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KEY TO DATES AND PAGES

The following table gives a key to the dates of issue and the page numbers of the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL and SUPPLEMENT in the second volume for 1962.

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psychologists, and when psychological reports, like those of probation officers, will be made upon the great majority of those who appear before the criminal courts, though he realizes that this would be a costly procedure.

T. FERGUSON.

JUNG INTERPRETED

The Psychology of Jung. A Critical Interpretation. By Avis M. Dry. (Pp. 329+xiv. 35s.) London: Methuen and Co., Ltd. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc. 1961.

For nearly sixty years Jung was a prolific writer, but he never found time to systematize his thought and to delete minor inconsistencies. He was aware of the inevitable changes in his outlook: new ideas displaced the old, for he kept in touch with modern trends in thought and practice. Psychology, for him, was an immature branch of knowledge, by no means ready for final pronouncements.

Writing as "a psychologist and in some measure an historian," Miss Dry attempts to render the psychology of Jung understandable to interested though uncommitted readers. She does not succeed in this endeavour. Her determination to present every argument for and against Jung's teaching takes her further and further from the main theme, with the result that she raises more problems than she solves. Jung is perpetually under fire; but it is mainly the Jung of the early books. Later work is scarcely mentioned, and subjects such as transference are passed by.

Between 200 and 300 authors are quoted and their comments are placed alongside those of Jung. One may admire the industry and erudition required in such a labour. But somehow the spirit of Jung's teaching has been missed, and it is probable that the general reader may lose direction in attempting to follow the arguments advanced in this condensed thesis.

Unfortunately the author is reticent about her own position. She admits to being favourably disposed towards Jungian therapy, yet the reasons for this attitude are withheld. Instead, the unfavourable (although ill-judged) opinion of another writer is given in a mistaken desire for "fairness."

E. A. BENNET.

BOOKS RECEIVED

Review is not precluded by notice here of books recently received.

Diagnosis and Surgical Management of Diseases of the Temporomandibular Joint. By Bernard G. Sarnat, M.D., F.A.C.S., and Daniel M. Laskin, D.D.S., M.S. (Pp. 90+xii; illustrated. \$5.50.) Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas. 1962.

Actualitati in Endocrinologie si Metabolism. By Aurel Lupulescu and Victor Săhleanu. (Pp. 300; illustrated. Lei. 17.60.) Bucharest: Editura Academiei Republicii Populare Romine. 1962.

Tuberculoza Infantila. By Ioan Nicolau, Victor Bucă, Ruxandra Gane-Ghia, and Ana Olariu. (Pp. 213; illustrated. Lei. 22.60.) Bucharest: Editura Academiei Republicii Populare Romine. 1962.

Rinichiul de Soc. By Theodor Burghel and Erwin W. Ruggendorff. (Pp. 415; illustrated. Lei. 43.40.) Bucharest: Editura Academiei Republicii Populare Romine. 1962.

Nevroza Astenica. By A. Kreindler. (Pp. 357; illustrated. Lei. 24.40.) Bucharest: Editura Academici Republicii Populare Romine. 1962.

Klinische Chirurgie für die Praxis. Volume IV: Part 2. Edited by O. Diebold, H. Junghanns, and L. Zuckschwerdt. (Pp. 203-428; illustrated. DM. 42.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme Verlag. 1962.

Psychologie in Biologischer Sicht. By W. R. Hess. (Pp. 120 + viii. DM. 20.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme Verlag. 1962.

Lung Function Tests. An Introduction. By B. H. Bass, M.D., M.R.C.P.(Lond.). Second edition. (Pp. 84+xii; illustrated. 8s. 6d.) London: H. K. Lewis. 1962.

The Anatomy and Physiology of Obstetrics. A Short Textbook for Students and Midwives. By C. W. F. Burnett, M.D., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.O.G. Illustrated by Susan Robinson, M.M.A.A. (Pp. 195. 18s.) London: Faber and Faber. 1962.

