

estimations have had to be made, and sometimes defeat is acknowledged and a gap left in the table.

The first hurdles to be decided what was a "hospital," and who, in the former poor-law institutions, was a "patient." Even the "separate infirmaries" of the poor law are not all counted in this book as hospitals, and, following Burdett, only those which had a training school for nurses were so included. As the General Nursing Council which inspected and approved hospitals suitable for nurses' training was not established until after the Act of 1919, this does not seem to be a valid line of demarcation, as before that date any hospital could decide that it would give training and provide a certificate.

Even in the figures for 1938, by which time

all the poor-law institutions were under the control of the counties and county boroughs, there was the complication that some authorities "appropriated" their transferred poor-law infirmaries and administered them as hospitals under the Public Health Acts, but others left them within the poor-law system, which did not disappear until 1948. A more or less arbitrary percentage is used in the book to calculate the number of "chronic and unclassified" patients in the sick bays of workhouses (mixed institutions) and the separate infirmaries which did not train nurses. There is a similar vagueness in the number of patients in convalescent homes and private nursing-homes, and the figures about voluntary special hospitals and public hospitals of all kinds are not above suspicion.

The book is well documented, and the author is candid about declaring when his figures are estimates. He says in the chapter on the income and expenditure of selected voluntary hospitals that this "final section lays no claim to be authoritative." This remark should apply to much of the rest of the book. The most satisfactory part of the book is that on the voluntary general hospitals—they had to produce statistics in order to attract subscriptions.

However, it has been a valiant effort, and the author deserves sympathy because his basic material was so inadequate. I guess that he was unaware of the complexities of his task, or indeed its impossibility, when he agreed to undertake it.

ALLEN DALEY.

Books Received

Review is not precluded by notice here of books recently received.

The Pituitary Gland. Edited by G. W. Harris, M.A., Sc.D., M.D., D.M., F.R.S., and B. T. Donovan, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Vol. 1. Anterior Pituitary. Pp. 586+xiv; illustrated. Vol. 2. Anterior Pituitary. Pp. 670+xiv; illustrated. Vol. 3. Pars Intermedia and Neurohypophysis. Pp. 678+xiv; illustrated. Set of 3 volumes £26 5s.). London: Butterworth. 1966.

The Nursing of the Elderly Sick. By T. N. Rudd, M.D., M.R.C.P. (Pp. 140. 15s.). London: Faber & Faber. 1966.

Caring for the Elderly. By H. P. Steer. (Pp. 106. 12s. 6d.). London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. 1966.

Infertility in Men. Diagnosis and Treatment. By Richard D. Amelar, M.D., F.A.C.S. (Pp. 150; illustrated. 60s.). Oxford: Blackwell. 1966.

Second Symposium on Advanced Medicine. London, 1965. Edited by J. R. Trousseau, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Pp. 378; illustrated. 40s.). London: Pitman. 1966.

Westminster Hospital, 1716-1966. By J. G. Humble, C.V.O., M.R.C.P., F.C.Path., and Peter Hansell, M.R.C.S., F.R.P.S., F.B.P.A. (Pp. 134; illustrated. 21s.). London: Pitman. 1966.

Human Chromosomes. An Illustrated Introduction to Human Cytogenetics. By Audrey Bishop and Patricia Cooke. (Pp. 56; illustrated. 8s. 6d.). London: William Heinemann. 1966.

Abortion in Britain. Conference held by Family Planning Association, London, 1966. (Pp. 125+x. 12s. 6d.). London: Pitman. 1966.

Adolescents and Morality. By E. M. and M. Eppel. (Pp. 254+xiii+13. 30s.). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. 1966.

Sex. The Plain Facts. By James Bevan, M.A., M.B., B.Chir.(Cantab.), D.(Obst.)R.C.O.G., M.C.G.P. (Pp. 96. 10s. 6d.). London: Faber & Faber. 1966.

Colour Atlas of Histopathology. By R. C. Curran, M.D., M.R.C.P.(Lond.), F.C.Path., F.R.S.(Edin.). (Pp. 94. With 765 photomicrographs. 75s.). London: Baillière, Tindall, and Cassell. 1966.

Comparative Leukaemia Research. Edited by G. Winqvist. (Pp. 268+ix; illustrated. 90s.). Oxford: Pergamon. 1966.

Occupational and Environmental Cancers of the Respiratory System. By W. C. Hueper. (Pp. 214+xi; illustrated. DM. 34.) Berlin, Heidelberg, and New York: Springer. 1966.

Oral Contraception. Mechanism and Management. By Joseph W. Goldzieher, M.D., and Edris Rice-Wray, M.D. (Pp. 146+xii; illustrated. \$7.50.) Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas. 1966.

