

public policy unless it fell within one of the seven categories set out in the section and was not unreasonable having regard to the balance between the relevant circumstances and any detriment to the public resulting from the restriction. The Court's task was that of any ordinary court of law, to construe the words of the Act and to see if upon the facts proved the case fell within them.

Protection of Only a Small Minority

The Federation's case was that their restriction fell within category (a) or (b) of Section 21. The case under category (a) was that the restriction was reasonably necessary to protect the public against injury in connexion with the consumption and use of medicines. The only significant difference between the sale of medicines by an unqualified person and by a chemist was that, if the chemist was told by the customer of the condition to be relieved, he had the training and ability to select the appropriate remedy. The C.F. restriction did not, however, require C.F. List products to be sold only by the chemist himself and not by his unqualified assistants. The restriction would protect only a small minority who, while in doubt about the right medicine to buy, had not the sense to ask for advice from a qualified person but yet gave some manifestation which would cause the chemist to make some inquiry about their condition. On the evidence the risk of injury through buying from unqualified persons could not be rated so high as to say that it balanced the detriment to the public from not being able to buy commodities it wanted from any retailer who was willing to sell them.

The Federation's case under category (b) was that the removal of the restriction would deny to the public specific benefits. These were: the opportunity which it afforded chemists to give advice; the work of the Federation's standards committee, which examined the formulae of medicines on the List for suitability and examined claims relating to their performance to see whether they were justified; and that it was only the protection from competition afforded by the restriction which kept country chemists in business and so available for the National Health Service.

The Court was not satisfied by the evidence on any of these heads that the restriction was justifiable under Section 21.

No Immediate Injunction

The Registrar had applied under Section 20 (3) for an injunction. The Court did not think that Parliament had intended any approach other than the normal rule that an injunction, breach of which carried committal as a penalty, would be granted only if there was reasonable apprehension that an offence was about to be committed or repeated. Until the judgment the Federation had not known whether its restriction would be declared illegal under the new Act or not. The Federation would be given a reasonable time to put its affairs in order, and should not have to do so under the shadow of an injunction. If the Registrar was dissatisfied with what was done he could apply to the Court specifying the particular activities he desired to be restrained.

The order of the Court would therefore consist simply of a declaration in the terms specified in the judgment.

DEAF-AND-DUMB DRIVER FINED

[FROM OUR LEGAL CORRESPONDENT]

On September 29 a deaf-and-dumb driver, Arthur James Callaway, aged 49, was fined £5 at Worthing for careless driving (*Daily Telegraph*, September 30).

When the chairman of the justices expressed surprise that Callaway, who communicated with the court through a deaf-and-dumb-club interpreter, should have been able to pass his driving test, particularly as he could not write and even had difficulty in interpreting deaf-and-dumb sign language, he was told that this was not an isolated case. Callaway, who according to his father was deaf and dumb

from birth, had ridden a bicycle for more than 30 years, and after six weeks' teaching by his father had passed his driving test at the first attempt in 1956. Since then he had driven 6,000-7,000 miles with no trouble. He had learnt deaf-and-dumb language at the age of 17 but had since forgotten it.

No statistics are kept on the number of deaf-and-dumb drivers, because this disability is not one of those specified in the driving licence application forms. On test the examiner's instructions are conveyed either in writing or through an interpreter.

Universities and Colleges

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

In Congregation on October 16 the degree of B.M. was conferred on F. S. Plumptre, G. O. M. Jones, and (in absence) on Gillian M. Shaw.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

In Congregation on August 2 the following degrees were conferred:

M.D.—*Vishnu. Sarma.

M.B., B.Chir.—*I. F. M. Buchanan, R. C. L. Feneley, *J. G. Lancaster. M.B.—*I. D. Hunter-Craig, N. W. Oakley, J. C. Twomey, *W. G. Shakespeare, A. F. Fleming, J. Hedley-Whyte, A. C. Smith, *A. J. Earl, G. C. Sutton, N. E. S. Holden, *E. P. Brooks, I. Chippendale, R. H. Johnson, H. B. Valman, *A. Reynolds, D. A. Birkett, F. T. Brough, G. M. Davies, *P. J. Ball, D. M. Whiteford, *Shirley A. Bolt, *Heather M. Rumsey, *Nerys Davies, *Margaret R. Skelton, Mrs. Audrey E. Fairey.