Guilt. Its Meaning and Significance. By John G. McKenzie, M.A., D.D.(Aberdeen). (Pp. 192. 21s.) London: George Allen and Unwin. 1962.

A Textbook of Obstetrics. By Duncan E. Reid, M.D. Illustrated by Edith Tagrin. (Pp. 1,087+xvi. £6 9s. 6d.) Philadelphia and London: W. B. Saunders Company. 1962.

An Atlas of Head and Neck Surgery. By John M. Loré, jun., M.D., F.A.C.S. Illustrated by Robert Wabnitz. (Pp. 490+xx. £8 15s.) Philadelphia and London: W. B. Saunders Company. 1962.

A Histology of the Body Tissues. With a Consideration of their Functions. By Margaret Gillison. Second edition. (Pp. 270+xvi; illustrated. 21s.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. By John Mitchell Watt, E.D., M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.P.E., and Maria Gerdina Breyer-Brandwijk, D.Sc.(W.W.R.), Phil. docta.(Utrecht), Apotheker(Utrecht). Second edition. (Pp. 1,457 + xii; illustrated. £12 12s.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

Electron Microscopy. A Textbook for Students of Medicine and Biology. By Gilbert Causey, M.B., F.R.C.S. (Pp. 239+xii; illustrated. 48s.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

Atlas of Histopathology of the Skin. By G. H. Percival, M.D., Ph.D., F.R.C.P.E., D.P.H., George L. Montgomery, C.B.E., T.D., M.D., Ph.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.F.P.S.(G.), F.R.C.P.E., and T. C. Dodds, F.I.M.L.T., F.I.B.P., F.R.P.S. Second edition. (Pp. 491+xi; illustrated. £6 10s.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

Fundamental Techniques of Plastic Surgery and their Surgical Applications. By Ian A. McGregor, M.B., F.R.C.S.(Eng.), F.R.F.P.S.(Glas.). Second edition. (Pp. 286+x; illustrated. 32s. 6d.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

Adventures of a Doctor. By E. Martinez Alonso. (Pp. 189; illustrated. 18s.) London: Robert Hale Ltd. 1962.

Halothane. By C. Ronald Stephen, B.Sc., M.D., C.M., and David M. Little, jun., M.D. (Pp. 142+xiii; illustrated. 48s.) London: Baillière, Tindall and Cox. 1961.

Genetic Aspects of Dairy Cattle Breeding. By I. Johansson. Foreword by G. W. Salisbury. (Pp. 259+xii; illustrated. 40s.) Edinburgh and London: Oliver and Boyd. 1962.

Medical Precepts in Tropical Africa. By M. Gelfand, C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., D.M.R. (Pp. 15. 2s.) Edinburgh and London: E. and S. Livingstone. 1962.

Signpost. By W. G. McMinnies, A.F.C., B.A. Twenty-third edition. (Pp. 605; illustrated. 17s. 6d.) London: E. J. Larby, Ltd.

The Layman's Guide to Psychiatry. By J. A. Brussel, M.D. (Pp. 235+xi. 12s.) New York: Barnes and Noble, Inc. London: Constable and Co. Ltd. 1961.

The Theory and Practice of Anticoagulant Treatment. By L. Poller, M.D. (Pp. 150+xiii; illustrated. 27s. 6d.) Bristol: John Wright and Sons, Ltd. 1962.

The Spine. By B. S. Epstein, M.D. Second edition. (Pp. 616; illustrated. £6 3s. 6d.) London: Henry Kimpton. 1962.

Food Plant Sanitation. By Milton E. Parker and John H. Litchfield. (Pp. 401+v; illustrated. 96s.) New York: Reinhold Publishing Corporation. London: Chapman and Hall Ltd. 1962.

A Directory of English Country Physicians 1603-1643. By John H. Raach, Ph.D., M.D. (Pp. 128. 21s.) London: Dawsons. 1962.

Praktische Gastroenterologie. By Dr. E. Hafer. Second edition. (Pp. 478+xi; illustrated. DM. 59.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme Verlag. 1962.

