

Approach to Psychology

Introducing Psychology: An Experimental Approach. D. S. Wright *et al.* (Pp. 736; 20s.) Penguin Books. 1970.

This paper-back was specially commissioned from some of the staff of the department of psychology at Leicester University. It is a useful guide which, though not primarily concerned with clinical psychology, can be read with profit by anyone wishing to know more of the subject in its general aspects. In particular, it should appeal to those studying for the D.P.M. and to medical students to whom psychology is now increasingly being taught during the preclinical period.

The approach in this book is primarily behaviourist and therefore in line with most modern psychological textbooks, but its subject matter is nonetheless broadly based. This, no doubt, is a result of its multiple authorship. As the various chapters are not apparently written by individual authors it appears likely that some or all of them have contributed to most chapters. This would seem to account for evenness of style, though also perhaps for some occasional unnecessary repetitions.

One useful feature is that most chapters begin with a clear statement of the nature of the problem which is about to be discussed, and where there are conflicting views or different approaches to topics the nature of these is at once made clear. This type of orientation process, if it can properly be so called, considerably heightens the reader's interest.

W. H. TRETOWAN.

An Indicator of Physiological Processes

Clinical Electromyography. J. A. R. Lenman and E. A. Ritchie. (Pp. 175; 42s.) Pitman. 1970.

Physiologists, at least those who write textbooks, tend to ignore or disparage the electromyogram. In the current vogue it is related to an intra-cellular potential as is a kymograph to an oscilloscope; it lacks biological purity and in a eugenic society its future appears dubious.

The great merit of this book is that it establishes beyond doubt the importance of

the electromyogram as an indicator of physiological processes and an aid to clinical diagnosis. It is aimed at the young postgraduate and neurologist; it tells him what methods of investigation are available, where and how the results of their use can be valuable in the diagnosis and assessment of a wide range of neuromuscular disorders. Any young doctor concerned with neurology or myology should possess and digest it.

The size of the book and its price are commendably modest. Perhaps the authors have even been over-modest. There are clues that suggest that clinical electromyography presents fascinating problems to the physiologist as well as an aid to diagnosis to the clinicians. There is a danger that the neurologist will use this only as a cookery book instead of as a stimulus to thought and experiment on the pathophysiology of neuromuscular disease. When a second edition appears, as it undoubtedly and rightly will, the authors should broaden its size to emphasize the value of the electromyogram in clinical research and the value of research on the electromyogram.

J. G. WIDDICOMBE.

Pathologists' Friend

General Pathology. 3rd edn. J. B. Walter and M. S. Israel. (Pp. 1116; 150s.) J. & A. Churchill. 1970.

The third edition of this textbook comes five years after its predecessor. It still surveys the whole field of clinical and tissue pathology, and has been brought up to date very carefully, with many changes in emphasis and phraseology, and includes a great many post-1965 references. There are some useful new electron micrographs, and many new topics such as the XYY syndrome, the bursa of Fabricius, Australia antigen, α -fetoglobulin, chalcones, and aflatoxins are mentioned; while in areas where there have been recent developments in our knowledge, such as the plasma proteins, existing sections have been expanded. The chapters on chemotherapy have been omitted, though the authors still offer some views on treatment. Recent work on post-traumatic pulmonary insufficiency receives no comment. These changes have resulted in only 70 extra

pages, but the 25% increase in price is a sign of the times.

Nevertheless, the new "Walter and Israel" will be warmly welcomed, particularly by candidates for the primary examinations for membership of the various royal colleges. It incorporates the answers to very many of the questions that postgraduate students (and examiners) must have been asking in the past five years. The authors are fortunate to have such direct feedback to guide them, and the book continues to be a very useful by-product of the educational policy of the Royal College of Surgeons, to be consulted with confidence as a guide, philosopher, and friend, however far-flung one may be.

W. F. WHIMSTER.

Physician's Choice

Medical Masqueraders: A Survey of some Deceptive Syndromes in Clinical Medicine. Erik Ask-Upmark. (Pp. 84; D.kr.62,10) Scandinavian University Books. 1969.