*By proxy.

UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

At a graduation ceremony held on November 5, the degree of M.D. was conferred on H. G. Richmond (with honours) and on R. S. Crow (with commendation).

UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM

In Congregation on September 27 the following degree and diplomas were conferred:

PH.D. IN MEDICINE.—Israel Kleinberg (*in absentia*).

DIPLOMA IN PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE.—J. R. B. Ball, N. E. Crumpton, S. L. Davies, A. King, P. Roughhead.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

The following have been appointed or nominated for appointment or reappointment as representatives of the University on the governing bodies indicated in parentheses: Dr. R. A. Shooter (Mitchell City of London Educational Foundation) and Dr. Sybil Yeates (Waverley, Burrage, Church Manorway and King's Warren London County secondary schools).

The following have been recognized as teachers of the University in the subjects indicated in parentheses: *St. Mary's Hospital Medical School*, Dr. Michael Feiwel (Dermatology). *London Hospital Medical College*, Dr. G. P. Fox (Anaesthetics), Dr. R. S. Murray (Radiology) and Dr. Richard Creese (Physiology). *Institute of Ophthalmology*, Mr. C. A. G. Cook (Ophthalmology). *Institute of Child Health*, Dr. R. W. Cope (Anaesthetics). *Institute of Orthopaedics*, Dr. P. G. Walker (Biochemistry).

The Sir William Dunn Scholarship for 1958 has been awarded to David Edward Jewitt (King's College).

On August 6 the degree of M.D. was awarded to G. G. Meynell and A. Paton.

The following candidates at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine have been approved at the examination indicated:

ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC HEALTH.—L. Baldacci, J. L. Bosc, J. M. Davies, R. O. M. Jones.

UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM

The following appointments have been made: Drs. A. Glass and A. W. Rogers, Lecturers in Anatomy; Drs. H. A. Ellis and D. J. Parish, Lecturers in Pathology; Dr. J. D. Cumming, Lecturer in Physiology; Dr. S. H. Taylor, Lecturer in Medicine; Mr. G. T. Watts and Mr. F. Ashton, Lecturers in Surgery; Dr. E. M. Little, Lecturer in Obstetrics and Gynaecology; Dr. June K. Lloyd, Research Fellow in Paediatrics and Child Health.

UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL

In Congregation on September 26 the degrees of M.B., Ch.B. were conferred on Malvina Harris.

UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

The following have been approved at the examination of the degree of Ph.D. in the subjects indicated in parentheses: R. Fielden and R. D. Robson (Pharmacology), G. N. Graham (Medicine), and R. Wilson (Experimental Pathology and Cancer Research).

UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

Dr. Helen Beladi has been appointed full-time research assistant in virus diseases, and Dr. P. Chowdhuri full-time research assistant in the department of obstetrics and gynaecology.

The following resignations have been received: Dr. L. Robertson, honorary demonstrator in bacteriology; and Dr. K. D. Neame, lecturer in physiology.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON

At a quarterly comitia of the College, held on October 30, licences to practise were conferred upon the following 136 candidates who had passed the final examination in medicine, surgery, and midwifery of the Conjoint Board and who had complied with the by-laws of the College:

J. W. Abrams, O. O. Akinugbe, J. G. Allardice, A. C. Ames, E. C. Ashby, Mary E. Ashworth, R. M. Avari, Judith M. Babb, J. R. Ball, N. S. Bamji, F. Bannerman-Lloyd, Anne P. Barrett, Patricia A. Blackwell, Ingrid J. Booth, Helen D. Bower, N. A. Boyd, P. P. Bricknell, M. F. H. Busby, J. S. Cameron, M. I. D. Cawley, M. Charlesworth, R. K. Clarke, L. J. Clein, R. J. Clement, Diana E. Clough, G. F. Cohen, L. Cook, S. Craske, A. N. Cruickshank, J. O. Dalrymple, D. J. C. Davies, E. T. L. Davies, J. B. Davis, W. R. Dean, Alison J. Dow, J. T. K. Duncan, A. Dunnill, N. J. L. D'Vaz, Margaret L. E. Eastcott, D. R. Edbrooke, Davnet A. V. Fenton, Frances E. Freeman, A. J. V. H. French, A. J. Gardner, Elzbieta E. Gieniewska, A. V. Gillespie, G. T. Gooding, Judith M. Hall, J. W. Harcup, G. Hass, R. T. Hawley, B. Hayes, V. N. Highman, O. Holmes, J. M. Howell, Mary S. Howell, Doreen M. Hudson, Margaret J. Hurter Rowe, T. A. Hussell, P. B. Jacobs, R. W. James, Rosemary A. Johnson, O. P. Jones, Mary O. Joseph, P. M. Karrak, C. W. Keen, A. Kenyon, Angela R. Kosky, M. J. S. Langman, M. I. Leckie, J. P. Lee-Potter, L. A. Lees, Valerie Little, L. S. S. Lung, K. H. McCraith, G. W. McKenna, B. W. Maitland, R. Marks, Sylvie Marston, Margaret Masterton, Ann R. Matthews, T. S. Matthews, N. S. S. Meimay, Yvonne M. Metcalf, D. J. O. Mills, P. V. Mills, D. F. Munro, Janet A. Napper, J. L. Nimmo, R. F. Norris, J. B. Nuttall, J. O. Onyeachonam, A. A. Osindero, Mary W. Parry, P. G. Parry, P. O. D. Pharoah, J. W. Porter, A. C. Pugh, H. B. Raeburn, T. Ramsamy, Marjory M. R. Reid, N. A. Retz, A. B. Richards, G. A. Richardson, R. M. Riddill-Smith, Gwyneth M. Riley, R. R. Roberts, Hildegarde M. I. Seaman, Olive P. Sharp, Muriel A. Shiel, R. M. Simons, Cynthia G. Smith, I. S. Smith, S. Sprague, Shirley H. Stanness, J. F. Steele-Parkins, Hazel G. Stephens, M. P. Sternberg, D. J. Stewart, J. D. M. Stewart, D. W. B. Summers, J. L. K. Tamakloe, Veronica Thatcher, M. J. A. Thompson, R. A. Thompson, M. K. Tidman, J. B. Todd, E. W. B. Varley, S. O. Wamuo, K. H. Warden, J. B. Warren, T. P. Welch, M. P. Wilderspin, M. C. T. Wilkes, G. E. Winbolt, Yvonne Young.

Diplomas in Ophthalmology were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Surgeons of England, to R. J. M. Boucherat and to the other successful candidates whose names are printed below in the report of the meeting of the Royal College of Surgeons of England held on October 9.

Diplomas in Child Health were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Surgeons of England, to Margaret S. Brothwood and R. B. Razvi and to the other successful candidates whose names are printed below in the report of the meeting of the Royal College of Surgeons of England held on October 9.

Diplomas in Industrial Health were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Surgeons of England, to M. C. Gupta and P. V. Krishnamurti.

Diplomas in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene and in Physical Medicine were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Surgeons of England, to the successful candidates whose names are printed below in the report of the meeting of the Royal College of Surgeons of England held on October 9.

Other diplomas were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Surgeons of England, as follows:

DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC HEALTH.—D. S. Jani.

DIPLOMA IN PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE.—G. Woolfson.

DIPLOMA IN ANAESTHETICS.—D. M. Davies.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND

At a meeting of the Council of the College held on October 9, with Sir James Paterson Ross, President, in the chair, the Mitchiner Medal was presented to Lieutenant-Colonel R. H. Robinson by the Director-General of the Army Medical Services (Lieutenant-General Sir Alexander Drummond).

The Handcock Prize was presented to Mrs. E. M. Cooke, of the Royal Free School of Medicine.