Thalidomide

Dr. BARNETT STROSS (Stoke-on-Trent, Central, Lab.) asked the Minister of Health on June 26 whether he would take steps to ascertain how many infants were found at birth to show deformities due to the taking of the hypnotic drug thalidomide by women in the early stages of pregnancy. Miss EDITH PITT, Parliamentary Secretary, stated that the deformities due to this drug could not always be distinguished from those due to other causes. The number of deformed births could not be ascertained without a detailed examination of hospital and other records, which she did not consider would be justified.

Increase in Immigration This Year

Mr. NORMAN PANNELL (Liverpool, Kirkdale, Con.) asked the Home Secretary on June 29 what was the number of Commonwealth immigrants for the period January 1 to May 31, 1962; from which countries they principally came; and how these figures compare for each country with those of the corresponding period in 1961.

Mr. R. A. BUTLER gave him the following information:

Estimated net inward movement from	January 1–May 31 1961	January 1–May 31 1962
West Indies .. .	26,000	23,500
East African Territories .. .	650	1,100
West African Territories .. .	900	4,350
Cyprus .. .	1,800	900
Gibraltar .. .	–150	–180
Malta .. .	230	500
Aden .. .	70	–30
Hong Kong .. .	650	1,560
Malaya .. .	Nil	450
Singapore .. .	280	430
India .. .	6,700	13,650
Pakistan .. .	6,000	19,050
Ceylon .. .	120	720
Miscellaneous territories .. .	200	1,500
	43,450	67,500

Notes: 1. A minus sign denotes a net outward movement. 2. Figures are not available in respect of Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

Medico-Legal**HYPOGLYCAEMIC EPISODE WHILE DRIVING**

[FROM OUR LEGAL CORRESPONDENT]

On June 6 the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division delivered judgment in an appeal of considerable importance to diabetics who drive (*The Guardian*, June 7, 1962).

A diabetic, Mr. R. H. Jenkins, aged 46, had been acquitted by the magistrates of charges under the Road Traffic Act, 1960—namely, a charge of driving a car while unfit to drive through drugs contrary to section 6 (1) and charges of dangerous driving contrary to section 2 (1) and driving without due care and attention contrary to section 6 (1). The prosecutor appealed against these acquittals.

Mr. Jenkins had been a diabetic for eight years, taking insulin every morning. In February, 1961, he contracted jaundice, and his insulin dosage was altered and he followed a strict diet. In May he was advised to return to his previous routine. For 28 days he injected himself daily with a prescribed quantity of insulin and remained well. On the 28th day, after normal meals and a lighter than usual day at the office, Mr. Jenkins began the five-mile drive home from his office. He drove normally for some while, and then began to swerve about the road, hit the kerb, went past red traffic lights, and finally hit another car. He was in a dazed and almost inarticulate state and could

remember none of his erratic driving. A urine test showed an absence of sugar and acetone.

The medical evidence called before the magistrates was largely agreed that Mr. Jenkins had, while driving, suffered from a hypoglycaemic episode caused by an overdose of insulin, but the overdose was naturally produced by his body and not by intake by injection or otherwise. On that evidence it is not surprising that the magistrates found that Mr. Jenkins was not driving under the influence of drugs. The Divisional Court upheld this finding.

Plea of Automatism

The only defence put forward to the charge of dangerous driving was the plea of automatism. (It was unnecessary, on the magistrates' findings, to deal with the charge of careless driving.) The magistrates accepted that defence. On this point, the Divisional Court allowed the prosecutor's appeal, applying the law stated in *Bratty v. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland (Journal, November 4, 1961, p. 1230. (See also R. v. Budd, Journal, December 9, 1961, p. 1581).*

The Divisional Court held that a foundation had been laid for the defence of automatism by the medical evidence before the justices. The definition of automatism as accepted by the courts was no wider than an involuntary movement of the body or limbs of a person. The justices had found that Mr. Jenkins was in a state of automatism when first observed driving erratically. The court questioned whether that finding was supported by the evidence, which sufficed at least to raise a reasonable doubt whether the defendant's bodily movements were wholly uncontrolled and uninitiated by any function of conscious will. (The hypoglycaemic episode had been described as resulting in oxygen starvation to the upper reaches of the brain causing confusion and coma.) Although the car was erratic it had kept moving at a fairly steady speed.