Every physician has his favourite diseases—favourites often because they have provided the key that unlocked the riddle of a difficult patient.

In this little book the recently retired professor of medicine at Uppsala picks out 21 that are his special favourites. So far as there is any bias it is towards the endocrine and central nervous systems. Of these, I am particularly glad that he has selected four: anorexia nervosa, subdural haematoma, thyrotoxicosis, and epilepsy. They would also have been in my list. As one would expect from Sweden, there is also an excellent account of porphyria.

My own choice would have included effort syndrome or Da Costa's syndrome, which is still quite common but alas has disappeared from the modern textbooks and thus from the medical student's ken. It would have included cancer of the stomach, which I have seen so often undiagnosed, though the suggestions were plain, until too late—if indeed it can ever be early enough—and the collagen diseases, which could occupy a treatise just as long as this.

This is a most readable and well-illustrated book, eminently suitable for after dinner or bedtime reading.

G. W. PICKERING.

Books Received

Books noticed here may be reviewed later

Urology: 3rd edn. Vols. 1, 2, 3. Ed. M. F. Campbell, F.A.C.S. and J. Hartwell Harrison, F.A.C.S. (Pp. 2888; 935s per Set.) W. B. Saunders. 1970.

Behaviour Studies in Psychiatry: Based on the proceedings of a Symposium held at Oxford 1968. Ed. S. J. Hutt and Corinne Hutt. (Pp. 223; 50s.) Pergamon Press. 1970.

Oral Histopathology: A Manual for Students and Practitioners of Dentistry. 2nd edn. Martin A. Rushton *et al.* (Pp. 211; 45s.) E. & S. Livingstone. 1970.

Medical Computing: Progress and Problems. Proceedings of a conference held at University of Birmingham January 1969. Ed. M. E. Abrams, M.R.C.P. (Pp. 396; 100s.) Chatto & Windus. 1970.

Basic Immunology: E. R. Gold, M.D., and D. B. Peacock, M.B., Ch.B. (Pp. 416; 90s.) John Wright. 1970.

Public Supplies Work: In Principle and Practice with Particular Reference to Hospitals. G. R. Sampson, F.H.A. (Pp. 200; 50s.) John Wright. 1970.

Social Work: An Outline for the Intending Student. Noel Timms. (Pp. 170; 30s. Cloth, 15s. Paperback.) Routledge & Kegan Paul. 1970.

Diagnosis of Diseases of the Chest: Vols. 1 & 2. Robert G. Fraser, F.R.C.P. and J. A. Peter Paré, M.D. (Pp. 1446; 408s.) W. B. Saunders. 1970.

Your Growing Child and Sex: Helene S. Arnstein. (Pp. 188; 25s.) Pitman. 1970.

Vascular Surgery: Christopher R. Savage, F.R.C.S. (Pp. 173; 25s. Paperback, 40s. Hardcover.) Pitman. 1970.

Syphilis and Other Venereal Diseases: William J. Brown, *et al.* (Pp. 241; 58s.) Harvard University Press. 1970. Oxford University Press.

Laboratory Guide to Disordered Haemostasis: Trevor A. Harper, M.R.C.Path. (Pp. 200; 42s.) Butterworths. 1970.

The Early History of Scientific Medicine in Uganda: W. D. Foster, M.D. (Pp. 112; 15s. 6d.) East African Literature Bureau. 1970.

The Theory and Practice of Group Psychotherapy: Irvin D. Yalom. (Pp. 398; 93s.) Basic Books. 1970.

The Scientific Basis of Medicine Annual Reviews 1970: British Postgraduate Medical Federation. (Pp. 306; 50s.) Athlone Press. 1970.

Operative Neurosurgery: Vol. 2. Posterior Fossa, Spinal Cord, and Peripheral Nerve Disease. Ludwig G. Kempe. (Pp. 281; 520s.) Heinemann. 1970.

Societies and Lectures

For attending lectures marked ● a fee is charged or a ticket is required. Applications should be made first to the institution concerned.