Cryotherapy of Ocular Diseases. By John G. Bellows, M.D., Ph.D. (Pp. 167+xiii; illustrated. 95s.). London: Pitman. 1966.

Our Glorious Heritage. By Ruston Jal Vakil, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.N.I. Foreword by Dr. S. Radhakrishnan. (Pp. 1066+xv; illustrated. 19.50 Rupees.) Bombay: Times of India Press. 1966.

An Intelligent Person's Guide to Modern Medicine. By Ann Dally, M.A., M.B., B.S., D.Obst.R.C.O.G. (Pp. 382. 21s.). London: Victor Gollancz. 1966.

Augenoperationen unter dem Mikroskop. Ein Erfahrungsbericht. By Prof. H. Harms, and Prof. G. Mackensen. (Pp. 291+viii; illustrated. DM. 116.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1966.

Kompodium der Prä- und Postoperativen Therapie. Edited by Prof. Th.-O. Lindenschmidt and Dr. E. Carstensen. (Pp. 449+xix; illustrated. DM. 49.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1966.

Praxis der Antibiotikatherapie im Kindesalter. Edited by Dr. Walter Marget and Dr. Malte Kienitz. (Pp. 363+xvi; illustrated. DM. 38.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1966.

Organ-Transplantation. Edited by Dr. Felix Largiader. (Pp. 220+xi; illustrated. DM. 49.) Stuttgart: Georg Thieme. 1966.

Fiziopatologia Circulatiei si Imunitatea in Soc. By Florian Mandache. (Pp. 331; illustrated. 32 Lei.) Bucurest: Editura Academiei Republicii Socialiste Romania. 1966.

The Genetics of Gastro-Intestinal Disorders. By R. B. McConnell, T.D., M.D., M.R.C.P. (Pp. 282+ix; illustrated. 70s.). London: Oxford University Press. 1966.

Alcoholism. Its Facets and Phases. By Marvin A. Block, M.D. (Pp. 320. 35s.). New York: John Day Company. London: Oxford University Press. 1966.

Drugs and Pharmacology for Nurses. 3rd edition. By S. J. Hopkins, F.P.S. (Pp. 323+viii. 25s.). Edinburgh and London: E. & S. Livingstone. 1966.

Culture, Health, and Disease. By Margaret Read. (Pp. 142+xvii. 25s.). London: Tavistock. 1966.

Psychotherapy and Child Development. An Introduction for Students. By Jean Biggar. (Pp. 142+xi. 25s.). London: Tavistock. 1966.

The Human Organism. An Introduction to Physiology. By David F. Horrobin. (Pp. 208+viii; illustrated. 36s.). London: Basic. 1966.

Hormones and Hypertension. Edited by William M. Manger, M.D., Ph.D., F.A.C.P. (Pp. 265+xvii; illustrated. No price given.) Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas. 1966.

Abstraction and Concept Formation. By Anatol Pikas. (Pp. 301+xiv; illustrated. 56s.). London: Oxford University Press. Harvard: University Press. 1966.

Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research. No. 44. Edited by Anthony F. DePalma. (Pp. 298+xi; illustrated. 60s.). London: Pitman. 1966.

Work, Age and Leisure. Causes and Consequences of the Shortened Working Life. By F. Le Gros Clark, M.A. (Pp. 152. 30s.). London: Michael Joseph. 1966.

Catecholamines. By Richard J. Wurtman, M.D. (Pp. 111+x; illustrated. \$6.75.). Boston: Little, Brown. 1966.

Histopathology of Salivary Gland Lesions. By James Floyd Smith, D.D.S., B.S., Ph.D., F.A.C.D. (Pp. 182+ix; illustrated. £4 4s.). London: Pitman. 1966.

The Phonetic Test and the Measurement of Hearing. By J. C. Lafon. (Pp. 247+xi; illustrated. 57s. 6d.). London: Macmillan. 1966.

Awareness of Dying. By Barney G. Glaser and Anselm L. Strauss. (Pp. 305+xi. 50s.). London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson. 1966.

The Living Races of Man. By Carleton S. Coon. (Pp. 344+xx; illustrated. 70s.). London: Jonathan Cape. 1966.

Recent Advances in Nuclear Medicine. Edited by Millard N. Croll, M.D., and Luther W. Brady, M.D. (Pp. 260+xiii; illustrated. \$12.50.) New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts. 1966.

Medical Resident's Manual. 2nd edition. By Richard J. Kennedy, M.D., F.A.C.P., William J. Grace, M.D., F.A.C.P., and Frank B. Flood, M.D., F.A.C.P. (Pp. 340+xxi; illustrated. \$5.50.) New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts. 1966.