, R. L. Coppock, Bronwen N. Davies, D. B. S. Davies, Barbara C. Edwards, J. C. Evans, Marjorie J. S. Evans, J. N. Glanville, A. M. S. Hansrod, P. I. Harry, W. E. J. Horton, A. P. Jones, D. J. Jones, Nesta Lewis, Rachel B. J. Lewis, Mary I. Lloyd, J. E. Merrell, Janet M. Moffat, I. B. Morgan, J. H. Naysmith, E. J. Phillips (with distinction), R. P. Phillips, D. H. Richards, Joyce M. Smith, Glenna Thomas, G. Williams, W. Williams.

OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY.—Iild M. L. Davies, Dilwyn T. Jones, T. M. Morgan, S. J. S. Polwin, J. W. Rees, Esther H. Thomas.

UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM

On July 1 the honorary degree of D.Sc. was conferred on Dr. Herbert M. Evans, director of the Institute of Experimental Biology, University of California, and on Dr. Leonard Colebrook, F.R.S., director of the Burns Unit at the Birmingham Accident Hospital from 1944 to 1948. The honorary degree of D.Litt. was conferred on Mr. Stanley Morison, typographical adviser to the Cambridge University Press.

UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

W. J. O'Connor, M.D., has been appointed Senior Lecturer in Physiology, and T. K. Marshall, M.B., Ch.B., Lecturer in Forensic Medicine.

COMING EVENTS

The Osler Club

The annual dinner of the Osler Club will be held at the South Kensington Hotel, Queen's Gate Terrace, London, S.W.7, on July 12, at 7.45 p.m. The guest of honour will be Sir Henry Souttar, who will deliver the Oslerian Oration. The charge is 15s., and members are invited to bring other members of the medical profession interested in the club and its work. Dress: lounge suits. Those wishing to attend should write to the secretary, Dr. M. J. Linnett, 70, Shooters Hill Road, Blackheath, London, S.E.3.

Industrial Radiology

The summer meeting of the Industrial Radiology Group of the Institute of Physics will be held at the New Horticultural Hall, Victoria, London, S.W.1, from Tuesday, July 25, to Friday, July 28. Admission to the lectures and Group summer exhibition (and to the technical exhibition of the International Congress of Radiology) will be by ticket only, obtainable free from the Institute of Physics, 47, Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1, from which details of the lectures are also obtainable. Early application is advised.

Salford Mental Health Services

An informal conference to discuss better co-ordination locally of home and hospital services for mental health will be held at the Town Hall, Salford, on July 14 at 2.30 p.m. Dr. Joshua Bierer, of the Institute of Social Psychiatry, London, will speak on individual and social psychiatry, and Dr. J. W. Affleck, of the Leeds Mental Health Services, will also speak.

Speech Therapy

The Eighth International Conference on Speech Therapy will be held in Amsterdam on August 21-26. Particulars may be obtained from the secretary, Dr. Hanny Veldkamp, 27, P.C. Hoofstraat, Amsterdam-Z.

Health Education

The Central Council for Health Education will hold a Summer School at St. Hugh's College, Oxford, on August 14-27. The fee will be 17 guineas. Under the direction of Dr. Robert Sutherland there will be tutorial discussions on health-education principles and methods and the theory of group discussion. Experts will give five lectures, and students will form small groups to exchange experiences from their jobs in youth clubs, schools, clinics, and the home. The school is intended to appeal to educational and medical administrators, doctors, teachers, youth leaders, public health nurses, industrial nurses, welfare workers, training organizers, and students. Further information may be obtained from the medical adviser and secretary, Central Council for Health Education, Tavistock House, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

Entomology

The Ninth International Congress of Entomology will be held on August 17-24 at Amsterdam. Entomologists wishing to receive in due course the programme and application forms are asked to communicate with the Secretariate, Physiologisch Laboratorium, 136, Rapenburgerstraat, Amsterdam.

SOCIETIES AND LECTURES

A fee is charged or a ticket is required for attending lectures marked ●. Application should be made first to the institution concerned.

Tuesday

EDINBURGH POSTGRADUATE BOARD FOR MEDICINE.—At University New Buildings (Anatomy Lecture Theatre), Edinburgh, July 11, 4.30 p.m., "Some Principles of Antenatal Pathology," by Professor R. A. Willis.

Wednesday

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY.—At Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge, July 12, 2.30 p.m., "The Social Background of Tuberculosis," by Dr. W. Paton Philip.

LONDON COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY.—At Queen Mary's Hospital, Carshalton, Surrey, July 12, 2.30 p.m., clinical meeting.
ROYAL SANITARY INSTITUTE, 90, Buckingham Palace Road, London, S.W.—July 12, 2.30 p.m., paper: "The Prevention and Control of the Rheumatic Diseases," by Dr. Oswald Savage.

Thursday

EDINBURGH UNIVERSITY.—At Anatomy Lecture Theatre, University New Buildings, July 13, 5 p.m., "Experimental Studies on the Eye Based upon the Regeneration of the Neural Retina and the Lens." Macarthur Postgraduate Lecture by Professor L. S. Stone (Yale University). To be illustrated by coloured films.
ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON, Pall Mall East, London, S.W.—July 13, 5 p.m., "The Bearing of Protein Structure on Clinical Problems," Bertram Louis Abrahams Lecture by Professor E. C. Dodds, F.R.S.
ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.—July 13, 5 p.m., "The Diagnosis and Treatment of Acute Deep Venous Thrombosis," Surgery Lecture by Dr. Gunnar Bauer (Mariestad Hospital, Sweden).