Monday, 3 August

ROYAL NORTHERN HOSPITAL POSTGRADUATE CENTRE, LONDON.—5.30 p.m., Clinical conference on Gynaecological Cases by Mr. Michael Pugh.

Wednesday, 5 August

ROYAL FREE HOSPITAL.—5.15 p.m., Dr. P. Holt (New York): Medium Chain Triglycerides.

Universities and Colleges

ABERDEEN

At graduation ceremonies held on 10 and 15 July the following degrees were conferred:

M.D.—Dorothy C. Coull, P. W. Ross, J. G. Henderson, Margaret I. Blackhall.

Ch.M.—J. Engeset, A. C. B. Dean.

Ph.D.—*In the Faculty of Medicine*: M. O. M. H. Omar, I. P. Ross, I. S. Ross.

M.B., Ch.B.—G. P. M. Crawford, J. A. T. Dyer, K. T. Auchinachie, A. S. Benzie, A. C. Blyth, M. Browne, Mary Cameron, J. C. Davidson, Marjory A. R. Donaldson, Lesley M. Duffy (née Macdonald), P. Duffy, P. R. S. Duffus, D. G. Fowle, D. R. Franks, R. Fraser, N. G. S. Gavin, T. M. Gibson, R. M. Grant, Ruth M. Grant, I. A. Gray, A. M. Grieve, M. G. Henderson, Jean M. Hey, Wai Mun Hung, T. I. N. Ibiem, N. McL. Johnston, Christine Keating, J. D. Keeping, Catherine M. Legg (née Sim), Doris A. Lister, J. R. C. Logie, J. Lorimer, Dorothy C. Lunney, Elizabeth M. Macartney, J. Angus Mackay, D. J. Macleod, M. D. Macleod, R. Macleod, Bridget M. McNeill, J. G. Miller, Moira R. Milne (née Trantor), Rosemary J. Milne, R. M. Morrison, A. J. Napper, Mary M. Primrose, Lesley J. M. H. Prout, Joyce C. Roberts, Linda J. A. Roddis, Susan J. F. Ross, M. J. Shirreffs, F. W. Smith, G. Smith, Mary R. Smith, G. Stephen, E. R. Tammer, J. E. Tausig, P. McG. Thom, Irene M. Tuttle, Helen M. Watson, Elizabeth A. Webster, M. W. Whitley, T. J. Winning, Daisy S. H. Wong, H. J. Manson, Doreen B. Shewan, Elizabeth M. Williams (née MacNaughtan).

DIP. PSYCHOTHERAPY.—G. A. Dixon, D. J. Panayotopoulos.

*With honours. *With commendation. *In absentia

EDINBURGH

At a graduation ceremonial held on 15 July the following degrees were conferred:

M.D.—Sheila F. Morrison-Cleator, J. J. C. Cormack, M. R. Eastwood, J. T. Ireland, Margaret F. Jamieson, B. W. Lassers, J. A. G. Watt.

D.Sc.—*In the Faculty of Medicine*: J. B. Brown.

Ph.D.—*In the Faculty of Medicine*: P. C. Doherty, I. Haider, R. L. Kapur, Candiah Nadarajathilagaratnam, J. A. O'Brien, D. J. C. Shearman.

Ch.M.—T. L. Barclay, C. V. Ruckley.

M.Sc.—*In the Faculty of Medicine*: Anne M. Spikesman, F. M. Tulley.