Mr. F. R. Jackman (Queen Elizabeth's School, Barnet, and Cambridge University) was admitted as Macloghlin Scholar.

The John Hunter Medal and Triennial Prize were awarded to Dr. L. W. Proger, Pathology Curator, for his devoted services to the Hunterian Museum.

The award of a Mackenzie Mackinnon Research Fellowship to Mr. K. E. D. Shuttleworth was announced.

Arrangements were approved for the celebration next year of the centenary of the institution of the licence in dental surgery.

A diploma of Fellowship was granted to B. P. Scrivener, and a diploma of Membership to A. B. Richards.

Diplomas of Fellowship in the Faculty of Anaesthetists were granted to the following successful candidates:

Jean M. Horton, S. W. Kemp, B. R. J. Simpson, J. D. K. Burton, T. M. McAneny, A. McL. Keil, Patricia Painter, R. L. Hargrove, T. M. Ness, S. Thirumalai, J. L. Hadley, Ellen R. S. Armitage, A. J. Booth, Sheila R. Clarke, R. J. Muir, J. R. Munro, B. Solomon, F. R. Bhupalan, F. S. Keddie, R. M. Nicholl, T. J. Stanton, G. Tay, H. R. P. Coutanceau, G. W. Duckworth, G. L. F. Lau, F. M. Mehta, I. A. Sloan, J. V. Farman.

The following diplomas were granted, jointly with the Royal College of Physicians of London:

DIPLOMA IN OPHTHALMOLOGY.—A. K. Banerjee, J. C. Chang, K. K. Chau, S. R. Chowdhuri, B. P. Cooner, R. J. Croke, Elizabeth L. R. Douglas, L. K. Dutta, J. M. Eshy, Asuncion N. Fernando, R. S. Garkal, I. H. Li, George, P. K. Ghosh, Elizabeth F. Hamilton, A. C. A. Hempel, D. E. Hone, M. I. Khan, S. Khoshnevis, A. Krishna Murthy, P. Lancer, M. G. Lyall, A. J. Lyne, A. Lytton, K. J. Modi, V. S. Pande, M. V. Parikh, J. A. Pearce, H. J. Penkala, Pe Than Mauna, D. N. Randeria, J. M. Rodd, P. G. Rowsell, I. S. Roy, M. L. Sharma, S. A. Sheikh, G. E. M. Smith, G. C. Sood, D. J. Thornton, N. H. Welsh, G. S. Willets, M. S. Wilson.

DIPLOMA IN CHILD HEALTH.—V. K. Agarwal, V. C. Azarwal, Hilary Allin, Elizabeth M. F. Andrews, K. D. Austin, J. F. Baden-Daintree, S. Barua, N. Bhaktalingam, Josephine Bradford, Helen R. L. Brown, K. W. Browne, Anne J. Burge, Mary S. Campbell, J. C. Chakrabarti, C. P. Chin, D. R. Chopra, R. K. Chopra, J. Connolly, M. J. Conway, Izette R. Coulton, P. N. Creney, Edith Danks, B. S. David, G. N. Dubey, V. Dubowitz, F. M. Eiderkin, J. H. Fairley, Hazel M. Fearn, W. R. Forbes, R. A. Gould, Margaret S. Hall, Jean G. Harrison, I. A. Hashimi, Anne Heath, C. P. Hindley, Barbara L. Hooker, M. J. Howell, D. Hull, Rosemary Hulley, J. A. Inall, S. Isaac, Wilma J. Israelsohn, Celia A. James, G. W. Johnston, J. Keane, Katie Keane, P. N. Krishnamurthy, Julie S. S. Lim, H. M. Lipman, Gwendolen Mallal, A. V. Mar, Valerie J. Marrian, W. C. Marshall, A. P. Mayne, G. K. Mehrotra, H. S. Memon, A. K. Miller, A. Mithal, D. M. Morgan, Khurshed Mouli, Janice H. Mount, J. E. Newcombe, Heather B. Nunnerley, Susan B. G. Ofori-Atta, J. P. O'Neill, M. S. Pardiwalla, K. M. Patel, P. Pitney, Norah T. E. Power, H. V. Price, Ann Priestman, Gillian Prosser-Ashby, K. A. Rahimulla, Shirley G. Ratcliffe, L. Sash, R. Schofield, S. Shabbir, Jean Shackleton, A. J. H. Shepherd, K. Soni, Anne L. Stewart, Susan Stonestreet, M. K. Strelling, Margaret J. D. Sturges, Hui Lim Helen Tay, A. F. Taylor, Dileas M. Tingle, H. L. Utian, N. A. Vellani, Geraldine M. Wathe, K. Warburton, R. W. Watton, Mary Wilkie, R. Winstone, Lina Yui Lin Yung.