The Divisional Court held that had the magistrates directed themselves properly as to the law they could not have found that the defendant was driving in a state of automatism. The charge of dangerous driving was sent back with a direction to convict.

No doubt the special circumstances of this case would provide grounds for mitigation of sentence on a conviction. This would depend on whether Mr. Jenkins had recognized any physical symptoms as a warning of attack at a time when able to act on that warning.

Universities and Colleges**UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD**

In Congregation on June 9 the degree of M.Ch. was conferred on R. T. Turner-Warwick.

In a Convocation held on June 27 the honorary degree of D.Sc. was conferred on Sir Frederic Charles Bartlett, F.R.S.

The Welsh Memorial Prize for 1962 has been awarded to Brian Christopher Wiggins (Corpus Christi College).

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Dr. H. F. Grundy, University Lecturer in Pharmacology, has been elected into an official Fellowship of Trinity Hall, in Physiology and Pharmacology, from October 1, 1962.

Dr. M. A. Message has been elected into an Official Fellowship of St. Catharine's College from October 1, 1962.

In Congregation on May 19 the following degrees were conferred:

M.D.—*G. L. Leathart, *P. M. Hacking, R. D. Montgomery.
M.CHR.—*J. B. Self, P. Goodall.
M.B.—H. T. Williams, D. R. Aubrey, D. M. Jennens, D. G. Wilkins, D. E. Elgar.

*By proxy.

In Congregation on June 2 the following degrees were conferred:

M.B.—G. T. Bungay, J. E. A. Knowles.

In Congregation on June 14 the honorary degree of Sc.D. was conferred on Sir Howard Walter Florey, F.R.S., professor of

pathology in the University of Oxford, and on Professor P. B. Medawar, F.R.S., director-designate of the National Institute for Medical Research.

In Congregation on June 16 the following degrees were conferred:

M.CHR.—R. V. Fiddian (by proxy), J. Fairgrieve.
M.B.—R. J. E. Bellars, J. W. Daile.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

On May 18 the degree of M.D. was conferred *in absentia* by diploma and with commendation on W. W. Buchanan, of Bethesda, Maryland, U.S.A.

On June 19 the degree of M.D. was conferred *in absentia* by diploma on I. B. R. Duncan (with honours) and C. M. McLean.

On June 23 the degree of M.D. was conferred on J. L. C. Dall, *R. R. Macdonald, and *I. P. C. Murray.

The following diplomas were awarded on June 23:

DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC HEALTH.—Isabelle B. Barrie, J. McD. Hanley, T. P. Howat, R. E. M. Lees, G. Y. McCrirk, George McHugh, Neil McNeil, Robina W. Moar, T. K. Paratian, John Scott, Margaret L. Watt.

*With commendation.

UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

The following have been appointed to terminable Lectureships in Anatomy for one year from October 1, 1962: Dr. R. W. M. Downie, Dr. B. R. Kennedy, Dr. W. S. P. McGregor, and Dr. J. A. Wattie.

Dr. J. A. Baldwin has been appointed to a Senior Research Fellowship in Mental Health from August 1, 1962.

Dr. G. M. Lees has been appointed to a Junior Research Fellowship in Physiology from August 1, 1962.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND

At an extraordinary meeting of the Council of the College held on June 13, with Sir Arthur Porritt, President, in the chair, the Right Honourable Lord Evans, G.C.V.O., Professor Pietro Valdoni (Rome), and Professor L. D. Eerland (Holland) were admitted to the Honorary Fellowship.

