

▶ FEATURES, pp 18, 20▶ NEWS, p 2

NEWS

- 1 Most NHS services must go out to tender, rules say Tougher action is needed on alcohol pricing, labelling, and advertisements, say experts
- 2 Two drugs for type 2 diabetes seem to raise risk of acute pancreatitis
 Nine out of 10 palliative care experts would choose

GMC is to get legal power to check English skills of European doctors

- 3 Classes may ensure that life ends as well as it starts, conference hears
- 4 Campaigners demand mandatory standards for hospital food

Liverpool care pathway

NICE joins campaign for data disclosure

- 5 Research council failed to communicate its open access policy, say peers Four emergency departments in London are to be downgraded
- 6 Tramadol needs stronger controls to reduce deaths from misuse, say experts Doctor groups identify five of their own inappropriate practices



Lord Howe says most NHS services must be put to tender, p 1

RESEARCH

RESEARCH NEWS

- 11 All you need to read in the other general journals RESEARCH PAPERS
- 12 Effect of telehealth on quality of life and psychological outcomes over 12 months (Whole Systems Demonstrator telehealth questionnaire study): nested study of patient reported outcomes in a pragmatic, cluster randomised controlled trial Martin Cartwright et al
- 13 Impact of a stepwise introduction of smoke-free legislation on the rate of preterm births: analysis of routinely collected birth data Bianca Cox et al
- 14 Risk of narcolepsy in children and young people receiving ASO3 adjuvanted pandemic A/H1N1 2009 influenza vaccine: retrospective analysis Elizabeth Miller et al
- 15 Observational intensity bias associated with illness adjustment: cross sectional analysis of insurance claims

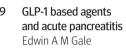
John E Wennberg et al

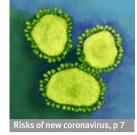
© EDITORIAL, p 8

COMMENT

EDITORIALS

- 7 Novel coronavirus: how much of a threat? Richard Pebody et al
- 8 Making the best use of administrative data
 Adam Steventon
 - ORESEARCH, p 15





10 Winding back the harms of too much medicine Ray Moynihan et al

HEAD TO HEAD

16 Should the NHS work at weekends as it does in the week?

Patients should get the same consultant led care at weekends as they do on weekdays, some say. Bruce Keogh agrees that this would benefit patients, but Paul Flynn sees little justification for elective care at weekends and asks who's going to pay

FEATURES

- 18 Liverpool care pathway: what do specialists think? Use of the Liverpool care pathway for end of life care has been heavily criticised in the media. The BMJ and Channel 4's Dispatches asked doctors for their views. Krishna Chinthapalli reports
- 20 Inquiry launched into newspaper story about babies on "death pathway"

Sophie Arie examines how misunderstanding led to a children's hospital becoming embroiled in media outcry about the Liverpool care pathway

ANALYSIS

- 21 Surgical removal of asymptomatic pulmonary metastases: time for better evidence
 Surgical removal of bloodborne deposits of disseminated cancer in the lung is widely believed to benefit patients. Tom Treasure and Martin Utley analyse the evidence and call for a randomised trial
- 23 *BMJ* blog: Should doctors make moral judgments about their patients? Julian Sheather



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346:f286.

journal have already been



One hospital's failings, p 27

COMMENT

LETTERS

- 24 Out of hours care; Abdominal pain in pregnancy; Biopsying the prostate
- 25 Ulcerative colitis; Publication of all trial results; Doctors and drug industry document

OBSERVATIONS

FROM THE CHAIR

26 Burnham's "whole person" care Clare Gerada

PERSONAL VIEW

27 An unsafe ward Judy Shakespeare

OBITUARIES

28 Hamid Ghodse

Psychiatrist who helped shape policies on substance misuse and addiction worldwide



29 John Harwood Keen; Alan Avrom Naftalin; Robert Martin Nicholl; Geoffrey Donald Parbrook; Christopher Patrick Silver; Rhona Watkins; John Hodgson Willis

LAST WORDS

41 Data, data everywhere Des Spence
Dark satanic mills Wendy Moore

EDUCATION

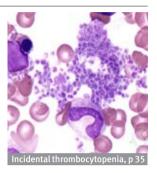
CLINICAL REVIEW

30 Postpartum management of hypertension Kate Bramham et al

PRACTICE

RATIONAL TESTING

5 Investigating an incidental finding of thrombocytopenia Charlotte Bradbury and Jim Murray



UNCERTAINTIES

38 Should inpatient hyperglycaemia be treated? Ketan Dhatariya

ENDGAMES

40 Quiz page for doctors in training

MINFRVA

42 Attempting to induce labour by having sex, and other stories

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PICTURE OF THE WEEK

A girl poses with two guinea pigs in Karete, in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. More than 500 of the animals were distributed to her community last month as part of a food security programme by Action Against Hunger International, a non-profit organisation that focuses its activities in the field mainly on prevention of malnutrition. Guinea pigs have a high nutritional value and do not need much space for grazing.