DIPLOMA IN TROPICAL MEDICINE AND HYGIENE.—S. Abedin, A. A. Ahmed, K. Rery, F. S. Boi-Doku, M. C. Brain, K. R. Bremner, D. G. Carlson, Hin-Wing Chan, D. P. Daly, M. E. Fearnley, R. D. Foord, D. A. Gandhi, D. J. Hansman, T. Huu, H. A. Jesuthasan, B. Jha, H. A. F. V. Karmam, D. J. Khambatta, M. A. Khan, M. D. Khan, K. K. Korsch, M. C. Larham, P. B. Lees, M. H. Mahmoud, K. K. Mallik, M. A. Mannan, F. X. Martin, M. C. Mathews, R. A. Miller, D. Misra, M. T. Moore, H. Nadiy, Rosemary A. Pare, G. M. J. Pais, Valerie J. Prior, S. H. Qureshi, W. H. Rees, S. P. Shah, J. Sharan, R. P. Singh, R. Singh, D. R. Stein, B. V. Suryanarayana, N. A. Syed, I. Taha, Tha Khin, T. Thavornsriri, E. Trinick, K. E. Ussner, N. A. Vellani, C. Vesuna, A. E. Wanigesooria, Anje Wiersinga, M. H. Zafar.

DIPLOMA IN PHYSICAL MEDICINE.—E. N. Coomes, R. Danbury, Helene V. Goodman, G. Holden, K. H. Nixon, S. K. Sarkar, V. L. Steinberg, W. G. Wenley, V. B. Whittaker.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF IRELAND

At the annual meeting of Fellows, held on October 18, the following officers were appointed for 1958-9: *President*, Dr. P. T. O'Farrell; *Vice-President*, Dr. M. Crowe; *Representative of College on General Medical Council*, Dr. Edward T. Freeman; *Registrar*, Dr. Charles Dickson; *Treasurer*, Dr. Geoffrey Bewley.

ROYAL AUSTRALASIAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS

At a meeting of the Council of the College held in Melbourne on October 9 the following candidates, who were successful at an examination by the Australian Board of Censors, were admitted to Membership of the College: Dr. W. Berns, Dr. F. J. T. Croll, Dr. J. C. Farrell, Dr. H. G. Gallagher, Dr. B. R. Huxtable, Dr. K. P. W. Moore, and Dr. T. Selby, of New South Wales; Dr. N. McK. Bennett, Dr. R. A. Chenoweth, Dr. A. E. Doyle, Dr. A. D. Grounds, Dr. F. L. Johnson, Dr. D. S. Nurse, Dr. R. G. Shaw, Dr. L. E. G. Sloan, Dr. B. M. Spence, Dr. J. B. Webb, and Dr. C. W. E. Wilson, of Victoria; Dr. B. J. Knapp and Dr. J. P. Masel, of Queensland; Dr. I. J. Forbes and Dr. J. G. Wilson, of South Australia. Dr. J. A. Bonnin, of South Australia, and Dr. K. V. Smith, of New South Wales, were admitted under the special provisions of Article 37.

COMING EVENTS

University College, London.—Dr. D. A. DENTON, director of the Ion Exchange Research Unit, Melbourne, will lecture on "The Control of Secretion of the Transplanted Adrenal Gland" on November 19 at 5.30 p.m. in the physiology theatre.