M.B., Ch.B.—M. R. Achong, G. M. Appleton, A. C. Baird, P. D. Bartlett, C. H. Barton, J. V. Basson, R. T. Baxter, J. B. Bayne, Christine H. Beard, G. C. Bennet, J. H. Brash, Patricia F. Brien, R. J. Buckle, E. G. Buckley, A. J. Burt, Joan P. Burt (née Braga), D. I. Butterworth, Sheila M. Byrne, R. H. A. Campbell, Rosamund B. Carson, G. M. Channon, V. K. Chatrath, U. Chetty, S. U. D. Choudree, I. T. Christie, G. G. Coleshill, T. J. Constable, Margaret J. Crawford, Catherine H. Crawley, C. S. Cuddeen (formerly Shacklady), C. T. Currie, Deryn J. Cussons, M. S. da Costa, M. B. Dobson, G. Dodds, D. H. Doull, D. W. M. Dow, Morven C. L. Downie, M. J. Duncan, W. R. Easy, A. N. W. Evans, B. R. G. Fletcher, F. G. R. Fowkes, N. C. Fraser, Wendy J. B. Froud, Deirdre M. Gilchrist, N. W. Gillies, D. I. Gladstone, J. D. McE. Gould, Rosalind P. Greig, C. F. J. Grindle, R. D. Grundy, T. Habeshaw, Elizabeth S. Hamilton, J. E. Handley, E. Hauge, D. M. Henderson, D. W. Holton, R. H. Holzman, J. Hope, I. N. Hudson, D. J. R. Hutchon, C. F. Innes, J. A. Innes, Heather M. Johnston, J. A. Kanis, A. G. Leitch, D. G. Littlewood, R. F. A. Logan, C. M. Ludgate, W. A. Luggan, J. W. McCrone, K. M. Mackay, Mary E. MacLennan, J. J. McPhee, I. N. F. McQueen, Heather E. Martin, C. A. Mellis, G. B. Miller, C. J. Mitchell, Lorna J. Mitchell, R. D. H. Monie, W. J. Morgan, G. Munro, A. G. Norbury, Madeline F. Osborn, L. C. S. Osborn, J. H. Palmer, J. Park, P. O. Pern, W. Pollock, J. S. Powell, R. D. Prentice, Margaret L. Raeburn, V. Ramyeard, A. D. Revolta, M. E. Richardson, S. A. Roberts, R. J. Robertson, I. R. F. Ross, Patricia M. N. Ross, J. A. Sandiford, R. T. M. Sang, D. C. Segobin, B. M. Seviatt, K. E. Shamash, G. Sing, T. T. Singh, Anne V. Smith, E. M. Smith, M. F. Smith, R. C. Smith, J. D. Steven, Keng Heng Tan, R. A. Tarala, Joan Thomson (née Fisher), P. G. Thomson, S. J. Urbanik, J. J. W. Waight, Angela R. Wall (née Miller), J. Wallwork, D. G. Watt, Louise H. Weir, J. N. Westhead, P. G. White, M. F. Whitfield, Nelun Wijeyesekera, K. S. Wilson, Rosalind A. Wilson, Kow Yam Wong, P. Wood, J. G. Wrench.

DIPLOMA IN MEDICAL RADIODIAGNOSIS.—E. J. McKay, J. B. Murray, J. B. Rowlands.

DIPLOMA IN PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE.—C. M. Chan, Judith M. Heron, D. Johnson, O. O. Ogunremi, DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL MEDICINE.—Jenny Eastwood, J. C. C. Millen, I. G. Simpson, Mary Spencely.

DIPLOMA IN TROPICAL MEDICINE AND HYGIENE.—Dharendra C. Dhar, A. Hussain, A. A. Momin, J. K. Prosser, S. Z. Saba, K. Shariat-Zadeh, P. N. Singh S. Zaman.

*Commended for thesis. *With honours. *With distinction. *In absentia.

The following prizes, etc., were awarded in the Faculty of Medicine:

Ettes Scholarship and Leslie Gold Medal in Medicine, A. G. Leitch. Scottish Association for Medical Education of Women Prize, Deryn J. Cussons.

LONDON

LONDON SCHOOL OF
HYGIENE AND TROPICAL MEDICINE

ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN TROPICAL PUBLIC HEALTH.—A. H. S. Bairam, S. M. Bashir, U. K. P. Brinkmann, M. K. C. Chan, M. K. C. Chan, M. Citton, W. Z. Conco, L. Delfini-Finalde, V. J. M. De Silva, S. K. Dola, M. A. Hussain, Kyaw Tint, I. K. Loh, Jean-Paul Menu, Nurudeen A. Mogaji, J. Muludiang, M. K. M. Nahawi, Gerda B. Nodmark, J. E. Pedley, L. Piliso, Z. Radovanovic, U. S. Shaded, M. H. W. Soutop, E. D. Sulaiman, J. Verdrager, Yahia O. Younis.