Friday

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.—July 14, 3.45 p.m., "The Jaws in Generalized Skeletal Disease," Charles Tomes Lecture by Professor Lester Cahn (Columbia University); 5 p.m., "Epidemics," Charles Tomes Lecture by Professor A. B. P. Amies (University of Melbourne).
ROYAL SANITARY INSTITUTE.—At Great Yarmouth, Norfolk, July 14, 10 a.m., papers: "The Work of the Public Analyst," by Dr. Eric C. Wood, A.R.C.S., F.R.I.C.; "The Fishing Industry of Great Yarmouth," by Mr. G. H. Spinks. Afternoon: visits will be made.

Saturday

●RENAL ASSOCIATION.—At Ciba Foundation, 41, Portland Place, London, W., July 15, 11.30 a.m., "Development of Modern Renal Physiology," by Dr. Homer Smith.

APPOINTMENTS

BAIN, J. W. L., T.D., M.B., Ch.B., D.A., Anaesthetist, Aberdeen General Hospitals and Special Hospitals Groups (Consultant Status).

CRUICKSHANK, ERIC KENNEDY, M.D., M.R.C.P., Professor of Medicine, University College of the West Indies.

DAWSON, MARJORY A., M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Assistant County Medical Officer, Assistant School Medical Officer, Medical Officer of Health for Samford and Gipping Rural District Councils and Stowmarket Urban District Council.

EAST ANGLIAN REGIONAL HOSPITAL BOARD.—Consultant Psychiatrist at St. Audrey's Mental Hospital, J. K. Marshall, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.M., Consultant Anaesthetist (part-time) at County Hospital, Huntingdon, G. H. W. Keates, M.B., B.S., D.A., Senior Registrar in Anaesthetics at Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, A. L. Reynard, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.A.

SHELLEY, WILLIAM HADFIELD, M.D., D.P.M., Consultant Psychiatrist, Warlingham Park Hospital, Warlingham, Surrey.

SLEIGH, JOHN, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Medical Officer of Health, Andover Municipal Borough and Andover and Kingsclere and Whitchurch Rural Districts, Hampshire.

WIGLEY, GUY SIMPSON, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H., Deputy County Medical Officer of Health, Middlesex County Council.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS

BIRTHS

Cleobury.—On June 23, 1950, at Bromley, Kent, to Brenda Julie, wife of John Cleobury, M.B., B.S., a son—Nicholas Randall.

Jefferiss.—On June 30, 1950, at Poltimore House Nursing Home, Exeter, to Vivien, wife of Derek Jefferiss, B.M., M.R.C.O.G., a daughter.

DEATHS

Dore.—On June 27, 1950, Samuel Ernest Dore, M.D., F.R.C.P., of London, W.1, and N.W.11.

Gleed.—On June 28, 1950, at 38, Ballard's Lane, Finchley, London, N., Seymour Richard Gleed, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., aged 68.

Johnstone.—On June 24, 1950, at Torbeckhill, Lockerbie, Dumfriesshire, George Johnstone, M.B., C.M., late of Middleton, Lancs.

Knapton.—On June 28, 1950, at Oaklands, Lynton, N. Devon, Henry Alfred Forbes Knapton, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Lieutenant-Colonel, I.M.S., retired, aged 80.

Lang.—On June 25, 1950, at Drumassie, Crossford, Lanarks, John McCallum Lang, M.D., D.P.H., aged 60.

Lewers.—On June 26, 1950, at his home, Corinella, Ilfracombe, Hugh Bunnett Lewers, D.S.O., O.B.E., M.B., B.S.

Mann.—On June 29, 1950, at 4, Wellington Circus, Nottingham, Dorothea Jane Mann, M.D.

Mell.—On June 9, 1950, at Broad Green Hospital, Liverpool, Felix Oswald Newton Mell, C.I.E., M.B., C.M., Lieutenant-Colonel, I.M.S., retired, of Mona House, Castletown, Isle of Man, aged 80.

Milne.—On June 24, 1950, at St. Ives, Dorridge, Warwicks, Colin Milne, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., aged 57.

Polson.—On June 27, 1950, at Miramar, Milford-on-Sea, Hants, James Ronald Polson, M.D., late of Worcester, aged 91.

Shortall.—On June 15, 1950, at Newry, Co. Down, N. Ireland, Christopher Joseph Shortall, M.D., M.Ch., F.R.C.S.I., aged 45.

Thomson.—On June 27, 1950, at 10, Ripon Road, Harrogate, Yorks, Joseph Alexander Thomson, M.B., Ch.B., D.M.R.E.

Ward.—On June 29, 1950, John Forbes Ward, M.D., F.R.C.P., of Deepdene, Manor Road, Cheshire, Cheshire.

Young.—On June 28, 1950, at Chichester, John Charles Young, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., of 43, West Drive, Aldwick, Sussex, aged 78.