Institute of Neurology.—Professor J. N. CUMINGS will deliver his inaugural lecture as professor of chemical pathology at the Institute of Neurology, Queen Square, on November 24 at 5.30 p.m. His subject will be "Neurochemistry and Neurochemists."

Kettle Memorial Lecture.—Dame JANET VAUGHAN will lecture on November 27 at 5 p.m. at St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical College on "The Relation of Radiation Dosage to Radiation, with Reference to Bone-seeking Isotopes."

Richard Bright Centenary.—On December 1 Guy's Hospital Medical School is celebrating the centenary of Bright's death with a combined round on Bright's disease (2.15 p.m.) and a memorial lecture (5 p.m.) by Professor M. L. ROSENHEIM on "The Syndromes of Bright's Disease." Further details are obtainable from the Medical School.

SOCIETIES AND LECTURES

A fee is charged or a ticket is required for attending lectures marked ●. Application should be made first to the institution concerned.

Monday, November 17

GUY'S HOSPITAL.—At Anatomy Lecture Theatre, 5.15 p.m., lecture demonstration in endocrinology by Dr. P. M. F. Bishop: Acromegaly.
HUNTFRIAN SOCIETY.—At Apothecaries' Hall, 8.30 p.m., discussion: This Society Accepts the Need for Human Artificial Insemination. Speakers, Rt Rev the Lord Bishop of Croydon, Mr. W. A. Fearnley-Whittingstall, O.C., and Mr. V. B. Green-Armytage.

Tuesday, November 18

BRITISH POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL FEDERATION.—At London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 5.30 p.m., Dr. W. Hayes: Bacterial Genetics and Gene Structure.
HEATHERWOOD ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL.—8.30 p.m. Mr. J. Charnley: Lubrication of Joints, with Special Reference to Arthroplasty.
INSTITUTE OF DERMATOLOGY.—5.30 p.m., Dr. G. C. Wells: Mechanisms of Epidermal Sensitization.
KEIGHLEY AND DISTRICT MEDICAL SOCIETY.—At Skipton General Hospital, 8.30 p.m., Dr. P. C. Reynell: Some Recent Advances in the Treatment of Liver Disease.
MANCHESTER MEDICAL SOCIETY.—At Large Anatomy Theatre, Manchester University, 4 for 4.30 p.m., University Lecture on the History of Medicine by Dr. W. S. C. Copeman: Doctors and Disease in Tudor Times.
MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY: DEPARTMENT OF OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND NORTH-WEST ENGLAND FACULTY, COLLEGE OF GENERAL PRACTITIONERS.—At Theatre 1, Clinical Sciences Building, York Place, 8.30 p.m., Professor R. E. Lane: Effect of Work on Some Selected Medical Conditions.
RESEARCH DEFENCE SOCIETY.—At Lecture Theatre, Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, N.W., 5.30 p.m., 27th Stephen Paget Memorial Lecture by Mr. Richard Fort, M.P.: The Irrational in Public Life.
ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.—5 p.m., Charles West Lecture by Dr. E. M. Creak: Child Health and Child Psychiatry—Neighbours or Colleagues?
ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL MEDICAL SCHOOL.—At Wright-Fleming Institute Theatre, 5 p.m., Mr. J. S. Tompkinson: History and Present-day Practice of Contraception.
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON.—At Anatomy Theatre, Gower Street, W.C., 1.15 p.m., Mr. D. A. Sholl: Randomness of the Brain.
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON: DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY.—At Physiology Theatre, Gower Street, W.C., 5.30 p.m., Professor J. F. Danielli, F.R.S.: Generalized Cell Theory and Its Relevance to Certain Problems of Drug Action.
WEST END HOSPITAL FOR NEUROLOGY AND NEUROSURGERY.—5.30 p.m., Mr. K. I. Nissen: Carpa Tunnel Syndrome.

