





DKIIIOH ME	DICAL J	OURNAL NO 6646 VOLUME 297	INTERNATIONA
Editorials	433	Selective reduction in multiple pregnancy Peter W Howie	
Lattoriais	434	Intra-arterial hepatic chemotherapy for liver malignancy STA Malik, PFM Wrigley	
	435	Depression resistant to tricyclic antidepressants P J Cowen	
	436	Recognising over 100 000 hidden children DP Addy	
	437	General practitioner referral rates Martin Roland	
	438	Consensus on overtreating cancer Tony Smith	ं रैं. *
News	439-444	DNA fingerprinting · Drinking and driving · Smoke free Europe · M prison errors · Private sector training · Haemophiliacs and AIDS · Alzheimer tangle	

Papers	445	Use of drugs by children G W Rylance, C G Woods, R E Cullen, M E Rylance	t .
	448	Intravenous β agonist in severe acute asthma B Cheong, S R Reynolds, G Rajan, M J Ward	
	450	Epidemiology of symptomatic infections of the urinary tract in children	
	450	M Uhari, M Nuutinen	As
	452	Painful crises in sickle cell disease—patients' perspectives Nigel Murray, Alison May	***
	454	Effect of dietary salt on bronchial reactivity to histamine in asthma	
		A Javaid, M J Cushley, M F Bone	
	455	Daytime urinary frequency in children Jenny Walker, A M K Rickwood	
	455	Training of surgical registrars: a regional audit R T Diggory	
	456	Effect of amiodarone on circulating antithyroid antibodies M Safran, E Martino, F Aghini-Lombardi, L Bartalena, S Balzano, A Pinch	era I F Brayerman
	457	Respiratory muscle weakness in Addison's disease Anne Mier, Clare Laroche, John Wass, Malcolm Green	cia, L L Biavernian
	458	Carotenaemia in Alzheimer's disease	
	459	Sukhdev Singh, Graham P Mulley, Monty S Losowsky Fatal pulmonary aspiration of oral activated charcoal	
		D G Menzies, A Busuttil, L F Prescott	
	460	Lyme disease with acute purulent meningitis S J Bourke, A G Baird, F J Bone, D R Baird, R D Stevenson	
Practice	461	Referral to hospital: can we do better?	
Observed		Marshall Marinker, David Wilkin, David H Metcalfe	
Middles	465	Seventeen years' experience of a voluntarily based drug rationalisation pr John A Baker, Ariel F Lant, Carol A Sutters	ogramme in hospital
	470	Writing a wrong Kenneth Mullan	
	471	Cost versus benefit in non-surgical management of patients with cancer Adrian R Timothy	
	472	Scalds of the elderly in residential care L C Bainbridge, M J M Black	
	473	ABC of Eyes: Eyelid and lacrimal disorders A R Elkington, P T Khaw	
	478-496	Obituary · Correspondence · Medicine and Books · Medicine and the Med · Minerva · (in detail overleaf)	lia · Opinion · Personal Vie

CONTENTS pages 478-496

478 **Obituary**

M Kremer, FN Forster, JWM Blair, CCS Pike, WSA Oakes, FFanelli, JJohnston, HP Goldman, ZMackowski JMorrison, KS Zinnemann

481 Correspondence

- 481 Immunisation of neonates at risk of hepatitis B Vivienne Cencora, RHV, and others
- 481 Microdiscectomy J R Johnson, FRCS; T J Bloomberg, FRCR
- 481 Calcium and postmenopausal bone loss TCB Stamp, FRCP; PL Selby, MRCP, and others; Deirdre Y Gillespie, MRCP; JC Stevenson, MB, and MI Whitehead, MRCOG
- 483 Treating renal calculi DE Neal, FRCS, and others
- 483 Failure of suicide prevention measures at Risley E Martin, FRCGP
- 483 Mentally abnormal prisoners on remand J Gunn, FRCPSYCH; Naomi A Fineberg, MB
- 484 Delayed communication between hospitals and general practitioners J F Fair, FRCSED
- 484 Management of abdominal aortic aneurysm J S Budd, FRCS, and D R Finch, FRCS
- 484 Uptake of immunisation J A Reid, MFCM
- 485 White blood cells and venous ulceration K G Burnand, FRCS, and N L Browse, FRCS; C Michie, BM
- 485 Causes of venous ulceration P M Gaylarde and others
- 486 Diuretics in the elderly R A Sheehan-Dare, MRCP, and M J D Goodfield; E G Walters, MB, and others
- 486 Consensus on HIV testing J Marks, FRCGP, and Hilary Curtis
- 486 Occupational health research C E Gordon Smith, FRCP

- 487 Psychiatric illness among British Afro-Caribbeans GR Glover, MRCPSYCH
- 487 Implications of the Cleveland inquiry N Davis, FRCGP, and D Gee, FRCPATH; Alexis Brook, FRCPSYCH
- 487 Cigarette smoking and early neonatal death J P Nicholl, MSC, and Alicia O'Cathain, MSC
- 488 Computer viruses I Croall, MB
- 488 **Drug points** Hypomagnesaemia and hypocalcaemia after treatment with mitozantrone (K D Griffiths and D H Parry); Small bowel perforation associated with an excessive dose of slow release diclofenac sodium (M Deakin and others)
- 489 Unilateral deafness as a complication of the mumps, measles, and rubella vaccination (J Nabe-Nielsen and B Walter)
- 490 Points ABC of Eyes: Cataracts (DP Choyce; D Gilbert); Organs for transplantation (GEB Giddins); Myocardial microthrombi in systemic lupus erythematosus (Priscilla Kincaid-Smith); Which patients should undergo laparoscopy? (H McA Foster); Undergraduate medical education (R M Harden)
- 490 Deep vein thrombosis (P J Green); Hagard on health (S Hagard); Restless legs syndrome (Vicky Rippere); Specialisms in general practice (M K Thompson); Routine ultrasound screening (T B Hugh); Intravenous volume replacement (P F S Lee); Cervical screening (J M Laurent); Treating the premenstrual syndrome (Katharina Dalton); Delayed communication between hospitals and general practitioners (C M James)

491 Medicine and Books

- 491 F J Woodroffe: Fundamentals of Endocrinology (WR Slaunwhite Jr)
- 491 John Cule: A History of Health and Medicine in Queensland 1824-1960 (R Patrick)
- 492 MKS Hathorn: Founders of British Physiology: a Biographical Dictionary 1820-1885 (WJO'Connor)
- 492 Julian Britton: Illustrated Operation Notes. A Guide for Students to General Surgical Procedures (S Whitehead)

493 Medicine and the Media

- 493 Cigarette papers Tony Delamothe
- 493 A salty tale Jane Dawson

494 Opinion

- 494 Rank and file: the monstrous regiment Jane Salvage
- 494 Letter from Bombay SK Pandya

495 Personal View Children and apartheid Naomi Richman

496 Minerva

EDITOR'S CHOICE



One healthy result of the current economic squeeze is a new look at old practices, and this week's BMJ has a crop of audit articles. In the Mersey region, for example, only one general surgical registrar post was considered to provide good opportunities for research and only one elective operation was supervised a month (p 455). Marinker et al (p 461) show that GP referral rates to hospitals vary much more than their prescribing rates, suggesting that, however difficult

the problem (p 437), a combination of management incentives and peer review is the most promising way of improving things. That costs can be cut and standards maintained is the finding of Lant's team at the Westminster Hospital (p 465): the use of a voluntary drug rationalisation programme meant that in every year expenditure on drugs fell or was held stable, the maximum savings being £0·8-1·0m a year—yet no other London teaching hospital has followed suit.