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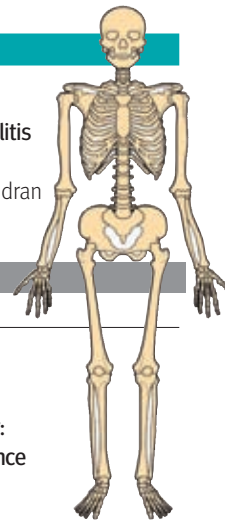
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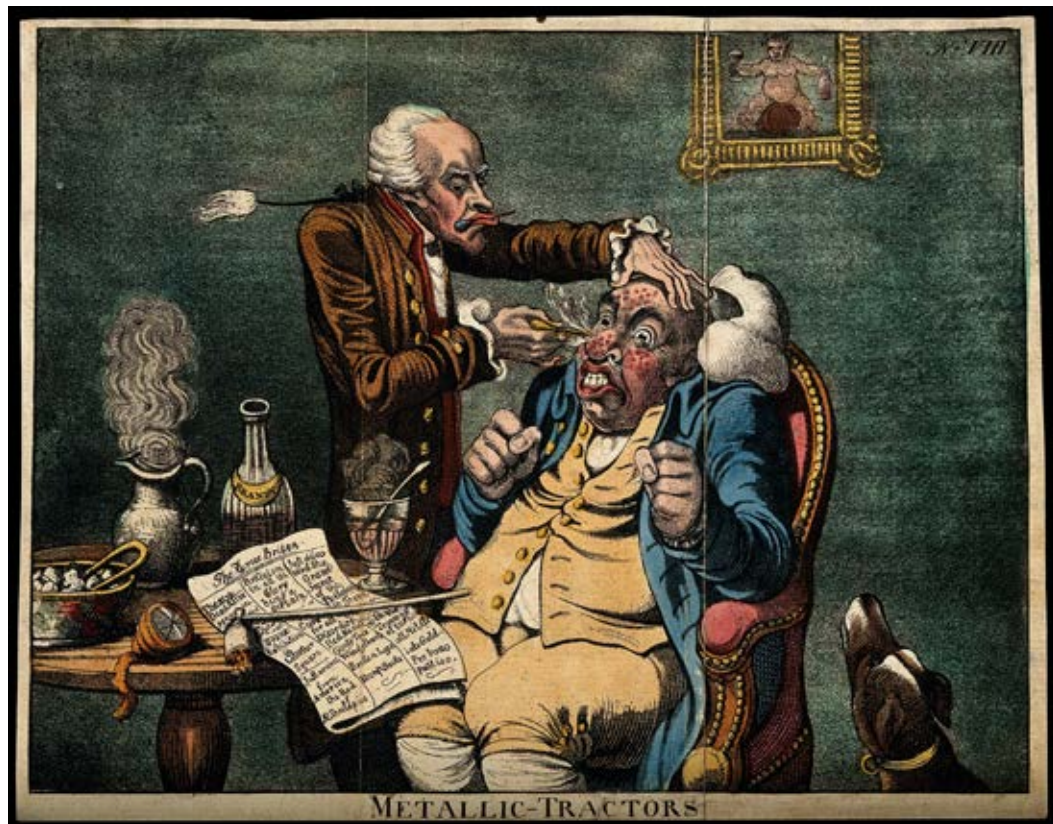
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Published weekly. US periodicals class postage paid at Rahway, NJ. Postmaster: send address changes to *BMJ*, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd Inc, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA. \$796. Weekly.

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PICTURE OF THE WEEK

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RESPONSE OF THE WEEK

It seems that more and more time is devoted to ticking competencies off on an e-portfolio, which by no means demonstrates competence in a particular skill, with less time and value being attributed to gaining worthwhile clinical experience. As a result, we are now seeing a cohort of trainees with bulging CVs and e-portfolio ‘competencies,’ who are lacking in the clinical expertise or skills that form the foundation of being a good doctor.

Prashant Kumar, senior house officer, Timaru Hospital, New Zealand, in response to “Postgraduate medical education and training in the UK” (*BMJ* 2013;347:f7604)

MOST READ

The survival time of chocolates on hospital wards: covert observational study
Under the influence
Being right or being happy: pilot study
The burden of air pollution on years of life lost in Beijing, China, 2004-08: retrospective regression analysis of daily deaths
Were James Bond's drinks shaken because of alcohol induced tremor?

BMJ.COM POLL

Last week's poll asked: “Should medical journals stop publishing research funded by the drug industry?”

55% voted yes (total 1417 votes cast)

▶ *BMJ* 2014;348:g171

This week's poll asks:

“Would you be comfortable declaring your competing interests on a central database?”

▶ *BMJ* 2014;348:g236

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EDITOR'S CHOICE

EBM: flawed but still the best we've got

Now that evidence based medicine is part of the medical establishment and is itself an icon, it's only right that it has become a target for the new iconoclasts

Evidence based medicine is so much part of the air we breathe it can be hard to remember a time before it. An oral history, filmed for a joint *JAMA* and *BMJ* celebration last year, has now been published on bmj.com/evidence and the *JAMA* network. As summarised in an editorial co-published by the two journals this week, the story features a satisfying array of heroes and detractors, forward progress and backlash (p 10).

Why did evidence based medicine take off? In the video, and quoted in the editorial, David Sackett provides two main reasons: it was supported by senior clinicians who were secure in their practice and happy to be challenged, and it empowered younger doctors—and subsequently nurses and other clinicians—to question received wisdom and practice.

Sackett and his generation also succeeded because they were natural iconoclasts. And now that evidence based medicine is part of the medical establishment and is itself an icon, it's only right that it has become a target for the new iconoclasts. In a recent column Des Spence claimed that evidence based medicine was broken and that the research pond was polluted by fraud, sham diagnosis, short term data, poor regulation, surrogate endpoints, and clinically irrelevant outcomes (*BMJ* 2014;348:g22).

Spence said that evidence based medicine left no room for discretion and fuelled overdiagnosis and overtreatment. A good number of rapid responders agreed (<http://bit.ly/1jkDFZ8>), some even saying he didn't go far enough. Others defended the precepts

of evidence based medicine and warned against throwing the baby out with the bathwater.

This week we highlight a story that could be used to argue either way. Rita Redberg and colleagues describe the saga of the Wingspan intracranial stenting device (p 15). They tell us that its continued licensing and use in people with a previous stroke were based on a single, industry funded, uncontrolled study of 44 patients, while the only randomised trial showed clear evidence of increased deaths and strokes when the device was compared with medical treatment.

The Wingspan has been licensed under a special regulatory programme for high risk devices in rare conditions. In an accompanying commentary, Hwang and colleagues highlight the generally poor quality of the evidence for such devices, mainly small and uncontrolled studies (p 17). Both sets of authors call for far greater regulatory scrutiny of the safety and effectiveness of medical devices.

As with democracy and peer review (with apologies to Winston Churchill), evidence based medicine may be the worst system for clinical decision making, except for all those other systems that have been tried from time to time. It is only as good as the evidence and the people making the decisions.

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Cite this as: *BMJ* 2014;348:g440

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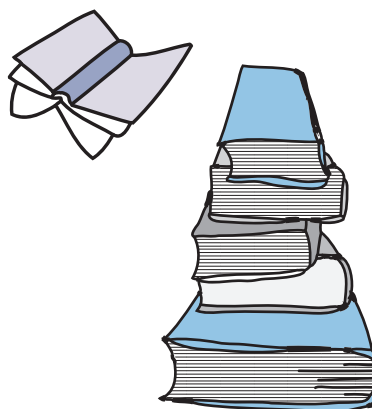
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