RESPONSE OF THE WEEK

We urgently need to adopt a no-fault system [of compensation] as in New Zealand. The NHS is being bled of huge sums of money better spent on improving patient facilities, by a system of aggressive compensation culture in a field where the vast majority of people are trying to do what is best for their patients. Little wonder that morale is so low.

Thomas McEwen, palliative care doctor, Lymington, UK, in response to "Suing the NHS: can the £1bn annual compensation bill continue?" (BMJ 2013;346:f978)

MOST SHARED

Case can proceed against doctor who discussed patient's details on train, say judges

Locum GP from India is jailed for manslaughter in UK after failing to spot diabetic ketoacidosis

Where next for evidence based healthcare?

Health reform alone is pointless

Mid Staffs and mortality data

BMI.COM POLL

Last week's poll asked: "Should David Nicholson resign in the wake of the Mid Staffs inquiry report?"

88.4% voted yes (total 736 votes cast)

▶ BMJ 2013;346:f1152

This week's poll asks:

"Should the NHS work at weekends as it does in the week?" Head to Head:

- **▶** BMJ 2013;346:f621
- **▶** BMJ 2013;346:f622
- ▶ Vote now on bmj.com

EDITOR'S CHOICE

Too much medicine

We want to explore the causes and potential remedies of overdiagnosis and overtreatment

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There's a great deal to celebrate in medicine and healthcare, but it's also possible to have too much of a good thing. This week we launch our Too Much Medicine campaign (www.bmj.com/too-much-medicine). As explained in an editorial (p 10), the roots of the campaign go back at least a decade to a theme issue we published in 2002, guest edited by Ray Moynihan, called "Too much medicine?" You can find the entire issue on bmj.com (www.bmj.com/content/324/7342). Much of the content is as relevant now as it was controversial then.

Since then, the evidence of medical excess in rich countries has grown, with increasingly clear documentation of the harms and costs of unnecessary intervention. In the past few years the individuals and groups calling for moderation and scepticism have begun to coalesce into a loose movement, to which the *BMJ* is now signing up. Impressed by the "Less is more" initiative at *JAMA Internal Medicine*, led by its editor Rita Redberg, and by the Choosing Wisely initiative set up by the American Board of Internal Medicine Foundation (p 6), we want to explore the causes and potential remedies of overdiagnosis and overtreatment.

As our Editorial points out, this area is complex and under-researched: in many healthcare settings overtreatment and undertreatment coexist. "Because of this and other uncertainties, it will not be easy to communicate effectively about overdiagnosis with professionals and the public. The concept is unfamiliar and counterintuitive to many people." Our contribution will include partnering in an international scientific conference in September (preventingoverdiagnosis.net) and publishing a theme issue early next year.

This week's journal carries its own dose of cold water with which to douse medical enthusiasts. In an editorial. Edwin Gale calls for a serious rethink about the use of GLP-1 agonists in diabetes because of strong evidence of increased rates of pancreatitis among patients taking these drugs (p 9). He asks why drug companies have been so slow to act on the signals and concludes that inviting drug companies to monitor the safety of their own products provides them with the strongest possible incentive for failing to do so. And in the Analysis section, Tom Treasure and Martin Utley question the benefits of surgical removal of pulmonary metastases. The evidence that this invasive procedure improves survival is weak, they say. They call for randomised trials rather than the dubious case series on which current practice is based (p 12). One such innovative trial is now under way thanks to a previous BMI paper from these authors.

Also this week, the *BMJ* speaks up for the Liverpool care pathway, which is under attack from the *Daily Mail* and others. We are emboldened to do so by a survey we undertook among palliative care doctors in the UK. As summarised by Krishna Chinthapalli, 91% of respondents thought that the pathway represented best practice for care of the dying patient (p 18). And when asked if they would want to be put on the pathway themselves if they were terminally ill, 90% said yes. This vote of confidence fits with views expressed at a conference in Edinburgh last week (p 2). Helping patients to die with dignity should be done with the same care and openness as anticipating and managing the birth of a child.

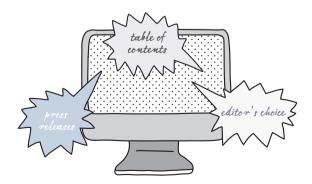
Fiona Godlee, editor, *BMJ* fgodlee@bmj.com Cite this as: *BMJ* 2013;346:f1328

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