Wednesday, November 19

INSTITUTE OF DERMATOLOGY.—5.30 p.m., Dr. J. A. Dudgeon: Virus Diseases.
INSTITUTE OF DISEASES OF THE CHEST.—5 p.m., Mr. V. C. Thompson: Carcinoma of the Lung: Early Diagnosis.
INSTITUTE OF UROLOGY.—4.30 for 5 p.m., Mr. Harland Rees: Differential Diagnosis of Frequency of Micturition.
MIDLAND MEDICAL SOCIETY.—At Dudley Road Hospital, 8.15 p.m., clinical meeting.
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF RUBBER TECHNOLOGY, Northern Polytechnic, Holloway Road, N.—6.30 p.m., Mr. O. F. Mackinnon: Plastics in Dentistry.
NORTH-WESTERN THORACIC SOCIETY.—At Aintree Hospital, Liverpool, 5 p.m., Dr. D. L. Caldwell: Selection of Patients for Admission to a Chronic Bronchitic Unit; Dr. G. Yares: Chronic Bronchitis in General Practice; Dr. M. Davies: Bronchitis and Atmospheric Pollution.
POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL SCHOOL OF LONDON.—2 p.m., Guest Lecture by Dr. S. M. Cohen: Turnover of Plasma Proteins.
ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE.—3.30 p.m., Mr. J. Sharp Grant: Some Comments on the Development of Occupational Medicine. (Illustrated.)
SCIENTIFIC FILM ASSOCIATION.—At 4th Floor Temporary Lecture Theatre, Royal College of Surgeons of England, 6.30 p.m., subject: Presenting Medicine to the Public on Television. Principal speaker, Mrs. Mary Adams. Discussion to be opened by Mr. A. Dickson Wright.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON.—At Department of Pharmacology, 5.30 p.m., Dr. D. A. Denton (Melbourne University): The Control of Secretion of the Transplanted Adrenal Gland.
WEST LONDON MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL SOCIETY.—At Nurses' Hall, West London Hospital, W., 8.30 p.m., Mr. J. Johnston Abraham: The West London 50 Years Ago.

Thursday, November 20

BRISTOL UNIVERSITY.—At Reception Room of University, 8.15 p.m., Carey Coombs Memorial Lecture by Dr. Bernard Schlesinger: Course and Treatment of Rheumatoid Diseases in Childhood.
BRITISH INSTITUTE OF RADIOLOGY.—8 p.m., subject: Use of the Rad as a Dose Unit in Radiotherapy. To be opened by Dr. F. Ellis, Dr. C. W. Wilson, and Mr. D. E. A. Jones.
BRITISH POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL FEDERATION.—At London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 5.30 p.m., Dr. J. H. Humphrey: What are Gamma-globulins?
HONEYMAN GILLESPIE LECTURES.—At Anatomy Theatre, University New Buildings, Teviot Place, Edinburgh, 5 p.m., Professor J. Walker: Foetal Dissociation Curve for Oxygen.
HYPOHYPOTHERAPY GROUP.—At Royal Society of Medicine, 8 p.m., Dr. Peter Scott: Crime and Adolescence.
INSTITUTE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY.—At Chelsea Hospital for Women, 4.30 p.m., Guest Lecture by Mr. D. M. Stern: Abnormal Uterine Haemorrhage.
LIVERPOOL MEDICAL INSTITUTION.—8 p.m., Hugh Owen Thomas Memorial Lecture by Mr. H. Jackson Buttows: Prosthetic Replacement of Bone.
MANCHESTER MEDICAL SOCIETY: SECTION OF ANAESTHETICS.—At Staff House, Manchester University, 7.45 for 8 p.m., Presidential Address by Dr. A. J. Gray: On Veins and Nerves.
NEW HEALTH SOCIETY.—At Board Room, Y.W.C.A. Central Club, Great Russell Street, London, W.C., 3 p.m., Mr. T. T. Stamm: Foot Troubles.
ROYAL SOCIETY OF TROPICAL MEDICINE AND HYGIENE.—At Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, 7.30 p.m., laboratory meeting.
ST. ANDREWS UNIVERSITY.—At Physiology Department Lecture Theatre, 5 p.m., Dr. Agnes R. Macgregor: Changing Problems of Paediatric Pathology.
ST. GEORGE'S HOSPITAL MEDICAL SCHOOL.—5 p.m., Dr. Maurice Partridge: postgraduate demonstration in psychiatry.
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON: DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY.—At Physiology Theatre, Gower Street, W.C., 5 p.m., Dr. E. M. Shooter: Configuration of Proteins in Solution.

