# Some patients are more susceptible to vaginal candidosis than others



Candida cells are capable of penetrating to the depth of several layers of the vaginal epithelium. This suggests that these hidden yeasts may be protected from topical antifungal agents, only to re-emerge and proliferate again some time later when the epithelial cells are normally shed. The deeper layers of the vaginal mucosa are more accessible by systemic than by topical route. Thus, in patients who appear highly susceptible to vaginal candidosis. oral Nizoral treatment makes good sense.

TRADEMARK (ketoconazole)

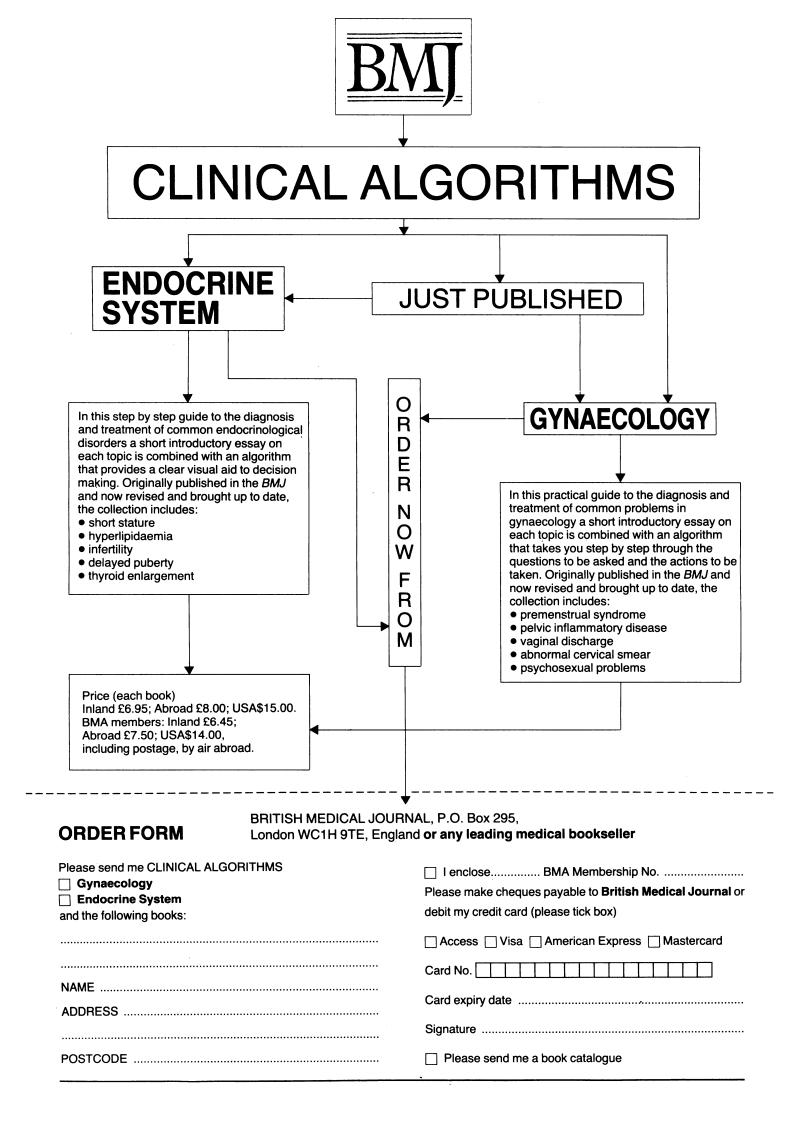
2 oral tablets once daily for 5 days

Full prescribing information available on request.

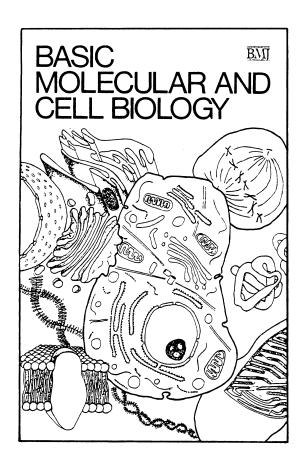
**Prescribing notes:** For maximal absorption Nizoral should be taken with meals. **Nizoral is contra-indicated in pregnancy. Precautions:** the use of agents which reduce gastric acidity (anti-cholinergic drugs, antacids,  $H_2$ -blockers) should be avoided and, if indicated, such drugs should be taken not less than 2 hours after Nizoral. **Side-effects:** nausea, skin rash, headache and pruritus may occasionally be observed. Alterations in liver function tests have occurred in patients on Nizoral; these changes may be transient. Cases of hepatitis have been reported with an incidence of about 1 per 10,000 patients. If a patient develops jaundice or any symptoms suggestive of hepatitis, treatment with Nizoral should be stopped. Mild asymptomatic increases of liver enzyme levels, on the other hand, do not necessitate discontinuation of the treatment.



