

Candida cells are capable of penetrating to the depth of several layers of the vaginal epithelium. This suggests that these hidden yeasts may be protected from topical antifungal agents, only to re-emerge and proliferate again some time later when the epithelial cells are normally shed. The deeper layers of the vaginal mucosa are more accessible by systemic than by topical route. Thus, in patients who appear highly susceptible

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to vaginal candidosis, oral Nizoral treatment makes good sense.

2 oral tablets once daily for 5 days

Full prescribing information available on request.

Prescribing notes: For maximal absorption Nizoral should be taken with meals. Nizoral is contra-indicated in pregnancy. Precautions: the use of agents which reduce gastric acidity (anti-cholinergic drugs, antacids, H<sub>2</sub>-blockers) should be avoided and, if indicated, such drugs should be taken not less than 2 hours after Nizoral. Side-effects: nausea, skin rash, headache and pruritus may occasionally be observed. Alterations in liver function tests have occurred in patients on Nizoral; these changes may be transient. Cases of hepatitis have been reported with an incidence of about 1 per 10,000 patients. If a patient develops jaundice or any symptoms suggestive of hepatitis, treatment with Nizoral should be stopped. Mild asymptomatic increases of liver enzyme levels, on the other hand, do not necessitate discontinuation of the treatment.

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#### Not a Moment to Lose by Sir David Smithers

Sir David Smithers, former president of the British Institute of Radiology and of the Royal College of Radiologists, was for 30 years professor of radiotherapy at the Royal Marsden Hospital. But that is only half the story. He is also a man who believes that "one should aspire to be a realist but retain a sense of wonder, a rationalist who is prepared to jump to conclusions, and a critical visionary who remains sensible of the humour of the human situation". Recounting how he has lived according to these principles, David Smithers describes, in addition to his medical career, his experiences as a broadcaster, traveller, rose grower, and observer of human nature.

Inland £14.95; Abroad £17.50. BMA members: Inland £13.95; Abroad £16.50

#### One Man's Medicine by Professor Archie Cochrane

Archie Cochrane was one of Britain's most influential thinkers on health care and the quality of health services. His 30 years' association with the Rhondda Fach—and his work there on reducing the suffering inflicted on whole communities by pneumoconiosis—is almost legendary. Ironically, this was nearly overshadowed later in his life by the spectacular success of his Rock Carling monograph *Effectiveness and Efficiency*, which proved to be a seminal work and influenced thinking about the assessment of medical treatment and procedures throughout the world.

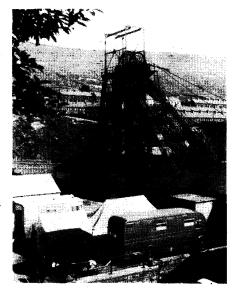
What kind of man was he, and what led him to such a career? In One Man's Medicine (written in collaboration with Max Blythe) Archie Cochrane recalls with candour and perception the dilemmas and disasters that beset his early ambitions for a career in clinical medicine and research; his undergoing psychoanalysis with Theodor Reik in Germany in the early 1930s; his support for the republicans in Spain; and his four years as a prisoner of war in Salonica (for which he usually blamed Evelyn Waugh).

A rich and rewarding book, One Man's Medicine sums up the life and opinions of a remarkable man.

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Together with the Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, the BMJ has reprinted 'Effectiveness and Efficiency. This new edition also includes a brief note written by Archie Cochrane reflecting upon the monograph some two years after its publication, and the obituary written with such honesty by himself.

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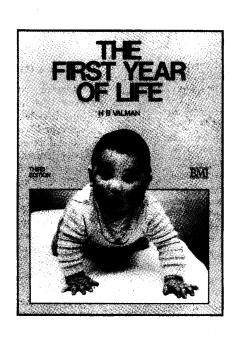
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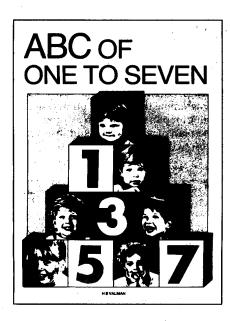
## Children and how to treat them

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Practice rather than theory is the keynote of the ABC of 1 to 7 in its straightforward advice on the diseases, emotional problems, and developmental disorders of early childhood. This has been amplified in a second edition which contains new chapters on recurrent headache and child abuse as well as extensive revisions of chapters on sleep problems, bronchial asthma, and primary and community care. The ABC of 1 to 7 has already become the standard guide for general practitioners, medical students, vocational trainees, and clinical medical officers. The second, revised and expanded, edition brings it fully up to date.

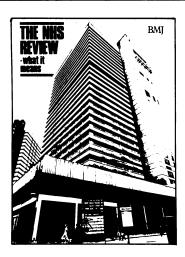
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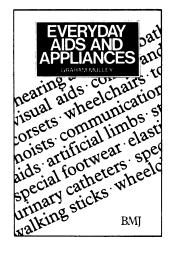
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The BMJ regularly publishes collections of articles that have appeared as popular series in the journal, thus providing doctors with books that are comprehensive and handy guides to particular medical topics. It also publishes books of more general medical interest.