Sir Ernest W. C. Bradfield, K.C.I.E., O.B.E., Dr. G. C. Wells-Cole, Dr. R. B. Sutcliffe, Professor Neville G. Sutton (Australia), and Professor D. Sloane were admitted to the Fellowship of the College without examination as medical practitioners of 20 years' standing.

Lieutenant-Colonel J. M. Matheson, O.B.E., was admitted to the Fellowship *ad eundem*.

Dr. Ian Jackson was admitted to the Fellowship in the Faculty of Anaesthetists by election.

Diplomas of Fellowship were granted to the following candidates:

Romola D. Dunsmore, G. A. Lawrence, Monica C. Lewin, N. J. Badham, A. Talalla, M. J. A. Britten, G. Holmes, J. R. Cobbett, T. A. Boxall, G. D. Officer, R. M. Baddeley, S. J. Steele, M. I. Kalu, I. McColl, M. R. Heal, P. A. F. Chalk, T. R. Bull, G. Evans, S. Gopala Pillai, W. S. Batra, W. J. O. Box, W. H. Taylor, R. Sarai Chandra, R. T. Tambiah, Doreen A. Birks, L. C. Jansen van Rensburg, G. Jaya-raman, K. B. Khambatta, R. K. Rimmer, A. P. Datta, L. A. E. Dixon, D. H. Thomas, K. J. Carroll, Helene V. Goodman, W. F. C. Kennedy, R. A. Qureshi, D. C. Sharma, K. B. Walker, V. D. Dalal, G. Efron, J. P. Green, S. W.-U. Hasnain, B. S. Jay, C. A. L. Palmer, G. I. Small, G. A. Sreenivasan, W. J. H. Graham, B. Hardcastle, E. C. Lewis, G. B. Markey, S. S. Panja, T. K. Shanmugasundaram, A. P. Ardouin, K. Barker, G. E. Bengoechea, S. K. Biswas, P. Brahmajali Rao, J. M. Evans, G. E. Fulford, D. C. Genzios, Marion C. Handscombe, M. Horowitz, J. M. G. Jackson, A. R. McKenzie, C. J. E. Monk, N. D. Mukherjee, D. Pratt, J. L. Sinha, M. Taylor, I. W. Young, A. L. Arain, T. H. Brumm, K. G. Buckler, S. N. Budhraja, M. H. Carr, M. J. D'Cruz, D. S. Forbes, H. Forrest, R. W. Heslop, M. G. Kulkarni, L. G. Lukin, V. Parameswaran, T. Pirotta, B. K. Sen, P. J. G. Smart, W. J. C. Thomas, J. G. Whitaker, L. R. Aggrawal, D. C. Barton, J. C. Beer, G. Brocklehurst, G. J. A. Clunie, J. R. de Andrade, J. R. F. Downie, G. H. Griffith, E. J. Guiney, Q. M. Iqbal, G. W. Johnston, R. A. C. Jones, E. J. Keogh, I. R. Kernohan, C. F. Leberne, E. Y. C. Lee, A. S. M. Lim, I. A. MacIsaac, P. McKeivie, R. W. Pigott, H. Pogund, D. W. Sabiston, J. Sacks, N. P. Sheth, M. W. Sleigh, B. C. Talukder, J. W. Watson, J. R. Clough, I. H. Hanan, R. M. Jameson, K. Jeyasingham, J. S. Jose, A. Khalid, A. Morgan, A. J. Parikh, M. Patkin, N. Prasad, N. Seymour, W. A. B. Smellie, G. D. Stainsby, W. E. Watson, M. A. Wulfsohn, C. Froman, C. G. Koo, K. H. Kwong, R. W. Lloyd-Davies, M. H. El-D. M. Mostafa, J. C. Rice, A. Choudhury.

The Right Honourable Lord Evans, G.C.V.O., gave an address to the new diplomates.

At a meeting of the Council on June 14, with Sir Arthur Porritt, President, in the chair, Mr. Harold Burge, M.B.E., and Mr. P. V. Reading were admitted to the Court of Examiners.