world leader in antimycotic research



#### One revolution leads to another



The extraordinary technical developments in molecular biology over the past few years, and the equally rapid advances in understanding of cell biology, will almost certainly result in far reaching changes in medical research and practice. In this collection of articles experts in molecular and cell biology provide the background information to give clinicians an insight into the way in which the medical sciences may be moving over the next few years and into the exciting possibilities opening up for the treatment of genetic disorders, cancer, and the common illnesses of Western society such as degenerative vascular disease and diabetes.

Price: Inland £5.95; Abroad £7.50; USA \$12.00

BMA members: Inland £5.45; Abroad £7.00; USA \$11.00

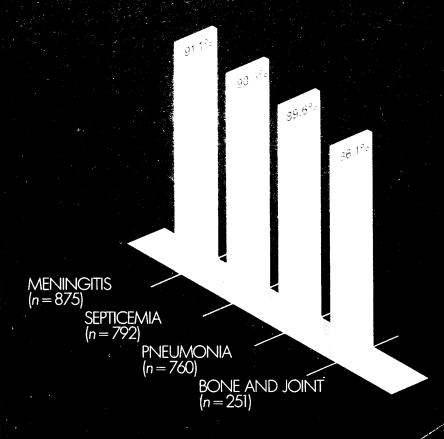
including postage, by air abroad

Payment must be enclosed with order.

#### CLINICAL EFFICACY PROVEN WORLDWIDE

### &ROGEPIIINS

FOR EXAMPLE: CLINICAL SUCCESS RATE IN MAJOR SERIOUS INFECTIONS

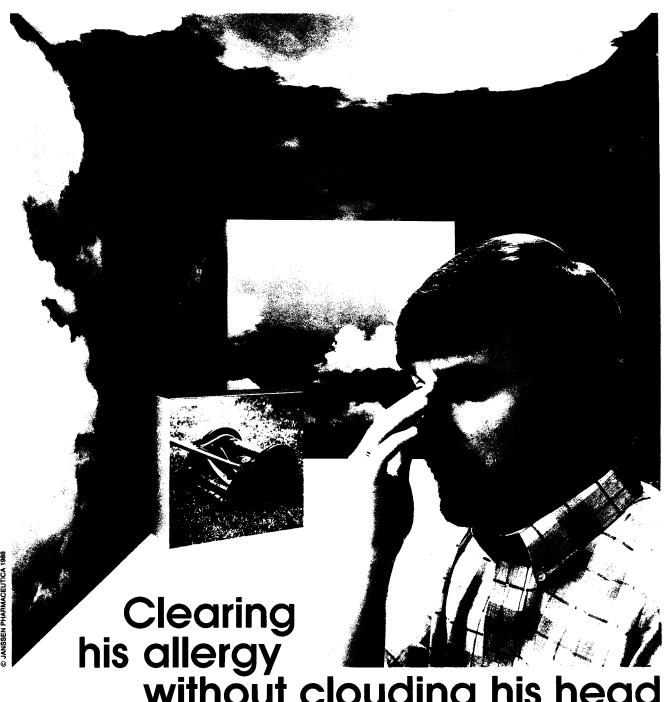


Reference Data on file, F. Hoffmann-La Roche & Co. Limited Company, Basle, Switzerland.

Full details on composition, indications, contraindications, side effects, dosage and precautions are available on request.

(ROCHE)

F. HOFFMANN-LA-ROCHE & CO. LIMITED COMPANY, BASLE, SWITZERLAND



without clouding his head

## HISManal ONCE-A-DAY HISTARINA The antihistamina

Effective from the first to the last day of therapy



Prescribing information
Uses: Hismanal: is a potent and non-sedative antihistamine indicated for the treatment of seasonal and perennial allergic conjunctivitis, chronic urticana and other allergic conditions.

Dosage and administration: adults and children over 12 years: 10 mg daily. Children 6-12 years: 5 mg once daily. Children younger than 6 years: 2 mg per 10 kg daily. Hismanal should be taken on an empty stormach. Preceptions: Hismanal should be used in pregnant women only when, in the judgement of the physician, the potential benefits outwigh the possible hazards.

Adverser exections: weight gain may occur during prolonged treatment. Overdose: in case of overdose, gastric lavage should be followed by close observation and ECG monitoring as arrhythmias have occasionally occurred after intake of doses in excess of 200 mg.

Full prescribing information available on request