Friday, November 21

FACULTY OF RADIOLOGISTS.—At Royal College of Surgeons of England, 5 p.m., 4th Crookshank Lecture by Lord Cohen of Birkenhead: Contribution of X-rays to the Basic Medical Sciences.
INSTITUTE OF DERMATOLOGY.—5.30 p.m., Dr. D. I. Williams: clinical demonstration.
INSTITUTE OF DISEASES OF THE CHEST.—5 p.m., Mr. J. R. Becher and Dr. E. H. Hudson: clinical demonstration.
INSTITUTE OF LARYNGOLOGY AND OTOLGOLOGY.—(1) 3.30 p.m., clinical discussion for general practitioners by Mr. Maxwell Ellis: Malignant Diseases of the Pharynx. (2) 5.30 p.m., demonstration of films by Dr. T. V. L. Crichlow.
INSTITUTE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY.—At Queen Charlotte's Hospital 2 p.m., Guest Lecture by Mr. D. McKay Hart: Virus Diseases Complicating Pregnancy.
LEICESTER CHRISTIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.—At Leicester Royal Infirmary, 8.45 p.m., Dr. Robina A. Taylor (Ghana): Racial Problems in Medical Practice.
MIDLAND CENTRE FOR NEUROSURGERY, Holly Lane, Smethwick.—8 p.m., Sir Russell Brain: Endocrine Exophthalmos.
POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL SCHOOL OF LONDON.—10 a.m., Guest Lecture by Mr. T. Holmes Sellers: Diagnosis and Treatment of Atrial Septal Defects.

Saturday, November 22

SCOTTISH OTOLARYNGOLOGICAL SOCIETY.—At Royal Infirmary, Dundee, 2 p.m., 77th meeting.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS

BIRTHS

Naylor.—On October 28, 1958, at Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A., to Paz Buenaventura (formerly Dominado) and Bernard Naylor, a son—Patrick John.
Winder.—On October 18, 1958, to Dr. Margery Joan, wife of Dr. David Winder, 292, Hagley Road, Birmingham, a daughter—Sarah Elizabeth.

DEATHS

Cohen.—On October 23, 1958, at 35, Bath Hill Court, Bournemouth, Jack Cohen, L.R.C.P.S.I., of Southport.
Coulson.—On October 21, 1958, at a nursing-home, James Edmund Coulson, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., aged 92.
Galloway.—On October 20, 1958, at Castle Street, Banff, John Charles Galloway, M.D., D.P.H., aged 82.
Hay.—On October 19, 1958, at Stoneham, The Mall, Brading, Isle of Wight, Arthur Edgar Hay, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., aged 80.
Hughes.—On October 19, 1958, at 20, Broomfield Lane, Hale, Cheshire, Thomas Martin Hughes, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., L.D.S.R.C.S., aged 80.
James.—On October 15, 1958, at Gateacre Grange, Liverpool, Dorothy Mary James, M.D., D.P.H., aged 54.
Jenner.—On October 22, 1958, Cyril William Jenner, L.M.S.S.A., of Mortimers, Manningsford Bohune, Wilts, late of Cherrimans, Shottermill, Haslemere, Surrey.
Knight.—On October 19, 1958, at 162, Willesden Lane, London, N.W., Stephen John Knight, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.
Macdonald.—On October 21, 1958, at Harpenden Memorial Hospital, Herts, William George Macdonald, M.B., Ch.B. (1908).
Thomas.—On October 20, 1958, Arthur Henry Thomas, M.B.E., M.B., Ch.B., aged 84.
Todd.—On October 20, 1958, Arthur Theodore Todd, O.B.E., M.B., Ch.B., of Upton Cheyne, Bilton, near Bristol.
Wilson.—On October 21, 1958, John Stephen Herbert Wilson, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., of Old Forge House, Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.