

NizoralTM

ketoconazole

**The first
oral anti-fungal
effective against
all pathogenic
fungi**

dosage:

vaginal candidosis:	all other superficial and systemic fungal infections:
2 tablets once daily (with food) for 5 days	1 tablet daily (with food) until complete sympto- matic and mycological cure is obtained

PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

Presentation: white, flat, half scored uncoated tablets marked "Janssen" on one side and k/200 on the reverse. Each tablet contains 200 mg ketoconazole. **Uses:** Nizoral is an orally active antimycotic for the treatment in adults of vaginal candidosis, superficial and systemic mycoses including dermatophyte and yeast infections of the skin, hair and nails, yeast infections of the mouth and G.I. tract. Also maintenance treatment of systemic mycoses and chronic mucocutaneous candidosis and prophylaxis in "at risk" patients. In children, systemic mycoses and severe local infections where previous topical treatment has failed. **Side-effects, precautions, contra-indications:** contra-indicated in pregnancy. For maximal absorption Nizoral should be taken with meals. The use of agents which reduce gastric acidity (anti-cholinergic drugs, antacids, H2 blockers) should be avoided and, if indicated, such drugs should be taken not less than two hours after Nizoral. Nausea, skin rash, headache and pruritus may occasionally be observed. Alterations in liver function tests have occurred in patients on ketoconazole, these changes may be transient. Cases of hepatitis have been reported with an incidence of about 1 per 10,000 patients. Some of these may represent an idiosyncratic adverse reaction to the drug. This should be borne in mind in patients on long term therapy. If a patient develops jaundice or any symptoms suggestive of hepatitis, treatment with ketoconazole should be stopped.

Not all indications are as yet
approved in all countries.

Janssen Pharmaceutica
B-2340 Beerse, Belgium



HISTORY OF THE BRITISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

Volume II 1932-1981

by

ELSTON GREY-TURNER
CBE, MC, TD, MD, MRCS, LRCP
(Secretary, BMA, 1976-79)

and

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(Librarian, BMA, 1961-81)

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Indications Symptomatic relief of upper respiratory congestion in the common cold, hay fever, vasomotor and allergic rhinitis, acute sinusitis, otitis barotrauma.

Dosage Three times a day: Adults and children over 12 years: 1 tablet or 10ml. 6-12 years: 7.5ml. 1-6 years: 5ml. 3-12 months: 2.5ml. **Contra-indications** Actifed is contra-indicated in persons hypersensitive to

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December 1981 Volume 1, Number 2

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Formulations Burinex Injection: 0.5 mg/ml in 2 ml, 4 ml and 10 ml ampoules. Burinex Tablets: 1 mg and 5 mg. Burinex K: 0.5 mg bumetanide, 7.7 mmol slow release potassium chloride. **Indications** Acute pulmonary oedema and oedema of cardiac, renal or hepatic origin. **Dosages** Burinex Injection: Initially 1-2 mg i.v., if necessary repeated at 20 minute intervals to achieve desired response. Where appropriate higher doses may be given by infusion over 30-60 minutes. Burinex Tablets: Most patients require 1 mg Burinex daily as morning or evening dose. In refractory cases dosage can be increased to achieve the desired response. For high dose treatment 5 mg Burinex should be given initially and increased by 5 mg steps at 12-24 hour intervals until desired response is achieved. Burinex K: Most patients require 2 tablets Burinex K daily. **Contra-indications, Precautions and Side Effects** Contra-indicated in hepatic coma, severe electrolyte depletion and severe progressive renal failure. Hypokalaemia and circulatory collapse may follow inappropriately excessive diuresis. Concurrent digitalis therapy in association with electrolyte disturbances may lead to digitalis toxicity. Concurrent antihypertensive or antidiabetic therapy may require adjustment. Caution should be exercised in the first trimester of pregnancy. Burinex K is contra-indicated in combination with potassium sparing agents. Burinex K should be stopped immediately if signs or symptoms of bowel ulceration appear. Side effects such as skin rashes, muscular cramps, rises in serum uric acid and thrombocytopenia may rarely occur. **Product Licence Numbers:** Burinex Injection: 0043/0060 Burinex Tablets: 0043/0021, 0043/0043 Burinex K: 0043/0027B **Basic N.H.S. Prices** Burinex Injection: 0.5 mg/ml - 5 x 4 ml £3.34 Burinex Tablets: 1 mg - 100 tabs £4.74 Burinex K: 100 tabs £3.24



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