*Awarded a mark of distinction.

ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN BACTERIOLOGY.—J. A. Benson, S. Darrag Osman, H. Dikken, G. N. Frerichs, Fathi H. Maghur, N. J. Mitchell, B. Y. Owolodun, A. F. Pestana de Castro, Y. Ryu, A. Sebesteny, G. F. Tinsley, A. C. Webster, R. Wiseman.

WALES

WELSH NATIONAL SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

At a congregation held on 4 July the following degrees were conferred:

M.D.—A. E. Dolby.

M.B., B.Ch.—F. T. Adams, M. Adams, P. W. Asplin, R. Baker, D. A. Batchelor, R. C. Brake, P. J. J. Brewer, J. Butler, D. L. Cochlin, M. D. Crane, D. B. Davies, D. H. Davies, Helen L. Davies, Carol C. Dayson, Margaret J. Dunn, Bethan M. Evans, Marianne L. Evans, G. I. Fiddler, M. D. Fine, R. E. Fitzwater, P. J. A. Griffin, R. H. Haskins, A. Jones, C. W. Jones, D. F. Jones, A. G. Lewis, M. J. Lewis, Margo Lewis, Nesta G. Lewis, D. E. H. Llewellyn, P. M. McCarthy, Cerys A. Morgan, P. G. Morris, H. S. O'Dwyer, G. G. Owens, P. L. Padfield, A. D. Peregrine, J. R. Perry, Christine D. Petheram, J. S. Petheram, E. M. Roberts, M. J. Roberts, M. E. Robinson, A. Rogers, M. P. Rowe, D. L. Smaldon, J. G. Tanner, J. P. Taverner, V. Thomas, N. A. Walker, T. Walker, P. Williams, Jennifer M. Wintle, C. B. Wood.

NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

M.D.—J. M. Parkin, E. G. Robertson.

Ph.D.—*In the Faculty of Medicine*: W. M. Edgar, H. A. El-Munshid.

M.B., B.S.—L. I. Adeyemi, I. Anderson, J. R. Ashton, Catherine Barnaby, C. G. Bell, Amanda G. Bessey, Elizabeth A. Blacklock, T. T. Blair, I. R. B. Bloom, Christine R. Bradshaw, M. J. Bramley, Pamela Buck, H. J. Close, Sunniva M. Crooks, Carol Davey, P. J. D. K. Dawes, R. Delaney, J. C. Doherty, A. P. Dove, Gillian C. L. Du Mont, W. Entwistle, C. R. F. Fallaw, J. R. Farndon, A. R. Gibbs, Suan-Gaik J. Goh, D. F. Graham, P. J. Gray, I. T. Guy, S. J. Harris, B. E. Hartley, S. E. Henderson, A. M. Hill, Judith Hodgson, E. J. Holmes, S. J. C. Hucker, A. Hutchinson, Susan E. James, E. S. E. M. Johnson, R. J. Johnson, R. J. Leigh, D. A. R. Lewis, D. W. F. May, J. D. Moor, J. R. D. Morrell, R. H. Murray, C. P. Mustchin, J. M. Nash, Dorothy Nelson, J. H. Nightingale, Anne E. Orton, V. E. Oxley, A. Patel, Paula L. Pedlow, M. K. Phillips, Dilwyn A. Price, S. J. Proctor, Constance R. Pullan, Angela H. Pykett, L. Rangecroft, Margaret E. H. Rangecroft, V. A. C. Reece, Sylvia M. Reeve, C. Roberts, Eileen E. Roebuck, W. A. C. Scott, Judith Spence, B. A. Sugden, D. J. Taylor, Ellen Thompson, F. E. Thompson, R. L. Toop, Christine B. Tose, Elaine Towers, D. Tregoning, Jane C. Turnbull, P. Turner, Beatrice U. Umeh, Rosemary S. Waddy, B. J. Worth, Pamela M. Wortley, J. C. Yule, S. A. W. Salfield, T. T. Awan, J. J. Glatt, J. M. Dhorajiwala.