Mr. P. W. Ingram was admitted to the Fellowship *ad eundem*.

Mr. R. S. Johnson-Gilbert was elected Secretary of the College, to succeed Mr. Kennedy Cassels, at Christmas, 1962.

The following were co-opted to the Council for the year 1962-3, representing the various branches of practice indicated: *Anaesthetics*, Professor W. W. Mushin; *Dental Surgery*, Professor M. A. Rushton; *General Practice*, Dr. R. G. Gibson;

Gynaecology and Obstetrics, Mr. H. G. E. Arthur; *Ophthalmology*, Mr. T. Keith Lyle; *Otorhinolaryngology*, Mr. G. H. Bateman; *Radiology*, Professor D. W. Smithers.

The Gilbert Blane Medal for 1962 was awarded to Surgeon Captain E. D. Caldwell.

The Lady Cade Medal for 1962 was awarded to Squadron Leader C. C. G. Rawll.

Vital Statistics

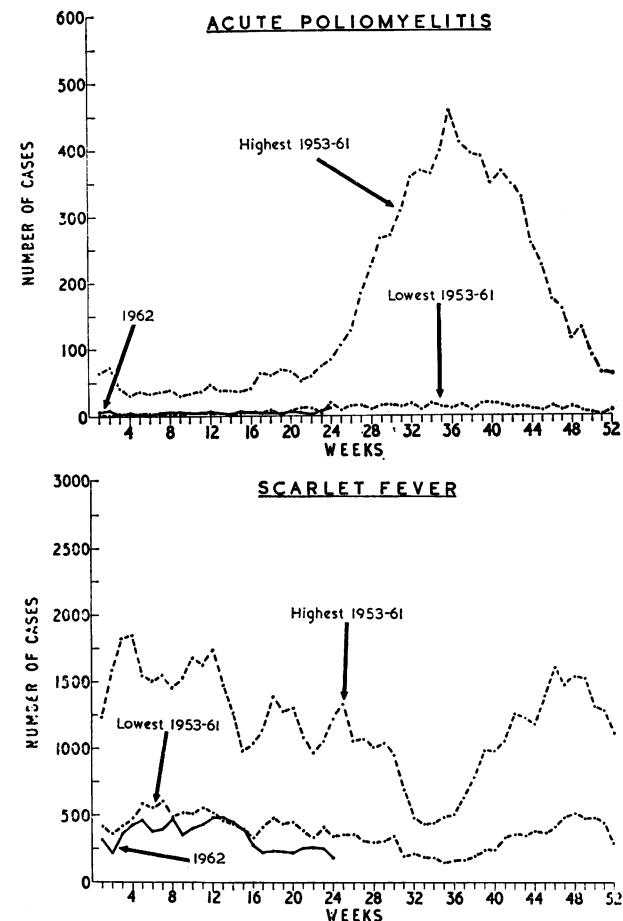
Poliomyelitis in Dundee and Ebbw Vale

Between the beginning of last week and the beginning of this week there had been four more cases of poliomyelitis in Dundee (all in children under 5), bringing the total in this outbreak to 36. Over 90,000 doses of trivalent oral poliomyelitis vaccine had been administered, 60,000 at local authority clinics and 36,000 by general practitioners.

By the beginning of this week there had been 14 confirmed cases of poliomyelitis in the Ebbw Vale district of Monmouthshire. Three further patients were under observation in hospital, but they were not confirmed cases of the disease. Vaccination with oral poliomyelitis vaccine is continuing, and 17,700 people have had one dose of the vaccine so far.

Graphs of Infectious Diseases

The graphs below show the uncorrected numbers of cases of certain diseases notified weekly in England and Wales. Highest and lowest figures reported in each week during the years 1953-61 are shown thus -----, the figures for 1962 thus —. Except for the curves showing notifications in 1962, the graphs were prepared at the Department of Medical Statistics and Epidemiology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.



over the next ten years to establish a research group in epigenetics in the Department of Animal Genetics, under the direction of Professor C. H. WADDINGTON.