Doctors' and the public's reactions to the government white paper on the National Health Service are understandably confused. As Rudolf Klein has pointed out, the white paper is remarkable for what it does not say; and the working papers that followed it lack any detail. Even those who agree with the principles behind the white paper have no idea of how they will work in practice and what the effect will be. In NHS Review: What it Means experts take each of the government's proposals in turn and spell out the implications for doctors and patients. Originally published in the BMJ, this collection of articles does not tell you what to think, but it will help you to make up your mind.

Price: Inland £4.50; Abroad £6.00 BMA members: Inland £4.00; Abroad £5.50



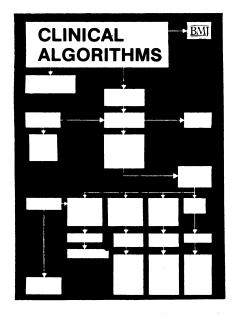
High tech equipment for diagnosis and treatment is rightly valued, but for the many disabled people in the population it is often relatively simple aids that make all the difference to the quality of life. In Everyday Aids and Appliances the authors give critical evaluation of some of the various types of aids available: those attached to the body; those held but not necessarily fixed to the body; and equipment in the home which allows independence in everyday activities. Originally published in the BM7 and now collected in one volume with additional illustrations, these articles bring you fully up to date on items that may greatly benefit disabled people and those who care for them.

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In these handy guides to the diagnosis and treatment of common disorders a short introductory eassy on each topic is combined with an algorithm that provides a clear visual aid to decision making, taking you step by step through the questions to be asked and the actions to be taken. Originally published in the  $BM\mathcal{I}$  and now revised and brought up to date, Clinical Algorithms are available on the following topics:

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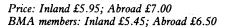
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Reviews of the first edition. . .

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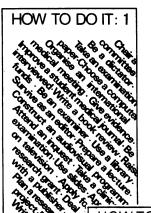
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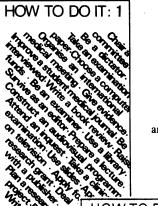
A SENSE OF **ASHER** A new miscellany

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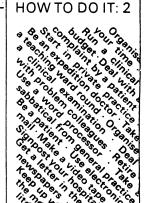


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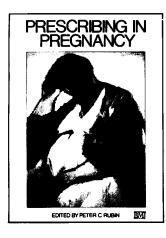
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#### Second edition

This second, revised edition of Medicine in Old Age brings the general medical reader up to date on recent advances in geriatrics. It includes accounts of the management of gastrointestinal problems, dementia. anaemia, and urinary tract disease as well as guidance on drug treatment and the specific problems of interpreting laboratory findings in the old. Chapters on rehabilitation and the role of the general practitioner and day hospitals - which have helped to convert mere existence into a full life for many elderly patients - complete a useful introduction to this important subject.

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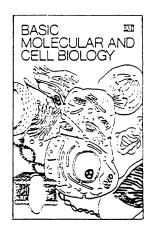


If you are intending to prescribe drugs to a woman in pregnancy or the puerperium you must balance risks against benefits: no harm should be allowed to befall the baby because of the drug, but equally no harm must come to the mother and baby because a disease is being inadequately treated. *Prescribing in Pregnancy* gives you the information on which a clinical decision can be made. Essential reading for doctors who prescribe for women who are, or who may become, pregnant.

"... concise, easy to read, contemporary and well referenced ... should be required reading for residents and practising physicians in obstetrics."

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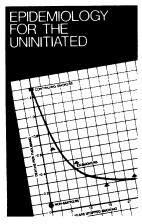
Newly graduated clincians have to acquire the practical skills of their speciality – few doctors can remember every step of a procedure after seeing a single demonstration. A step by step guide for those making their first attempts, *Procedures in Practice* has now been completely updated and expanded to cover everything from arterial puncture to vaginal examination. Extensively illustrated, it has been produced in a new pocket size format, so that you can always keep it with you.

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#### Second edition

The second edition of this popular BMJ handbook has been revised to include further details of epidemiological methods and some of their more dramatic applications, such as the investigations on the Spanish cooking oil epidemic, and AIDS.

Reviews of the first edition

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The British have been travelling overseas for centuries, but never in such enormous numbers as now. Holidaymakers from Britain between them take about 15 million trips abroad each year, and thousands more go to work, either for firms or voluntary organisations. Strange climate, customs, food, and disease can all cause illness. Well Away advises non-medical readers on how to avoid this. Adapted by Eric Walker and Glyn Williams from their ABC of Healthy Travel it gives straightforward practical advice on everything from immunisations and insurance before departure to first aid while abroad. This is one guidebook no traveller can afford to be without.

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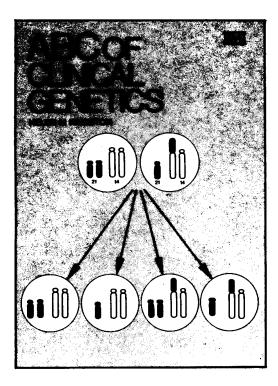
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