*In absentia.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF
EDINBURGH

At a quarterly meeting of College held on 21 July, with the president, Dr. Christopher Clayson, in the chair, the following were elected Fellows of the College:

R. A. Cumming, E. W. Horton, W. G. Scott-Harden, O. M. Wrong, A. S. Johnson, R. G. Hood, T. Kumar Ghosh, K. M. Chalmers, D. E. Williams, T. G. Fox, K. J. Dunlop, R. W. Biagi, J. K. Scott, I. Kessel, W. Gordon, B. E. Cohen, T. C. Noble, M. W. MacD. Hadley, M. J. Murray, W. T. Strauss, Jessie E. J. Grainger, D. H. Abbott, I. S. Collins, N. P. Bector, A. Gillis, S. Stein, R. S. M. D. Inch, G. B. Sinha,

Bermeshwer Prasad, J. K. McKechnie, P. A. Reznitzer, D. Dawson, K. P. N. Pai, J. L. Braudo, R. G. Loudon, M. Braudo, D. J. Attygalle, G. F. Trobridge, A. R. Ahmed, N. J. Walloppillai, J. O'Neill, R. A. Main, Priyani E. Soysa, H. S. Moore, C. F. H. Vickers, J. N. Mandal, J. K. Oates, D. M. Krikler, R. F. Guymer, J. R. Roy, D. M. Prinsley, J. P. Anderson, A. E. Stuart, J. I. Forbes, H. de V. Heese, M. W. Susser, T. M. W. Poon-King, H. A. Aponso, V. Marks, R. A. Harkness, R. K. Parida, M. H. Myint, A. A. Hameedi, S. Janaki, Ellen S. Emslie, E. Chesler, S. Sax, M. C. J. Hunt, S. Raza Khan, D. M. Pendreigh, Nalapat K. Menon, S. Nariman, J. C. Dunlop, G. M. Lewis, G. Subramanian, A. H. Akhtar, T. M. Chalmers, Valerie J. Marrian, F. Moran, A. Das Gupta, T. C. Nicol, J. Johnson, Braja M. Goswami, Aung-Thun-Batu, M. P. Anand, F. B. Y. Tan, B. F. Clarke, J. K. Binns, J. A. Waddell, H. Jacobs, W. N. Morley, J. P. A. McManus, T. A. D. Michael, N. Ullah, D. B. E. Quamina, A. U. Antia, J. K. G. MacArthur, J. C. Brocklehurst, J. S. Whiteley, J. M. Bridges, G. W. Beveridge, W. J. Nicholson, J. T. Ireland, C. B. Keng, M. J. Colbourne, D. C. Flenley, J. R. Srivastava, F. F. Fenech, J. S. Millar, D. R. Hadden, A. W. Dellipiani, O. Ransome-Kuti, N. Madanagopalan, P. J. Kloppers, R. J. L. Davidson, Kai Sum Lai, L. A. Vassallo, G. A. German, D. S. Short, T. O. Dada, J. D. Cash, J. D. Carroll, D. J. C. Shearman, J. J. A. Reid, W. K. Stewart, E. A. Schott, M. R. J. Snelling, T. M. Chalmers, K. N. V. Palmer, T. Philp, M. D. Sumerling, J. H. Tyrer, A. E. H. Emery, J. D. Dow, A. D. Forrest, L. F. Prescott, M. Sim, G. J. R. McHardy, B. P. Marmion.

The William Cullen prize for 1970 has been awarded to Professor R. H. Girdwood.

Correction

Computers as Allies.—Speaking on this subject at the Annual Scientific Meeting Dr. T. McL. Galloway said that in West Sussex the computer had produced the best inoculation protective indices in the country for 100,000 children at a unit cost 40% below that of the national average—not 40% of that of the national average (18 July, p. 159).

Notice to Authors

When original articles and letters for publication are not submitted exclusively to the *British Medical Journal* this must be stated.

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