► Grants totalling £61,558 have been made by the National Fund for Research into Poliomyelitis and Other Crippling Diseases. These include a grant of £30,000 to the University College of East Africa, Makerere, Uganda, for a rehabilitation centre.

British Association of Urological Surgeons

The British Association of Urological Surgeons met in London last week, and the president, Professor L. N. PYRAH, was in the chair at the annual dinner held at the Society of Apothecaries. Sir JOHN BOYD, F.R.S., proposing the toast of "The Association," had some informative and entertaining things to say about the history of urology, ranging from the teaching of uroscopy in Salerno, where 20 different tints were recognized in urine, to the latest advances of this modern age. In reply Professor PYRAH said that the association was expanding its efforts in the science and art of urology and its membership was increasing. He welcomed particularly the corresponding members of the association who had come to attend the meeting from abroad. After Professor V. W. DIX had presented the St. Peter's Medal of the association to Mr. DAVID BAND, the health of the guests was proposed by Mr. THOMAS MOORE. In reply, Mr. A. M. A. MOORE, Master of the Society of Apothecaries, told his audience something about the early history of the apothecaries and of the hall in which the dinner was being held.

Royal Australasian College of Surgeons

The Royal Australasian College of Surgeons has allocated £A.200,000 to an education programme which includes two annual scholarship courses in Melbourne and one each in Sydney and New Zealand. The money is part of £A.300,000 raised by the College in a public appeal.

Voluntary Role in Health and Welfare Services

The Minister of Health, Mr. ENOCH POWELL, met representatives of some 70 voluntary organizations on June 29 to discuss the scope for voluntary effort in the hospitals and the health and welfare services. An earlier conference, held following the publication of the Hospital Plan for England and Wales, was attended by representatives of the hospital and local authorities and of a small number of voluntary organizations with wide interests. As a result, the Minister later sent guidance to hospital and local authorities on how co-operation between them and voluntary workers could best be achieved.

Manchester Regional Hospital Board

The winners of the two £50 prizes in the Manchester Regional Hospital Board's annual essay competition, 1961, are Mr. D. E. STURDY (senior surgical registrar, Preston Royal Infirmary) for "Carcinoma of the Oesophagus," and Mr. J. B. MORRIS (orthopaedic registrar, Park Hospital, Davyhulme) for "Nature of Healing of Cancellous Bone under Compression."

Family Doctor

The July issue of *Family Doctor* is now available, price 1s. 6d. It includes articles on summer holiday hazards, by Dr. E. J. TRIMMER; on short-stay hospital care for mentally backward children, by Dr. E. W. SHEPHERD; on mixed feeding, by Dr. ANNE MULLINS; on 60 years of cancer research, by Sir CECIL WAKELEY; and on the Fallopian tubes, by Dr. ELLIOT PHILIPP.

People in the News

► Dr. C. W. L. JEANES, formerly of the Greenwich Chest Clinic, London, has been appointed executive director of the Canadian Tuberculosis Association and the Canadian Thoracic Society.

► Dr. W. S. C. COPEMAN has been appointed the Society of Apothecaries Lecturer in the History of Medicine at the Middlesex Hospital Medical School.

COMING EVENTS

British Student Health Officers Association.—Conference, July 9-13, Tetley Hall, Moor Road, Headingley, Leeds 6. Details from Dr. S. E. FINLAY, B.S.H.O.A., The University, Leeds.

British Medical Association: Belfast Meeting.—A Scientific Meeting will be held on July 24, 25, 26, and 27. The full programme was printed in the *Supplement* of June 23.

Derby Medical Society.—Centenary of foundation to be celebrated by a ball at Melbourne Hall (by courtesy of Marquess of Lothian), July 6. President: Mr. J. RATCLIFFE. Details from Dr. B. M. LAURANCE, 5 Vernon Street, Derby.

Harveian Library Exhibition.—“The Cure of Mennes Soules”: items of interest in history of psychiatry, particularly during period 1774-1828 when College was charged with visiting and licensing private madhouses. July 6-September 15, by appointment with Librarian, Royal College of Physicians, Pall Mall East, London S.W.1.

Southern Regional Association for Blind.—Conference, “Prospects in the Prevention of Blindness,” July 12, 2.30 p.m., Caxton Hall, Westminster. Speakers include Professor A. SORSBY, Dr. C. SEELEY. Details from S.R.A.B., 14 Howick Place, Westminster, S.W.1.

Churches' Council of Healing, B.M.A. Belfast Meeting.—Meeting of doctors and ministers, “Illness and Recovery,” July 20, 8.30 p.m., Methodist College (Whitla Hall). Chairman: Dr. RONALD GIBSON; speakers: ARCHBISHOP OF DUBLIN, Professor H. RODGERS. All representatives of B.M.A., all doctors and ministers in Belfast, and wives invited.

Societies and Lectures

For attending lectures marked ● a fee is charged or a ticket is required. Application should be made first to the institution concerned.

Monday, July 9

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.—5 p.m., Bertram Louis Abrahams Lecture by Professor W. D. M. Paton, F.R.S.: Interaction of Drugs and Receptors.

Wednesday, July 11

BASILDON AND DISTRICT MEDICAL SOCIETY.—At Out-patients Hall, St. Andrew's Hospital, Billericay, 8.30 p.m., Dr. R. Gosling: The Tavistock Clinic.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND.—3.30 p.m., Bernhard Baron Lecture by Professor D. Sloane: Research at the Buckston Browne Farm.

ROYAL FREE HOSPITAL.—5.15 p.m., Dr. Ernest Jawetz (San Francisco): The Choice of Antibiotic.

SOCIETY OF CLINICAL PSYCHIATRISTS.—At Rygate Room, Tavistock House North (fourth floor), Tavistock Square, London W.C., 5.30 p.m., committee meeting.

Friday, July 13

INSTITUTE OF DISEASES OF THE CHEST.—5 p.m., Dr. J. R. Bignall: clinical demonstration.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF EDINBURGH.—3.30 p.m., Sir Henry Wade Lecture by Mr. R. G. Macbeth: The Choice of Treatment in Carcinoma of the Larynx and Hypopharynx.

BIRTHS

Sinniah.—On June 24, 1962, at Clatterbridge Maternity Hospital, Bebington, Cheshire, to Sheila (formerly Murthy), and Arulraj T. Sinniah, M.B., B.S., a son—Anthony Nirajan.

Young.—On June 22, 1962, at Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A., to Dr. and Mrs. F. O. Young, a son—David Gordon.

DEATHS

Appell.—On June 22, 1962, in hospital, Davis Leah Appell, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

Douglass.—On June 20, 1962, at Bovey Tracey Hospital, Devon, James Henry Douglass, O.B.E., M.D., D.P.H., Major, R.A.M.C., retired, of Stella, Chudleigh, South Devon, aged 85.

Etheridge.—On June 21, 1962, Charles Edward Etheridge, M.B.E., M.B., of Norfolk Cottage, Tankerton Road, Whitstable, Kent, aged 88.

Fleming.—On June 19, 1962, at Barnwood House, Gloucester, Gerald William Thomas Hunter Fleming, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.M.

Foley.—On June 19, 1962, in hospital at Derby, Vera Foley, M.B., B.S. Furniss, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., aged 62.

Harvey.—On June 16, 1962, at Kindrochit Lodge, Braemar, Scotland, Henry Wilkes Harvey, F.R.C.S.Ed., of 121 Harley Street, London W.

Johnston.—On June 19, 1962, at 19 Telford Avenue, London S.W., William George Johnston, M.C., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

Lipp.—On June 24, 1962, at his home, Killamarsh, Sheffield, George Robertson Lipp, M.C., M.B., Ch.B., aged 70.

Newth.—On June 16, 1962, at Nottingham, Gwendolyn Glendinning Newth (formerly Davis), M.B., Ch.B.